xdkodkY yGm;oifhaom tcsdeftcg r[kwfjcif;onf tb,ftaMumif;aMumifhenf;[lrlum; &[ef;wdkY bm0empdwfonf (tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom) bm0emtm½kHrS wGefYqkwfae\? ysif;&djcif; aum oZÆbufodkY ,dkifvJusa&mufae\/ xdkodkY wGefYqkwfaeaom usqif;aeaom pdwf"mwfudk xdkyós¨d- orm"d-Oayu©m oarÁmZgifw&m;wdkYu xapjcif;iSm rpGrf;Edkif jzpfae\/

&[ef;wdkY ...pifppfaomfum; tMuiftcgç bm0empdwfonf bm0emtm½kHrS wGefYqkwfae\? ysif;&djcif; aumoZÆbufodkY ,dkifvJusa&mufae\ (pdwf"mwfusqif;ae\)/ xdkuJhodkYaom tcsdeftcgrsKd;ç

1/ "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifudk yGm;rsm;zdkY&ef avsmfavsmufywf aumif;jrwfaom tcgumvaywnf;/ 2/ 0D&d,oarÁmZgifudk yGm;rsm;zdkY&ef avsmfavsmufywf aumif;jrwfaom tcgumvaywnf;/ 3/ yDwdoarÁmZgifudk yGm;rsm;zdkY&ef avsmfavsmufywf aumif;jrwfaom tcgumvaywnf;/

xdkodkYyGm;oifhaom tcsdeftcgumv[kwfjcif;onf tb,ftaMumif;aMumifhenf;[lrlum; &[ef;wdkY bm0empdwfonf bm0emtm½kHrS wGefYqkwfae\? ysif;&djcif; aumoZÆbufodkY ,dkifvJ usa&mufae\ (pdwf"mwfusqif;ae\)/ xdkwGefYqkwfaeaom usqif;aeaom pdwf"mwfudk xdk "r®0dp,-0D&d,-yDwd oarÁmZgifw&m;wdkYu vG,fvG,fulul xapEdkif\/

&[ef;wdkY ...jzpfoifhjzpf&m EIdif;cdkif;zG,f&m avmuOyrmonfum; -- a,musfm;wpfOD;onf tenf;i,faom rD;udk awmufapvdkonf jzpfav&m\/ xdka,mufsm;onf xdktenf;i,faom rD;ç jrufajcmufwdkYudkrlvnf; xnfhay;av&m\? EGm;acs;ajcmufwdkYudkrlvnf; xnfhay;av&m\? xif;ajcmuf wdkYudkrlvnf; xnfhay;av&m\? yg;pyfjzifh a&rygaom avudkvnf; rIwfay;av&m\? ajrrIefYjzifhvnf; rMuJavmif;av&m/ &[ef;wdkY ...xdka,mufsm;onf tenf;i,faom rD;udk awmufapjcif;iSm xdkufwef ygtHhavm[k ar;awmfrl\/

jrwfpGmbk&m; ...þodkY a[mawmfrlwdkif; tenf;i,faom rD;udk awmufapjcif;iSm xdkufwef ygonfbk&m;[k avQmufxm;Muukef\/ (oH-3-99/ t\*¾dokwåef/)

# tm[m&okwåef aumufEkwfcsuf

bm0emvkyfief;cGifç pdwf"mwfrsm;usqif;aeaomtcg "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifç 0D&d,oarÁmZgifç yDwd oarÁmZgifw&m;okH;yg;wdkYudk yGm;rsm;&rnf jzpfojzifh xdkaAmZgifw&m;rsm; jzpfyGm;vmatmif xdkaAmZgif w&m;wdkY\ wnf&mtm½kHESifh qdkif&mtaMumif;w&m;wdkYudk yGm;rsm;ay;&rnf jzpfonf/ odkYtwGuf þwGif tm[m&okwåefaumufEkwfcsufudk qufvufí azmfjytyfygonf/

tw¬d bdu©a0 owdoarÁmZg\*F|meD,m "r®m? ww¬ a,medaom reodum&A[kvDuma&m? t,- rm[ma&m tEkyÜEéó 0g owdoarÁmZg\*Fó OyÜgsg, OyÜEéó 0g owdoarÁmZg\*Fó bm0em, yg&dyl&d,m/ (oH-3-60-91/)

tw¬d bdu©a0 ukovmukovm "r®m om0ZÆme0ZÆm "r®m [DeyÜPDwm "r®m uPSokuúoyÜ#dbm\*g "r®m/ ww¬ a,medaom reodum&A[kvDuma&m? t,rm[ma&m tEkyÜEéó 0g "r®0dp,oarÁmZg\*Fó OyÜgsg, OyÜEéó 0g "r®0dp,oarÁmZg\*Fó bm0em, yg&dyl&d,m/ (oH-3-60-91/)

tw¬d bdu©a0 tm&rÇ"mwk eduúr"mwk y&uúr"mwk/ ww¬ a,medaom reodum&A[kvDuma&m? t,rm[ma&m tEkyÜEéó 0g 0D&d,oarÁmZg\*Fó OyÜgsg, OyÜEéó 0g 0D&d,oarÁmZg\*Fó bm0em, yg&dyl&d,m/ (oH-3-60-92/)

tw¬d bdu©a0 yDwdoarÁmZg\*F|meD,m "r®m? ww¬ a,medaom reodum&A[kvDuma&m? t,- rm[ma&m tEkyÜEéó 0g yDwdoarÁmZg\*Fó OyÜgsg, OyÜEéó 0g yDwdoarÁmZg\*Fó bm0em, yg&dyl- &d,m/ (oH-3-60-92/)

**owdoarÁmZg\*F|meD,m "r®m**wd owd,m tm&r®P"r®m owåwdoH aAm"dyu©d,m p e0 avmuk-

wå&"r®m p/ **ww¬ a,medaom reodum&A[kvDuma&m**wd ww¬ Oyg,reodum&ó ykeyÜKeH u&PH/

(oH-|-3-178/)

ww¬ obm0omrnvu©Py#da0"0aoe y0wåreoduma&m ukovmsDok a,medaom reod- uma&m emr/ tm&rÇ"mwktmsDeH OyÜgse0aoe y0wåreoduma&m tm&rÇ"mwktmsDok a,medaom reoduma&m emr/ y / **yDwdoarÁmZg\*F|meD,m "r®m**wd ye yDwd,m {0 {wH emrH/ wómyd OyÜgsu- reoduma&m0 a,medaomreoduma&m emr/ (0doks¨d-1-128/)

**y0wåreoduma&m**wd ukovmsDeH wHwHobm0vu©Pmsduó ,mxm0awm t0AkZge0aoe OyÜEéZ0epdwåKyÜgasg/ aom [d t0dy&Dwreodum&wm, ]]**a,medaom reoduma&m**}}wd 0kawåm/ wsg- abm\*wm, tm0ZÆemyd w\*¾wdum0/ ½kyÜevu©PmsdurdÜ £" omrnvu©aPae0 o\*F[dwEdÅ s|AHÁ/

(r[m#D-1-155-156/)

þtxufyg ygVdawmf t|uxm #DumwdkY\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/

&[ef;wdkY ...rjzpfay:vmao;aom owdoarÁmZgifw&m;udk jzpfay:vmap&efç jzpfay:NyD;aom owdoarÁmZgifw&m;\ yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfrI bm0emvkyfief;&yf\ NyD;pD;jynfhpkHvmap&ef taMumif;w&m; um; tb,fenf; --

&[ef;wdkY ...owdoarÁmZgif\ wnf&mtm½kHjzpfMuukefaom aAm"dyu©d,w&m; okH;q,fhckepfyg; wdkYonfvnf;aumif;ç avmukwå&mw&m;udk;yg;wdkYonfvnf;aumif; &SdMuukef\/ xdkw&m;wdkYç oifhavsmf aomtm;jzifh [kwfrSefaom taMumif;tm;jzifh ESvkH;oGif;rI (= a,medaomreodum&)udk Budrfzefrsm; pGm jyKvkyfjcif;yifwnf;/ þonfum; rjzpfay:vmao;aom owdoarÁmZgifw&m;udk jzpfay:vmap&efç jzpfay:NyD;aom owdoarÁmZgifw&m;\ yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfrI bm0emvkyfief;&yf\ NyD;pD; jynfhpkHvmap&ef taMumif;w&m;wnf;/

&[ef;wdkY ...ukodkvf tukodkvfw&m;ç tjypf&Sd tjypfrJhw&m;ç t,kwftjrwfw&m;ç tusKd;wl tzdkY&Sdonfh trnf;-tjzL jzpfaom w&m;wdkYonf &SdMuukef\? xdkw&m;wdkYç oifhavsmfaomtm;jzifh [kwf rSefaom taMumif;tm;jzifh ESvkH;oGif;rI a,medaomreodum&udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm jyKvkyfjcif;yifwnf;/ þonfum; rjzpfay:vmao;aom "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifw&m;udk jzpfay:vmap&efç jzpfay:NyD;aom "r® 0dp,oarÁmZgifw&m;\ yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfrI bm0emvkyfief;&yf\ NyD;pD; jynfhpkHvmap&ef taMumif; w&m;wnf;/

&[ef;wdkY ...vufrGeftp BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrI tm&rÇ"mwfç ysif;&djcif;rS xGufajrmufaom BudK;pm; tm;xkwfrI eduúr"mwfç wpfqifhxuf wpfqifh jrifhoxuf jrifhatmif tqifhqifh BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrI y&uúr"mwf[laom 0D&d,wdkYonf &SdMuukef\/ xdk"mwfokH;yg;wdkYç oifhavsmfaomtm;jzifh [kwfrSefaom taMumif;tm;jzifh ESvkH;oGif;rI a,medaomreodum&udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm jyKvkyfjcif;yifwnf;/ þonfum; rjzpfay:vmao;aom 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;udk jzpfay:vmap&ef jzpfay:NyD;aom 0D&d,oarÁmZgif w&m;\ yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfrI bm0emvkyfief;&yf\ NyD;pD; jynfhpkHvmap&ef taMumif;w&m;wnf;/

&[ef;wdkY ...yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;\ wnf&mtm½kH jzpfMuukefaom w&m;wdkYonf &SdMuukef\/ xdkw&m;wdkYç oifhavsmfaomtm;jzifh [kwfrSefaom taMumif;tm;jzifh ESvkH;oGif;rI a,medaomreodum& udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm jyKvkyfjcif;yifwnf;/ þonfum; rjzpfay:vmao;aom yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;udk jzpfay:vmap&ef jzpfay:NyD;aom yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;\ yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfrI bm0emvkyfief;&yf\ NyD;pD;jynfhpkHvmap&ef taMumif;w&m;wnf;/

# owdoarÁmZgif

txufyg bk&m;&Sif\ ñTefMum;awmfrlcsuft& bm0emvkyfief;cGifç pdwf"mwfrsm; usqif;aeaom tcg "r®0dp,-0D&d,-yDwd[laom aAmZgifw&m;okH;yg;wdkYudk yGm;rsm;ay;&rnf jzpfonf/ xdkaAmZgifw&m; okH;yg;udk yGm;rsm;&mç owdoarÁmZgif\ tultnDudkum; vdktyfaernfom jzpfayonf/ owdoarÁmZgif\ wnf&mtm½kHwdkYudk aAm"dyu©d,w&m; (37)yg;ESifh avmukwå&mw&m; (9)yg;wdkY jzpfaMumif;udk (oH-|-3- 178/)wGif zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/

,ck a&;om;aeqJjzpfaom tydkif;um; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí orm"d xlaxmif aeonfh orxydkif;ESifh qufpyfí tyÜemaumov’w&m;udk zGifhqdkae&mtydkif; jzpfayonf/ odkYtwGuf avmukwå&mw&m;wdkYudk owd\ wnf&mtm½kHpm&if;rS acwåz,fxm;yg/ aAm"dyu©d,w&m; (37)yg; wdkYwGif owdy|mefav;yg;udk jynfhjynfhpkHpkH yGm;rsm;Edkifygu aAm"dyu©d,w&m; (37)yg;wdkY jynfhpkHvmrnf jzpfaMumif;udk (r-3-127/) tmemygeówdokwåef ponfwdkYç a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/ odkYtwGuf owdy|mefav;yg;udk OD;wnfí qufvufí &Sif;vif;wifjytyfygonf/

owdy|mefav;yg;wdkYwGif owd\ wnf&mtm½kHrSm um,-a0sem-pdwå-"r®[k av;rsKd;jym;\/ ,if; av;rsKd;wdkYteuf um,mEkyóem owdy|mefusifhpOfydkif;wGif ,cka&;om;aeqJjzpfaom tmemyge usifhpOfudkvnf; owd\ wnf&mtm½kH ur®|mef;wpfcktjzpf xnfhoGif;í a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/

,cktydkif;um; 0dyóemydkif; r[kwfao;ojzifh orxydkif;om jzpfaeao;ojzifh orm"dxlaxmifykHtydkif; udkom uGufí wifjytyfygonf/

tmemygevkyfief;ydkif;wGif --

1/ yuwdaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavonfvnf; owdoarÁmZgif\ wnf&mtm½kHyif jzpfonf/ 2/ yuwdaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk trSDjyKí bm0empGrf;[kefaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom 0g\*Grf;pdkifuJhodkY jzLazG;aeaom O\*¾[edrdwf[laom tmemygeedrdwfonfvnf; owdoarÁmZgif\

wnf&mtm½kHyif jzpfonf/

3/ yuwdaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudkyif trSDjyKí bm0empGrf;[kefaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom O\*¾[edrdwfrS wpfqifh ul;ajymif;vmaom tvGefMunfvifawmufyaeaom tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwfonfvnf; owdoarÁmZgif\ wnf&mtm½kHyif jzpfonf/

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- ½kyf-a0sem-pdwå-"r®- [laom y&rwfw&m;wdkYonfvnf; owdoarÁmZgif\ wnf&m tm½kH"r®rsm;yifjzpfMuonf/ odkYaomf ,if;y&rwfw&m;wdkYrSm 0dyóemydkif;ESifh qdkifayonf/»»»»»

þtydkif;wGifum; ,if; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk trSwf&aejcif;oabmç rarhaysmufjcif; oabmç odrf;qnf;wwfaom oabmonf owdoarÁmZgif rnfayonf/ ,if; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudk Budrfzefrsm;pGm trSwf&aejcif; Budrfzefrsm;pGm odrf;qnf;aejcif;onf owdoarÁmZgifw&m;udk yGm;rsm;aeonfyif rnfayonf/ owdoarÁmZgif\ wnf&mtm½kHç oifhavsmfaomtm;jzifh [kwfrSefaom taMumif;tm;jzifh ESvkH;oGif;rI a,medaomreodum&udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm jyKvkyfaejcif;yif jzpfayonf/

# "r®0dp, oarÁmZgif

1/ ukodkvf tukodkvfpaom y&rw¬"r®[lorQwdkYç -- ukodkvfw&m;wdkY\ tjypfr&Sdjcif; aumif;aom tusKd;udk ay;jcif; (= te0ZÆokc0dygu) vu©Pmç tukodkvfw&m;wdkY\ tjypfESifhwuGjzpfjcif; raumif; aom tusKd;udkay;jcif; (= om0ZÆsku©0dygu) vu©Pmç zó\ tm½kHudk awGUxdaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfjcif; zkoevu©Pmç yx0D"mwf\ cufrmjcif; uu©Vwåvu©Pm - þodkYpaom y&rw¬"mwfom; toD;toD;wdkY\ udk,fydkifobm0owåd obm0vu©Pmudk xdk;xGif;odjrifonf\tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay: vmaom ,if;obm0vu©Pmudk ESvkH;oGif;rI ½IyGm;rI[laom aou©ykxkZefyk\*¾dKvfrsm;\ raemsGg&m0ZÆef; ESifh wuGaom r[mukodkvf raemsGg&duaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfç &[EÅmyk\*¾dKvfrsm;\ raemsGg&m0ZÆef;ESifh wuGaom r[mBud,maZm0Dxd pdwftpOfrsm;onf **a,medaomreodum&** rnf\/

2/ ½kyfw&m;tm;vkH;wdkY\ a&S;a&S;½kyftpOfESifh rwlaom aemufaemufaom ½kyftpOfwdkY\ jzpfjcif; [laom azmufjyefjcif; ½kyÜeoabmvu©Pmç emrfw&m;tm;vkH;wdkY\ qdkif&m qdkif&m xdkxdktm½kHodkY ñGwfudkif;½Idif;jcif;[laom ereoabmvu©Pm -- þoabmvu©PmwdkYum; ½kyfw&m;tm;vkH; emrf w&m;tm;vkH;ESifh oufqdkifaeaomaMumifh trsm;qdkif omrnvu©Pmrsm;yif jzpfMuonf/

wpfzef t0dZÆm-wPSm-Oygsgef-ocFg&-uH paom taMumif;y&rwfw&m;wdkY\ tedpö-sku©-tewå jzpfaejcif;aMumifh tusKd; ½kyf-emrf-y&rwfw&m;wdkYonfvnf; tedpö- sku©-tewåom jzpfaeMu&\/

,if; y&rwfw&m;wdkY\ tedpötjcif;t&mç sku©tjcif;t&mç tewåtjcif;t&m[laom tedpövu©Pmç sku©vu©Pmç tewåvu©Pm okH;yg;wdkYonf aMumif;-usKd;-½kyf-emrf = ocFg&w&m;tm;vkH;wdkYESifh ouf qdkifaeaomaMumifh trsm;qdkif omrnvu©Pmrsm;yif jzpfMuonf/ ,if;omrnvu©PmwdkYudk xdk;xGif; odjrifonf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom ,if;omrnvu©PmwdkYudk ESvkH;oGif;rI[laom raemsGg&m 0ZÆef;ESifh wuGaom r[mukodkvf (r[mBud,m) aZm0DxdpdwftpOfonfvnf; **a,medaomreodum&**yif rnf\/

þazmfjyyg y&rwfw&m;wdkY\ obm0vu©PmESifh omrnvu©Pmudk ESvkH;oGif;rI[laom a,medaomreodum&um; txl;ojzifh 0dyóemydkif;ESifh qdkif\/ txl;ojzifh[k qdkjcif;rSm pwk"mwk 00w¬mef trnf&aom "mwfur®|mef;ponfh tcsKdUaom orxur®|mef;wdkYonfvnf; y&rwfudkyif

tm½kH,lí orm"dxlaxmif&aom orxur®|mef;rsm; jzpfMuojzifh txl;ojzifh[k qdkjcif;jzpfonf/

,ck a&;om;aeqJjzpfaom tmemygeydkif;çum; --

1/ yuwdaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufav[laom tmemygeedrdwfç

2/ ,if; yuwd 0ifoufav-xGufoufavudk trSDjyKí jzpfay:vmaom (y&dur®edrdwf) O\*¾[edrdwfç 3/ xdkO\*¾[edrdwfrS wpfqifhjrifhvmaom y#dbm\*edrdwf --

þokH;rsKd;aom edrdwfwdkYudk wpfqifhNyD; wpfqifh tpDtpOftwdkif; ESvkH;oGif;rIonfyif a,medaom reodum& rnfayonf/ txl;ojzifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk xdk;xGif;odjrifaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom ,if;tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk ESvkH;oGif;½IyGm;aeaom raemsGg&m0ZÆef;ESifh wuGaom r[mukodkvf (r[mBud,m) aZm0Dxd pdwåKyÜgsftpOfonf þtmemygeorxydkif;ç a,medaom reod um&yif rnf\/ ,if;a,medaom reodum&udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm jyKvkyfaejcif;onf rjzpfay:vmao; aom "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifw&m;\ jzpfay:vmap&ef jzpfay:vmNyD;aom "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifw&m;\ bm0emçPf jynfhpkHvkHavmufonfwdkifatmif BuD;yGm;wdk;wuf&ef twGufyif jzpfayonf/ wpfenf; qdk&aomf ,if;a,medaomreodum&udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm jyKvkyfaejcif;onf "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifudk yGm;rsm;

aejcif;yif jzpfayonf/ «««««y&rw¬"r®wdkY\ obm0vu©Pmç omrnvu©PmwdkYudk xdk;xGif;odaeaom

aZmpdwåKyÜgsfonfomvQif a,medaomreodum&tppfjzpf\/ odkYaomf ,if;aZm\a&S;ç uyfvsuf&Sdaom raemsGg&m0ZÆef;onfvnf; aZm,lonfh tm½kHudkyif ESvkH;oGif;wwfaom oabm&Sd&um; aZmESifh tvm;wl onfom jzpf\/ xdkYaMumifh ,if;raemsGg&m0ZÆef;udkvnf; a,medaomreodum&[kyif ac:qdkonf/ (r[m#D-1-156/)»»»»»

# 0D&d,oarÁmZgif

owdoarÁmZgif "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifw&m;wdkY\ wnf&mtm½kHjzpfMuaom um,-a0sem-pdwå-"r® trnf&Muaom y&rw¬"r®wdkY\ obm0vu©PmESifh omrnvu©Pmudk xdk;xGif;odjrifatmif vufrGef tp BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrI 0D&d,um; tm& rÇ"mwfrnf\/ bm0emvkyfief;cGifç ysif;&daejcif; aumoZÆ w&m;rS xGufajrmufEdkifonf\ tjzpfaMumifh xdk tm& rÇ"mwf 0D&d,xuf vGefuJxufoefaom BudK;pm; tm;xkwfrI vkHYv0D&d,um; eduúr"mwf rnf\/ vGefuJukef txl;ojzifh vGefuJukefaom qefYusifbuf w&m;rSeforQwdkYudk y,fazsmufjcif;iSm pGrf;Edkifaom 0D&d,onf xufjrufonfxuf txl;ojzifh xufjruf onf ponfhtjzpfodkY a&muf&Sdvm\/ xdk0D&d,rsKd;um; qefYusifbufw&m;wdkYudk qifhumqifhum ausmfvTm; vGefajrmufvsuf rdrd vdk&m yef;wdkifodkYa&mufatmif wufa&mufoGm;Edkifonfh twGufaMumifh xdkeduúr"mwf 0D&d,xufvnf; vGefuJoefjref\/ ,if;eduúr"mwf 0D&d,xuf vGefuJoefjrefaom 0D&d,onf y&uúr "mwf rnf\/ tm&rÇ"mwf-eduúr"mwf-y&uúr"mwf [laom xdkokH;rsKd;aom 0D&d,"mwfwdkYudk jzpfap onf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom ESvkH;oGif;rIonf xdk"mwfokH;yg;wdkYç a,medaomreodum&yif rnf\/

þ&Sif;vif;csufum; txl;ojzifh 0dyóemydkif;udk &nfñTef;xm;ygonf/ ,ck toifa,m\*Dol awmfaumif;onf BudK;pm;tm;xkwfaeqJjzpfaom orxydkif;çum; --

1/ yuwdaom 0ifoufav-xGufoufav[laom tmemygeedrdwfç 2/ (y&dur®edrdwf ) O\*¾[edrdwfç

3/ y#dbm\*edrdwfwdkYudk --

1/ vufrGeftp odatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; 0D&d,um; tm& rÇ"mwfwnf;/

2/ ysif;&djcif; aumoZÆw&m;udk ausmfvTm;oGm;aom BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; 0D&d,um; eduúr"mwfwnf;/ 3/ yuwdaom tmemygeedrdwfç O\*¾[edrdwfç y#dbm\*edrdwf[laom edrdwfwdkYudk tqifhqifh xdk;xGif; odatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; 0D&d,um; y&uúr"mwfwnf;/ ,if;0D&d,"mwf okH;rsKd;wdkY jzpfay:

vmatmif yuwdaom tmemygeedrdwfç O\*¾[edrdwfç y#dbm\*edrdwfwdkYudk Budrfzefrsm;pGm ESvkH;

oGif;jcif;onf a,medaomreodum&yif jzpf\/ ,if;a,medaom reodum&udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm jyKvkyfcJhaomf rjzpfay:vmao;aom 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;onfvnf; jzpfay:vmrnf? jzpfay: vmNyD;aom 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;onfvnf; bm0emçPf\ jynfhpkHvkHavmufjcif;odkY a&muf&Sd oGm;ayvdrfhrnf/ (0doks¨d-1-128/ r[m#D-1-156/ wdkYudk Munfhyg/)

# yDwdoarÁmZgif

um,-a0sem-pdwå-"r® trnf&aom owd\ wnf&m tm½kHwdkYudk tm½kHjyKí owdoarÁmZgifç "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifç 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;wdkY xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmatmif BudK;yrf;aeaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f udavom tmrdorS uif;aom ed&mrdo trnf&aom ESpfouf0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwdw&m;onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmwwf\/ xdkyDwdonf owdoarÁmZgif trnf&aom owdw&m;ç "r® 0dp,oarÁmZgif trnf&aom ynmw&m;ç 0D&d,oarÁmZgif trnf&aom 0D&d,w&m; ponfh ,SOfzuf pdwfapwoduforÜ,kwfw&m;pkwdkYESifh pdwåu©PwpfcktwGif;ç twl,SOfwGJí jzpfay:vm&\/

1/ xdka&S;a&S;aom yDwdonfvnf;aumif;ç

2/ xdkyDwdESifh ,SOfwGJjzpfonfh owd-ynm-0D&d, paom pdwfapwoduf orÜ,kwfw&m;pkonf vnf;aumif; --

yDwdoarÁmZg\*F|meD, "r® = aemufaemufaom yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;\ jzpf&mjzpfaMumif;w&m;wdkY rnfukef\/ xdkwGif a&S;a&S;aom yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;onf aemufaemufaom yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;\ xl;uJaom taMumif;w&m; wpfckyif jzpfayonf/ xdkyDwdudk odkYr[kwf yDwdESifh wuGaom orÜ,kwf w&m;pkudk jzpfay:vmatmif ESvkH;oGif;jcif;onfyif a,medaomreodum& rnf\/ jzpfay:vmatmif ESvkH;oGif;rI [lonfrSmvnf; owd- "r®0dp,-0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;wdkY\ wnf&mtm½kHjzpfaom um,- a0sem-pdwå-"r® trnf&aom bm0emtm½kHudk tMuifodkYaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh ESvkH;oGif;aeaom toifa,m\*D olawmfaumif;tm; rjzpfay:vmao;aom yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;onf jzpfay:vm\? jzpfay:vmNyD;aom yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;onfvnf; wdk;yGm;vm\/ xdkuJhodkYaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh jzpfaom ESvkH;oGif;jcif;onf yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;udk odkYr[kwf yDwdoarÁmZgifESifh wuGaom orÜ,kwf w&m;pkudk jzpfay:vmatmif ESvkH;oGif;jcif; (= OyÜgsureodum&) rnf\/ ,if;OyÜgsureodum& onfyif a,medaomreodum& rnfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-128/ r[m#D-1-156/ jynf-1-344-345/)

txl;ojzifh ,ckwifjyaeaom tydkif;um; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí yDwdoarÁmZgif jzpfykHudk wifjy&rnfhtydkif; jzpfayonf/ toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí owd-"r®0dp,-0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;wdkY xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmatmif BudK;pm;aeonfjzpf&m

xdkodkYBudK;yrf;&mç rnfodkY BudK;yrf;ygu yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m; jzpfay:vmwwfygoenf;[k owdjyKxm;yg/ xdkyDwdoarÁmZgifw&m; jzpfay:vmEdkifavmufaom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kH udkyif qufvufí ESvkH;oGif;aeyg/ ,if;odkY ESvkH;oGif;aejcif;onf rjzpfay:vmao;aom yDwdoarÁmZgif w&m;udk jzpfay:vmatmifç jzpfay:vmNyD;aom yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;udk wdk;yGm;atmifESvkH;oGif;aejcif; a,medaomreodum&yif jzpfonf/

,if;a,medaomreodum&udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm jyKvkyfyg? Budrfzefrsm;pGm yGm;rsm;yg/ Budrfzefrsm;pGm yGm;rsm;xm;tyfaom ,if;a,medaomreodum&um; rjzpfay:vmao;aom yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;\ jzpfay:vm&efç jzpfay:vmNyD;aom yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;\ wdkif;xuftvGef wdk;yGm;&efç bm0emçPf jynfhpkHvm&ef taMumif;w&m;yif jzpfayonf/

þqdktyfcJhNyD;onfum; 0D&d,avsmh&JrI yDwdtm;aysmhrI oHa0\*çPfenf;yg;rI paom taMumif; w&m;rsm;aMumifh bm0emvkyfief;cGifç pdwf"mwfrsm; usqif;vmaomtcg pdwf"mwfjr§ifhwifa&;twGuf "r®0dp,-0D&d,-yDwd[laom aAmZgifw&m; okH;yg;wdkYudk yGm;rsm;&ef ñTefMum;csufrsm;yif jzpfonf/ odkYaomf

,if;aAmZgifw&m; okH;yg;wdkYudk yGm;rsm;a&;rSm owdrygbJ yGm;rsm;rI rjzpfEdkifojzifh owdoarÁmZgifudkyg xnfhoGif;í azmfjycJhjcif; jzpfonf/ þaAmZgifw&m; yGm;rsm;ykHrSm ygVdawmfenf;oufouf jzpfygonf/ t|uxmrsm;ç aAmZgifjzpfaMumif;w&m;rsm;udkvnf; wpfenf; zGifhqdkxm;Muayonf/ ,if;t|uxm enf;rsm;udk ,cktcgwGif qufvufí wifjytyfygonf/

# owdoarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; (4) yg;

tydp pwåma&m "r®m owdoarÁmZg\*Fó OyÜgsg, oH0wåEÅd owdorÜZnH rk|ówdyk\*¾vy&d0ZÆ- ewm Oy|dwówdyk\*¾vao0ewm ws"drkwåwmwd/ (r-|-1-294/ sD-|-2-376/ oH-|-3-193/)

1/ owdorÜZOfçPfESifh jynfhpkHjcif;ç

2/ owdvufvGwfaeaom yk\*¾dKvfwdkYudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;ç

3/ owduyfí wnfaeaom olawmfaumif;wdkYudk rSD0Jqnf;uyfjcif;ç

4/ xdkowdoarÁmZgifjzpf&eftwGuf ESvkH;oGif; ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdjcif; --

þ av;yg;wdkYum; owdoarÁmZgif jzpfay:vmzdkY&ef taMumif;w&m;rsm;yif jzpfMuonf/

**1/ owdorÜZOfÓPfESifh jynfhpkHjcif;** -- r[mowdy|meokwåef orÜZOfydkif; (r-1-72/)ç bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;jyo qdkqkH;rxm;awmfrlonfhtwdkif; --

u/ aU&SodkYwufjcif; aemufodkYqkwfjcif;ç

c/ wnfhwnfhMunfhjcif; apmif;iJhMunfhjcif;ç

\*/ auG;jcif; qefYjcif;ç

C/ skuk#f oydwf ouFef;udk udkifaqmifjcif;ç i/ pm;jcif; aomufjcif; cJjcif; vsufjcif;ç p/ usifBuD;pGefYjcif; usifi,fpGefYjcif;ç

q/ tEkpm; oGm;jcif;-&yfjcif;-xdkifjcif;-tdyfaysmfjcif;-Edk;vmjcif;-pum;ajymqdkjcif;-pum;rajym qdwfqdwfaejcif; --

þ (7)XmewdkYç owdorÜZOf çPf,SOfvsuf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfjcif; &Sd&rnf/ orÜZOfydkif; ½IuGufwdkYudk wpfqifhNyD; wpfqifh tpDtpOfwus ½IyGm;Edkif&rnf[k qdkvdkonf/

# orÜZOf av;rsKd;

omw¬uorÜZOf oyÜg,orÜZOf a\*gp&orÜZOf toar®m[orÜZOf[k orÜZOf av;rsKd; &Sd\/

(r-|-1-258/)

1/ **omw¬uorÜZOf** ----

a&U SodkYwufjcif; ponfh xdkxdkorÜZOf qdkif&m ½IuGufwdkYç a&SodkY wufjcif; ponfwdkYudk jyKvkyf&m0,f pdwf\ tvdktwdkif; rjyKao;bJ tusKd;&Sdr&Sdudk çPfjzifh pl;prf;qifjcifNyD;rS tusKd;&Sdonfudkom çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lEdkifjcif;onf omw¬uorÜZOf rnf\/ (r-|-1-258/)

2/ **oyÜg,orÜZOf** ----

tusKd;&Sdí aU&SodkY wufjcif; ponfudk jyKvkyf&mç &m\*-asgo-arm[ ponfh udavomrsm; jzpfcGifh&Sdaeaomfç touf\ tEÅ&m,f oDv-orm"d-ynm [laom odu©mokH;&yf tusifhjrwf\ tEÅ&m,f &SdaecJhaomf toyÜg, jzpfí r&SdcJhaomf oyÜg, jzpf\/ ,if; oyÜg,-toyÜg, awmf-rawmfudk pl;prf; qifjcifvsuf oifhawmfonfudkom ydkif;jcm;,lwwfaom çPfonf oyÜg,orÜZOf rnf\/

3/ **a\*gp&orÜZOf** ----

{0H y&d\*¾[dwomw¬oyÜg,ó ye t|wdoH m, ur®|maeok twåaem pdwå½kpdwur®|meocFgwH

a\*gp&H O\*¾a[wGm bdu©mpm&a\*gpa& wH \*a[wGm \*reH **a\*gp&orÜZnH** emr/ (r-|-1-259/)

þodkY odrf;qnf;tyfNyD;aom çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,ltyfNyD;aom omw¬uorÜZOf oyÜg,orÜZOf&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf orxur®|mef; (38)rsKd;wdkYwGif rdrd BudKufESpfouf&m pdwfBudKufur®|mef;[k ac:qdktyfaom bm0empdwf\ usufpm;&m a\*gp&udk oif,lNyD;í qGrf;cH&Gmç xdkur®|mef;udk ,lí ESvkH;oGif;í oGm;jcif;onf a\*gp&orÜZOf rnf\/ (r-|-1-259/)

tmavmuuodkPf;udk MosgwuodkPf;çvnf;aumif;ç tmumouodkPf;udk tmumomeÍöm

,wepsmefydkif; tmumo½IuGufçvnf;aumif; xnfhoGif;í (38)rsKd;aom ur®|mef;[k zGifhqdkxm;jcif; jzpfonf/ þzGifhqdkcsuft& a&U SodkYwufjcif; aemufodkYqkwfjcif; paom xdkorÜZOfydkif;qdkif&m XmewdkYç ur®|mef; (40)xJu rdrdpdwfBudKuf ur®|mef;wpfckudk a&G;cs,fí ½IyGm;aevQif ESvkH;oGif;aevQif a\*gp& orÜZOf jzpfaeonf[k rSwfyg/ þ tyÜem aumov’ydkif;çum; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudkyif tm½kH,lí aU&SodkYwufjcif; aemufodkYqkwfjcif; ponfwdkYudk jyKvkyfaeygu a\*gp&orÜZOfESifh jynfhpkHaeonfyif rnfay onf/ tu,fí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf 0dyóemydkif;odkY a&mufaevQifum; toar®m[ orÜZOfESifh jynfhpkHatmif BudK;yrf;&awmhrnf jzpfonf/

4/ **toar®m[orÜZOf** ----

y&rw¬awm [d "mwleHa,0 \*reH? "mwleH XmeH? "mwleH edoZÆeH? "mwleH o,eH? wo®d H wo®dO§d aum|mao osd¨ H ½laye --

tnH OyÜZÆaw pdwåH? tnH pdwåH ed½kZgwd/ t0DpdrEkorÁaE¨m? esDaomawm0 0wåwDwd/

{0H tbduúrmsDok tor®K,SeH **toar®m[orÜZnH** emrmwd/ (r-|-1-265/)

= y&rw¬opömtm;jzifh ajymqdk&rl -- ½kyf"mwf emrf"mwfwdkY\omvQif oGm;jcif; jzpf\? ½kyf"mwf emrf"mwfwdkY\omvQif &yfjcif; jzpf\? ½kyf"mwf emrf"mwfwdkY\omvQif xdkifjcif; jzpf\? ½kyf"mwf emrf"mwf wdkY\omvQif tdyfjcif; jzpf\/ oGm;jcif;-&yfjcif;-tdyfjcif;-xdkifjcif;[laom xdkxdk aum|moç ½kyfw&m;ESifh twlwuG tjcm;pdwfwpfckonf csKyfysufí oGm;\? tjcm;pdwfwpfckonf jzpfay:í vmjyef\? þodkYvQif jrpfa&tvsOf woGifoGif pD;qif;aebdouJhodkY a&S;ESifhaemuf tMum;tvyf r&Sdatmif tpOfrjywf quf pyfvsuf jzpfae\[k aU&SodkYwufjcif; ponfwdkYç rawGra0 odjcif;onf **toar®m[orÜZOf** rnfayonf/

(r-|-1-265/)

þt|uxmrsm;\ owfrSwfcsuft& aU&SodkYwufjcif; paom xdkxdkaum|mowdkYç cE¨mig;yg;

½kyfemrfw&m;wdkYudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm odaevQif ,if;cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ qdkif&m qdkif&m taMumif;w&m;wdkYudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm odaevQif taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom ,if; cE¨mig;yg;wdkY\ tedpötcsuf sku©tcsuf tewåtcsufwdkYudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm odaevQif toar®m[orÜZOf jzpfaeNyD[k rSwfyg/ (r-1-72-Munfhyg) þum; eHygwf (1) owdoarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m;wnf;/

**2/ owdvufvGwfaeaom yk\*¾dKvfwdkYudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;** -- usD;onf wpfzufaom rsufpdjzifh tpmESifh &efol ESpfrsKd;vkH;udk Munfhwwf\/ odkYtwGuf xrif;cJuJhodkYaom tpmtay:ç csxm;tyfaom usD;uef;\ rsufpdonf xrif;cJç pGJuyfaecdkuf aemufu &efoludk owdrxm;rd &Sdwwf\/ xif&Sm;ay:vGifaom owdvGwfuif;onfh trlt&mwpfrsKd; jzpf\/ owdoarÁmZgifw&m;ESifh jynfhpkHvdkaom olawmfaumif; onf xrif;cJç csxm;tyfaom rsufpd&Sdaom usD;ESifh wlMuukefaom rwnfNidrfaom pdwf"mwf&Sdonfh owduif;vGwfaeaom yk\*¾dKvfwdkYudk a&SmifMuOf&rnf jzpfonf/

**3/ owduyfí wnfaeaom o„awmfaumif;wdkYudk rSD0J qnf;uyfjcif;** -- wdóswårax&f tb, rax&fjrwfBuD;wdkYESifh wlawmfrlMuukefaom tcsif;cyfodrf; xifaomowd uyfíwnfaomowd &Sdawmf rlMuukefaom olawmfaumif;wdkYudk rSD0Jqnf;uyfjcif;onfvnf; owdoarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm;jzpfyGm; vmzdkY&ef taMumif;wpf&yfyif jzpfayonf/

**4/ ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdjcif;** -- oGm;jcif;-&yfjcif;-xdkifjcif;-tdyfjcif;[lonfh xdkxdk £&d,m ykxfwdkYç owdoarÁmZgifw&m;xif&Sm; jzpfay:vm&eftwGuf ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf tjrJ&Sd&rnf/ owdoarÁmZgif jzpfay:vm&ef ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwfjzifh owd\wnf&m tm½kHudk tzefzef ESvkH; oGif; ½IyGm;ae&rnf[k qdkvdkonf/ þ tyÜemaumov’ydkif;çum; toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudkyif avsmif;-xdkif-&yf-oGm; av;yg;aom £&d,mykxfwdkYç --

1/ rjzpfay:vmao;aom owdoarÁmZgifw&m;\ jzpfay:vm&efç

2/ jzpfay:NyD;aom owdoarÁmZgifw&m;\ wdkif;xuftvGef wdk;yGm;&efç

3/ bm0emçPf\ NyD;jynfhpkHvm&eftwGuf OD;wnfvsuf ESvkH;oGif; ½IyGm;ae&rnf jzpfayonf/ þum; owdoarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; av;yg;yif jzpfonf/

# "r®0dp,oarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; (7) yg;

tydp owå "r®m "r®0dp,oarÁmZg\*Fó OyÜgsg, oH0wåEdÅ y&dykpäuwm? 0w¬K0dosud&d,m?

£`E´d,orwåy#dygsem? skyÜnyk\*¾vy&d0ZÆem? yn0EÅyk\*¾vao0em? \*rDÇ&çPp&d,ypöa0u©Pm? ws"drkwåwmwd/ (0doks¨d-1-128/ r-|-1-294/ sD-|-2-376/ oH-|-3-193/)

1/ y&dykpäuwm = cE¨mtp&SdonfwdkYç ouf0ifí ar;jref;wwfjcif;ç 2/ 0w¬K0dosud&d,m = twGif;tjyif 0w¬KwdkYudk oefY&Sif;atmif jyKjcif;ç 3/ £`E´d,orwåy#dygsem = £a`E´ig;yg; nDrQrIudk NyD;pD;apjcif;ç

4/ skyÜnyk\*¾vy&d0ZÆem = ynmr&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;ç

5/ yn0EÅyk\*¾vao0em = ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;udk rSD0Jqnf;uyfjcif;ç

6/ \*rÇD&çPp&d,ypöa0u©Pm = eufeJaom cE¨mponfwdkYç jzpfaom çPf\ txl;tjym;udk qifjcif

jcif;ç

7/ ws"drkwåwm = xdk"r®0dp,oarÁmZgif jzpfay:vm&ef pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifaom pdwfxm;

ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwfxm;&Sdjcif; -- þckepfyg;wdkYum; "r®0dp,oarÁmZgif jzpfay:vm&ef taMumif;w&m;wdkY jzpfMuonf/

1/ **y&dykpäuwm** -- cE¨m-tm,we-"mwf-£a`E´-Adkvf-aAmZgif-r\*¾if-psmeif-orx- 0dyóemw&m; wdkY\ teuft"dyÜg,fudk rSDaom taMumif;t&mudk ouf0ifí ar;jref;jcif; rsm;onf\ tjzpfonf y&dykpäuwmrnf\/ "r®0dp,oarÁmZgif[lonf cE¨mpaom y&rw¬"r®wdkYudk pdppfwwfaom çPfynmwnf;/ ,if;"r®0dp,um; tarm[trnf&aom ynda`E´ apwodufyifwnf;/ ,if;"r® 0dp,ynmonf --

u/ cE¨mpaom y&rw¬"r®wdkY\ udk,fydkifobm0owåd obm0vu©Pmudkvnf; pdppfwwf\/ c/ ,if;y&rw¬"r®wdkY\ aMumif;-usKd; qufEG,frI oabmudkvnf; pdppfwwf\/

\*/ taMumif;w&m;ESifh wuGaom ,if;y&rw¬"r®wdkY\ tedpö-sku©-tewå tjcif;t&mwdkYudkvnf; pdppfwwf\/

C/ r\*fçPf zdkvfçPf edAÁmefwdkYudkvnf; pdppfwwf\/

xdkaMumifh cE¨m-tm,we-"mwfponfwdkY\ teuft"dyÜg,fudk rSDaom taMumif;t&mudk ouf0ifí ar;jref;jcif;onf "r®0dp,oarÁmZgif\ wdk;yGm;aMumif;yif jzpfayonf/ þtyÜemaumov’ydkif;çum; orxydkif;om &Sdaeao;ojzifh orxESifhywfoufaom txl;ojzifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfESifh ywfouf aom tjcif;t&m taMumif;t&mESifh orm"dxlaxmifykH £a`E´nDrQatmif usifykHponhf taMumif;t&m rsm;udk ruRrf;usifygu uRrf;usifvdr®mawmfrlMuaom olawmfaumif;rsm;xHodkY csOf;uyfí ar;jref;&rnf jzpfayonf/

**2/ 0w¬K0dosud&d,m =** twGif;tjyif 0w¬KwdkYudk oefY&Sif;atmif jyKjcif;ç

**3/ £`E´d,orwåy#dygsem =** £a`E´ig;yg; nDrQrIudk NyD;pD;apjcif; --

þESpfrsKd;um; trSwfwpfESifh trSwfESpf tyÜemaumov’w&m;rsm;yif jzpfonf/ jyefMunfhyg/

# orm"d ESifh ynm

**0w¬K0dosud&d,m £`E´d,orwåy#dygsem** oacFyawmç 0dw¬m&awm p yumodwm {0/ ww¬ ye orm"doH0wåed,bma0e tm\*wm? £" ynmoH0wåed,bma0e/ ,sa\*¾e [d orm"doH0wåedum? wsa\*¾e ynmoH0wåedum orm"dó çPypöKy|meawm/ ]]orm[dawm ,xmblwH yZmemwD}}wd 0kwåH/ (r[m#D-1-156/)

twGif;ty0w¬KwdkYudk oefY&Sif;atmif jyKjcif;ESifh £a`E´ig;yg;\ nDrQrIudk NyD;pD;apjcif;udk tusOf; tm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç tus,ftm;jzifhvnf;aumif; &Sif;vif; wifjytyfcJhNyD;onfomvQif jzpfayonf/ txl;um; xdkjycJhNyD;&mXmeç orm"dudk jzpfapwwfonf\ tjzpfjzifh vm\/ þ "r®0dp,oarÁmZgif ydkif;çum; ynmudk jzpfapwwfonf\ tjzpfjzifh vm&Sdayonf/ rSefayonf tMuiftzdkYtpktm;jzifh xdkw&m;ESpfrsKd;wdkYonf (oefY&Sif;rIESifh £a`E´nDrQrI ESpfrsKd;wdkYonf) orm"dudk jzpfapwwfukef\? xdktzdkYtpk tm;jzifh ynmudkvnf; jzpfapwwfukef\/ taMumif;um; -- orm"d\ çPfudk a&S;½I jzpfay:apwwf jcif;[laom çPfvQif zvypöKy|mef (= tusKd;ypöKy|mef) &Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifhwnf;/ ]]wnfMunfaom orm"d&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfonf razmufrjyef [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm uJGuJGjym;jym; od\/}} (oH-2-302/ oH-3-363) [k bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/ (r[m#D-1-156/)

**4/ skyÜnyk\*¾vy&d0ZÆem =** ynmr&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif; --

**skyÜnyk\*¾vy&d0ZÆem** emr cE¨msdabas taem\*gV§ynmeH skar®"yk\*¾vmeH tm&um0 y&d0ZÆeH/

(r-|-1-296/ sD-|-2-378/ oH-|-3-195/)

**skyÜnyk\*¾vy&d0ZÆem** emr skyÜnmeH rE´AksD¨eH bwåedud©wåumu-rHoedud©wåokecosdomeH armrl- [yk\*¾vmeH sl&awm y&dpöZem/ (r[m#D-1-156/)

xrif;cJç csxm;tyfaomrsufpd &Sdaom usD;uef;ç tom;wpfç csxm;tyfaomrsufpd &Sdaom acG;wdkYonf tpmudkom jrifí wpfbufu wnf&Sdaom &efoludk owdrrlrdwwfMuay/ tpmtay:çom avmb&r®uf pJGaewwf\? þodkY jzpfaerIudkyif trSefudk rjrifonfhtwGuf awGa0onf[k qdk&\/ "r® 0dp,oarÁmZgif jzpfvdkaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf; ynmrJhukef ynmEHkYukefaom xrif;cJç csxm; tyfaom rsufpd&Sdaom usD;uef;ç tom;wpfç csxm;tyfaom rsufpd&Sdaom acG;ESifh wlukefaom tod çPf enf;yg;í tvGefawGa0aeukefaom cE¨m tm,we "mwf opöm y#dpöorkyÜgsf oabmw&m;wdkYç ouf0ifwnfaeaomynm r&SdMuukefaom yk\*¾dKvfwdkYudk a0;pGm a&SmifMuOf&rnf/

**5/ yn0EÅyk\*¾vao0em =** ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;wdkYudk rSD0Jqnf;uyfjcif;ç

**yn0EÅyk\*¾vao0em** emr orynmovu©Py&d\*¾g[dum, Os,AÁ,ynm, orEém\*wyk\*¾v- ao0em/ (r-|-1-296/ sD-|-2-378/ oH-|-3-195/)

w½kP0dyóemor\*Ðyd bm0emr,çaP Xdwwåm {uHoawm yn0g {0 emr a[mwDwd tm[ **]]orynmo/ y / yk\*¾vao0em}}**wd/ (r-#D-1-385-386/)

**yn0EÅyk\*¾vao0em** emr ynm, uwm"dum&meH opöy#dpöorkyÜgsgsDok ukovmeH t&d,meHç 0dyóemur®dumeH 0g r[mynmeH umave umvH OyouFreH/ (r[m#D-1-156/)

y#dordÇsgr\*¾ygVdawmf pmrsufESm (54)ESifh 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm-2-266-267-wdkYç Os,AÁ,çPf tus,f½IyGm;enf;rsm; vm&Sd\/ Os,çPf (25)yg;ç 0,çPf (25)yg;ç ESpf&yfaygif;aomf Os,AÁ, çPf (50) jzpf\/ (tus,fudk 0dyóemydkif;wGif Munfhyg/) xdkOs,AÁ,çPftjrif (50)ESifh jynfhpkHaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfudk w½kP0dyóemçPf (= Eke,faom 0dyóemçPf) ESifh jynfhpkHaom yk\*¾dKvf[k ac:qdk\/ xdkw½kP0dyóemçPftjrifESifh jynfhpkHaom olawmfaumif;onfvnf; bm0empGrf;tm; aMumifh NyD;pD;vm&aom bm0emr,çPfç wnfaeonfhtwGufaMumifh {uefpifppftm;jzifh ynm&Sd rnfonfomvQif jzpfayonf? 0dyóemur®duynm&Sd olawmfaumif;pm&if;wGif yg0ifayonf/ odkYtwGuf 0dyóemynm r\*fynm zdkvfynmwdkYtwGuf &nfpl;í jznfhusifhqnf;yl;tyfNyD;aom 0dZÆmrsKd;aphaumif; p&PrsKd;aphaumif;[laom t"dum& (txdu&) aumif;rIukodkvfxl; &SdawmfrlMuukefaom opömav;yg;ç aMumif;-usKd;-quf y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m; ponfwdkYç vdr®muRrf;usifawmfrlMuukefaom t&d,m olawmfaumif;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç qdkcJhNyD;aom Os,AÁ,çPfynmpaom 0dyóemçPftjrifESifh jynfhpkH awmfrlMuukefaom 0dyóemur®du (= 0dyóemtm;xkwfqJ) ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;wdkYudkvnf;aumif; oifhwifhavsmufywfaom tcgumvç rSD0Jqnf;uyfay;yg/ þum; txufydkif; 0dyóemydkif;twGuf txl;&nfñTef;í zGifhqdkcsuf jzpfonf/

þ tyÜemaumov’ydkif;çum; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudk tm½kH,lí tmemygepsmeform"d xlaxmifykH vkyfief;cGifESifh ywfoufí uRrf;usifvdr®mawmfrlMuukefaom t&d,m olawmfaumif;wdkYudk vnf;aumif;ç tmemygevkyfief;cGifESifh ywfoufí tm\*rokw[laom oifodç t"d\*rokw[laom usifhod -- þ oifod usifhod todESpfrsKd;jzifh tMum;tjrif A[kokw &SdawmfrlMuukefaom orxur®du (= orxtm;xkwfqJ)ç 0dyóemur®du (= 0dyóemtm;xkwfqJ) ynm&Sd olawmfaumif;wdkYudkvnf;- aumif; oifhwifhavsmufywfaom csOf;uyfoifhaom tcsdeftcgumvç rSD0Jqnf;uyfay;yg/ þonfrSm vnf; "r®0dp,oarÁmZgif jynfhpkHvma&;twGuf txl;vdktyfcsuf wpf&yfyif jzpfayonf/

**uvsmPrdwåokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf** (oH-1-88-89/)

wpfcsdef bk&m;&Sifonf ouúwdkif; omuD0ifwdkY\ e\*&u trnf&aom &Gmed\*kH;ç oDwif;okH; pHae awmfrlcdkufjzpf\/ xdktcg t&SiftmeE´mrax&fjrwfu --

]]jrwfpGmbk&m; ...aumif;aom taqGcifyGef; &Sdaomol\tjzpfç aumif;aom taygif;tazmf &Sdaomol\tjzpfç ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;wdkYtay:ç ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf &Sdaomol\tjzpf onf jA[®p&d, trnf&aom jrwfaom r\*ftusifh\ xuf0ufudk NyD;pD;apEdkifyg\}}[k avQmufxm;\/ bk&m;&Sifu --

]]tmeE´m ...þodkY rqdkvifh? tmeE´m ...þodkY rqdkvifh? aumif;aom taqGcifyGef; &Sdol\ tjzpfç aumif;aom taygif;tazmf&Sdaom ol\tjzpfç ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;wdkY tay:ç ñGwfudkif;½Idif; aom pdwf"mwf&Sdaom ol\tjzpfonf jA[®p&d, trnf&aom jrwfaom r\*ftusifh tm;vkH;udkyif NyD; pD;apEdkif\/ tmeE´m ...aumif;aom taqGcifyGef;&Sdaom aumif;aom taygif;tazmf&Sdaom ynm&Sd olawmfaumif;wdkYtay:ç ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdaomoltm; jzLpifjrifhjrwfaom r\*¾if&Spfyg; tusifhjrwfw&m;udk yGm;rsm;vwåHU? jzLpifjrifhjrwfaom r\*¾if&Spfyg; tusifhjrwfw&m;udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm tavhtvmjyKvwåHU[laom þtusKd;udk rcRwf{uef &vdrhfrnf[k arQmfvifhtyf\/

tmeE´m ...tb,fodkYvQif aumif;aom taqGcifyGef;&Sdaomç aumif;aom taygif;tazmf&Sdaomç ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;wdkYtay:ç ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdaom &[ef;onf jzLpifjrifhjrwfaom r\*¾if&Spfyg; tusifhjrwfw&m;udk yGm;rsm;oenf;? jzLpifjrifhjrwfaom r\*¾if&Spfyg; tusifhjrwfw&m;udk Budrf zefrsm;pGm tavhtvmjyKoenf;/

tmeE´m ...þomoemawmfç &[ef;onf qdwfNidrfrI ]]0da0u}}udk rSDaomç &m\*uif;jcif;udk rSDaom &m\*csKyfjcif;udk rSDaom udavomudk y,fpGefY&m edAÁmefodkY ñGwfaom --

1/ rSefuefaom çPftjrif or®msd|dudk yGm;\/ y / 2/ rSefuefaom tMuH or®mouFyÜudk yGm;\?

3/ rSefuefaom pum; or®m0gpmudk yGm;\?

4/ rSefuefaom vkyfief;&yf or®mur®EÅudk yGm;\? 5/ rSefuefaom toufarG;rI or®mtmZD0udk yGm;\?

6/ rSefuefaom BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrI or®m0g,mrudk yGm;\? 7/ rSefuefaom atmufarhrI or®mowdudk yGm;\?

8/ qdwfNidrfrI 0da0uudk rSDaom &m\*uif;jcif;udk rSDaom &m\*csKyfjcif;udk rSDaom udavomudk y,fpGefY&m edAÁmefodkY ñGwfaom rSefuefaom wnfMunfrI or®morm"dudk yGm;\/

tmeE´m ...þodkYvQif aumif;aom taqGcifyGef;&Sdaomç aumif;aom taygif;tazmf &Sdaomç ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;wdkYtay:ç ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdaom &[ef;onf jzLpifjrifhjrwfaom r\*¾if&Spfyg; tusifhjrwfw&m;udk yGm;rsm;\/ jzLpifjrifhjrwfaom r\*¾if&Spfyg; tusifhjrwfw&m;udk Budrfzefrsm; pGm tavhtvmjyK\/ tmeE´m ...aumif;aom taqGcifyGef; &Sdaomol\tjzpfç aumif;aom taygif; tazmf&Sdaom ol\tjzpfç ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;wdkY tay:ç ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf &Sdaomol\ tjzpfonf jA[®p&d,trnf&aom jrwfaom r\*ftusifhtm;vkH;udkyif NyD;pD;apEdkif\[laom xdkpum;udk þtaMumif;jzifhyif odtyf\/

tmeE´m ...rSef\? taqGcifyGef;aumif; jzpfaom igbk&m;udk taMumif;jyKí y#doaE¨wnfae &jcif; Zmwdoabmw&m; xif&Sm;&SdMuukefaom owå0gwdkYonf y#doaE¨wnfae&jcif; Zmwdoabm w&m;rS vGwfajrmufoGm;Mu&ukef\? tdkjcif; Z&moabmw&m; xif&Sm; &SdMuukefaom owå0gwdkYonf tdkjcif; Z&moabmw&m;rS vGwfajrmufoGm;Mu&ukef\? emjcif; Asm"doabmw&m; xif&Sm;&SdMuukefaom owå0gwdkYonf emjcif; Asm"doabmw&m;rS vGwfajrmufoGm;Mu&ukef\? aojcif; r&Poabmw&m;

xif&Sm;&SdMuukefaom owå0gwdkYonf aojcif; r&Poabmw&m;rS vGwfajrmufoGm;Mu&ukef\? ylaqG; &jcif; aomuw&m;ç idka<u;&jcif; y&das0w&m;ç udk,fqif;&J&jcif; sku©w&m;ç pdwfqif;&J&jcif; asgreó w&m;ç jyif;pGm pdwfyifyef;&jcif; Oyg,mow&m; xif&Sm;&SdMuukefaom owå0gwdkYonf ylaqG;&jcif; aomuw&m;ç idka<u;&jcif; y&das0w&m;ç udk,fqif;&J&jcif; sku©w&m;ç pdwfqif;&J&jcif; asgreó w&m;ç jyif;pGm pdwfyifyef;&jcif; Oyg,mow&m;wdkYrS vGwfajrmufoGm;Mu&ukef\/

tmeE´m ...aumif;aom taqGcifyGef; &Sdaomol\tjzpfç aumif;aom taygif;tazmf &Sdaom ol\tjzpf ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;wdkY tay:ç ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf &Sdaomol\tjzpfonf jA[®p&d, trnf&aom rGefjrwfaom r\*ftusifhtm;vkH;udkyif NyD;pD;apEdkif\[laom xdkpum;udk þ taMumif;jzifhyif odtyf\/ (oH-1-88-89/)

em[H bdu©a0 tnH {u"r®rdÜ orEkyómrd? a,e tEkyÜEém 0g ukovm "r®m OyÜZÆEdÅ? OyÜEém 0g tukovm "r®m y&d[m,EdÅ? ,x,dsH bdu©a0 uvsmPrdwåwm/ uvsmPrdwåó bdu©a0 tEkyÜEém ap0 ukovm "r®m OyÜZÆEdÅ? OyÜEém p tukovm "r®m y&d[m,EdÅ/ (tH-1-12/)

&[ef;wdkY ...aumif;aom taqGcifyGef; &Sdaomol\tjzpfuJhodkYaom tMuif taMumif;w&m; aMumifh rjzpfay:vmao;ukefaom ukodkvfw&m;wdkYonfvnf; jzpfay:vmMuukef\? jzpfay:vmNyD;ukef aom tukodkvfw&m;wdkYonfvnf; qkwf,kwfí oGm;Muukef\? aumif;aom taqGcifyGef; &Sdol\ tjzpf[laom xdkuJhodkYaom taMumif;w&m;rS tjcm;wpfyg;aom wpfpkHwpfckaom w&m;udkrQvnf; ig bk&m;onf jrifawmfrrl/ &[ef;wdkY ...aumif;aom taqGcifyGef;&Sdoltm; rjzpfvmukefao;aom ukodkvfw&m;wdkYonfvnf; jzpfay:vmMuukef\? jzpfay:vmNyD;ukefaom tukodkvfw&m;wdkYonfvnf; qkwf,kwfí oGm;Muukef\/ (tH-1-12/)

odkYtwGuf "r®0dp,oarÁmZgif[laom aAmZgifw&m;aumif;udk vdkvm;awmifhwvsuf &Sdaom toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;wnf;[laom rdwfaumif; aqGaumif;wdkYudk rSD0Jqnf; uyfyg/

**6/ \*rÇD&ÓPp&d,ypöa0u©Pm =** eufeJaom cE¨m ponfwdkYç jzpfaom çPf\ txl;tjym;udk qifjcifjcif; --

**\*rÇD& ÓPp&d,ypöa0u©Pm** emr \*rDÇa&ok cE¨msDok y0wåm, \*rÇD&ynm, yabsypöa0u©Pm/

(r-|-1-296/ sD-|-2-378/ oH-|-3-195/)

aÚ,s"r®ó \*rÇD&bm00aoe wyÜ&dapäsuçPó \*rÇD&bm0\*¾[PEdÅ tm[]]**\*rDÇa&ok cE¨msDok y0wåm, \*rÇD&ynm,m**}}wd/ wH [d aÚ,sH wmsdom, ynm, p&dwAÁawm \*rÇD&çPp&d,H? wóm 0g ynm, ww¬ yabsawm y0wåd \*rÇD&çPp&d,m? wóm ypöa0u©Pmwd tm[ ]]**\*rÇD&ynm, yabsypöa0u©Pm**}}wd/ (r-#D-1-386/)

**\*rÇD& ÓPp&d,ypöa0u©Pm**wd \*rÇD&çaP[d p&dwAÁmeH cE¨m,we"mwmsDeH opöypö,mum&m- sdsDyemeH 0g oknwmy#doH,kwåmeH okwåEÅmeH ypöa0u©Pm/ (r[m#D-1-156/)

cE¨m-tm,we-"mwf-opöm-y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;wdkYum; tvGefeufeJaom aÚ,s w&m;rsm; jzpfMu\/ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY xdk;xGif;odjrif&rnfh ,if;eufeJaom w&m;rsm;udk aÚ,sw&m;[k ac:qdk ayonf/ ,if; aÚ,sw&m;pk\ eufeJonfhtwGufaMumifh ,if; aÚ,s w&m;pkudk ydkif;jcm;odwwfonfh ydkif;jcm;,lwwfonfh çPfonfvnf; eufeJaom çPfom jzpf&\/ xdkuJhodkY eufeJaom w&m;rsm;udk xdkuJhodkY eufeJaom çPfynmjzifhomvQif a&muftyf &tyf odtyfEdkifayonf/ xdkuJhodkY eufeJaom çPfynm\ xdkuJhodkY eufeJaom aÚ,sw&m;pkç obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk xdk;xGif;odjrifjcif;ç omrnvu©Pmudk xdk;xGif;odjrifjcif; ponfjzifh txl;xl; tjym;jym;tm;jzifh jzpfjcif;onf \*rÇD&çPp&d, rnf\/ xdkeufeJaom cE¨m-tm,we-"mwf-opöm-y#dpöorkyÜgsfponfwdkYç obm0vu©Pm omrn vu©Pmudk xdk;xGif;odjrifonf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom eufeJaom çPf\ txl;tjym;udk qif jcifaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifw&m;onf jzpfay:vmwwfayonf/

(r-|-1-296/ r-#D-1-386/)

eufeJaom çPfynmwdkYjzifh usufpm;tyfukefaom odkYr[kwf eufeJaom çPfynm &SdMuukef aom olawmfaumif;wdkYonf usufpm;tyfukefaom cE¨m-tm,we-"mwf-opöm-y#dpöorkyÜgsf ponfh oabmw&m;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç opömav;yg;ç aMumif;-usKd;-quf y#dpöorkyÜgsfoabmw&m;ponfwdkYudk xif&Sm;azmfjywwfukefaomç yk\*¾dKvf-owå0g-ZD0-twårS qdwfokOf;onfh oknwmoabmw&m;ESifh pyf

,SOfukefaom okwåefwdkYudkaomfvnf;aumif; qifjcifay;yg/ xdkodkY eufeJaom çPfynm&SdMuukefaom olawmfaumif;wdkYonf usufpm;tyfukefaom w&m;awmfwdkYudk qifjcifay;cJhaomf rjzpfay:vmao;aom "r®0dp, oarÁmZgifw&m;onfvnf; jzpfay:vmayvdrfhrnf? jzpfay:vmNyD;aom "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifw&m; onfvnf; wdkif;xuftvGef wdk;yGm;vmrnf jzpfayonf/ (r[m#D-1-156/)

þtxufyg zGifhqdkcsufrsm;onfvnf; txl;ojzifh 0dyóemydkif;udk OD;wnfí zGifhqdkxm;aom zGifhqdkcsufrsm;yif jzpfayonf/ þtyÜemaumov’ydkif;çum; txl;ojzifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk pl;prf;qifjcifrI odkYr[kwf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk xdk;xGif;odjrifaeonfh çPfynmudk pl;prf;qifjcif rIudkom tvdk&Sdtyfayonf/

**7/ ws"drkwåwm =** xdk"r®0dp,oarÁmZgif jzpfay:vm&ef pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifaom pdwfxm; ñGwf udkif;½Idif;aom pdwfxm;&Sdjcif; --

**ws"drkwåwm** emr XmeedoZÆmsDok "r®0dp,oarÁmZg\*Fork|myewH¬ edEéaygPyAÇm&pdwåwm/

(r-|-1-296/ sD-|-2-378? oH-|-3-195/)

**ws"drkwåwm**wd ynm"drkwåwm? ynm, edEéaygPyAÇm&wmwd taw¬m/ (r[m#D-1-156/) avsmif;-xdkif-&yf-oGm; av;yg;aom £&d,mykxfwdkYç ynmtrnf&aom "r®0dp,oarÁmZgif

w&m;\ xif&Sm;jzpfay:vm&eftwGuf pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifaom pdwfxm; ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwfxm;

&Sd&rnf/

þtyÜemaumov’ydkif;çum; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk xdk;xGif;odjrifonhf "r®0dp,oarÁmZgif w&m; xif&Sm;jzpfay:vm&ef jzpfay:ae&ef pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifaom pdwfxm; ñGwfudkif;½dIif;aom pdwfxm; &Sd&rnf jzpfonf/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk xdk;xGif;odjrifaeaom "r®0dp, trnf&aom çPf ynmrSmvnf; psmeor®msd|d trnf&aom ynmwpfrsKd;yif jzpfayonf/

# 0D&d,oarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; (11) yg;

1/ tyg,fab; ponfudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç 2/ 0D&d,\ tusKd;tmedoifudk ½Ijrifavh&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

3/ oGm;tyfaom vrf;aMumif;udk qifjcifjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç 4/ qGrf;udk twkHYjyefí ylaZmfjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

5/ tarGqufcH&rnfh olawmfaumif;Opöm\ jrifhjrwfrIudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç 6/ q&mjzpfawmfrlaom bk&m;&Sif\ jrifhjrwfrIudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

7/ trsKd;Zmwf\ jrifhjrwfrIudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

8/ oDwif;okH;azmfwdkY\ jrifhjrwfykHudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç 9/ ysif;&daomyk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

10/ tm;xkwftyfaom vkHYv0D&d,&Sdoludk rSD0Jqnf;uyfjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

11/ 0D&d,oarÁmZgif jzpfay:vmzdkY&ef pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifaom ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdol jzpfjcif; þ (11)yg;wdkYonf 0D&d,oarÁmZgif jzpfay:vm&ef taMumif;w&m;wdkY jzpfMu\/

(r-|-1-297/ sD-|-2-378/ oH-|-3-195/)

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmç trsKd;Zmwf\ jrifhjrwfrIudk qifjcifjcif;ç oDwif;okH;azmfwdkY\ jrifhjrwfrIudk qifjcifjcif; - ESpfrsKd; rygbJ xderds¨udk y,fazsmufjcif;ç or®yÜ"mef\ tmEkabmfudk qifjcif jcif; - ESpfrsKd;udk ,lí zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/ tvG,ftm;jzifh ,if;ESpfrsKd;udkyg xyfaygif;aomf 0D&d, oarÁmZgifjzpfaMumif;w&m; (13)rsKd;[k rSwfom;yg/»»»»»

## 1/ tyg,fab;ponfudk qifjcifjcif; &Sdo„ jzpfjcif;

]]i&JwdkYç ig;yg;tjym;&Sdaom aESmifzGJUrI[laom n§Of;yef;ESdyfpuf&mtcgrS pí BuD;pGmaom qif;&Jsku©udk cHpm;íae&m tcsdeftcgumvçvnf;aumif;ç wd& pämefwdkY\ trsKd;Zmwfç jzpfpOf uGefypfjcif; jr§HK;csjcif; ponfh tjcm;owå0gwdkY\ vkHYvya,m\*jzifh tzrf;cH,ltyf&m tcsdeftcg umvçvnf;aumif;ç xdk wd&pämefb00,f ESifwH oHql; tp&SdonfwdkYjzifh tykwfcwfcHtyf txdk;qGcHtyfvsuf vSnf;0efudk ½kef; aqmifíae&m tp&Sdaom tcsdeftcgumvç vnf;aumif;ç NydwåmbkHb00,f NydwåmjzpfpOf axmifaygif; rsm;pGmaom ESpfwdkYywfvkH;ç ESpfqlaom bk&m;&SifwdkY\ wpfckaom tMum;umv[k ac:qdktyfaom Aks¨EÅ& toacsF,suyf umvywfvkH;vnf; qmavmifjcif; rGwfodyfjcif;wdkYaMumifh emusifrI qif;&Jsku©jzpfí ae&m tcsdeftcgumvçvnf;aumif;ç umvuÍödu tok&mwdkYb0ç jzpfpOf tawmif ajcmufq,f tawmif &Spfq,f twdkif;t&Snf&Sdaom t½dk;ta&rQom&Sdaom cE¨mudk,ftwåabmjzifh avyl aeyl ponfwdkYaMumifh jzpfaom qif;&Jsku©trsKd;rsKd;udk cHpm;í ae&&m tcsdeftcgrsKd;çvnf;aumif; 0D&d, oarÁmZgifw&m;udk jzpfay:vm&ef BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif;iSm rpGrf;EdkifcJhay/ tarmif&[ef; ...þ vlpifppf ç &[ef;jzpfcdkuf tcsdeftcgonfom tarmif&[ef;\ 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;udk jzpfay:vmatmif jyKvkyfjcif;\ tcsdeftcg umvaumif;BuD;aywnf;}} þodkYvQif tyg,fab;udk qifjcifaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;onf jzpfay:vmayonf/

(r-|-1-297/ sD-|-2-379/ oH-|-3-195/)

twdwfoHo&m0#fqif;&JvQif taMumif;&if;&Sdaom y#doaE¨aerI tdkrI emrI aorI sku©ESifh tyg,f 0#fqif;&Jsku©ç tem\*wf0#fqif;&JvQif taMumif;&if;&Sdaom y#doaE¨aerI tdkrI emrI aorI sku©ESifh tyg,f0#fqif;&Jsku©ç ypöKyÜefç tm[m&udk &SmazG&jcif;vQif taMumif;&if;&Sdaom sku© - þqif;&Jsku© trsKd;rsKd;wdkYudk qifjcifaomyk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;onf jzpfay:vmayonf/

(r[m#D-1-157/)

## 2/ 0D&d,\ tusKd;tmedoifudk ½Ijrifavh&Sdo„ jzpfjcif; ----

pufqkyftyfpGm t&m&mç wGefYqkwfepfwwfaom pdwf"mwf&Sdaom ysif;&daom yk\*¾dKvfonf avmuD psmeformywfw&m;rsm;udkvnf;aumif;ç udk;yg;aom avmukwå&m w&m;xl; w&m;jrwfudkvnf;aumif; &&Sdjcif;iSm rwwfaumif;ay/ tjyif;txef BudK;pm;tm;xkwftyfaom vkHYv0D&d,&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfonf omvQif avmuDpsmeformywfw&m;rsm;ESifh udk;yg;aom avmukwå&m w&m;xl; w&m;jrwfudk &&Sdjcif;iSm wwfaumif;ay\? þ avmuDpsmeformywf w&m;rsm;ESifh avmukwå&mw&m;udk;yg;[laom w&m;xl; w&m;jrwfudk &&Sdjcif;onf 0D&d,\ tusKd;tmedoifyifwnf;[k þodkYvQif 0D&d,ESifh pyfaom 0D&d,aMumifh &&SdEdkifaom avmuD avmukwå&m[laom 0D&d,\ tusKd;udk ½Ijrifavh&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;onf jzpfay:vmwwfayonf/

(0doks¨d-1-128/ r-|-1-297/ r[m#D-1-157/)

## 3/ oGm;tyfaom vrf;aMumif;udk qifjcifjcif;&Sdo„ jzpfjcif; ----

ig;yg;oDvrS pí a\*gMwbkwdkifatmifaom orx-0dyóem usifhpOf t&yf&yfonf t&d,r\*f\ a&S;tzdkYç usifhtyfaom ykAÁbm\*y#dysg rnf\/ xdk ykAÁbm\*y#dysg trnf&aom usifhpOfESifh wuG edAÁmefodkY a&mufapwwfaom edAÁmefodkY oGm;&mvrf;aMumif;jzpfaom jzLpifjrifhjrwfaom t&d,mwdkY\ r\*¾if&Spfyg; tusifhjrwfw&m;onf oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©rS uRwfvdk vGwfvdk xGufajrmufvdkaom &[ef; awmftzdkY {uefavQmufoGm;&rnfh {uefusifh&rnfh usifhpOfy#dywfvrf;½dk;BuD; jzpfjcif;aMumifh \*re0Dxd rnf\/ xdk\*re0Dxd trnf&aom vrf;um; tvkH;pkHaom oAÁnKor®morÁKs¨ bk&m;&Sifç tvkH;pkHaom yapöuAks¨ bk&m;&Sifç tvkH;pkHaom r[mom0uwdkYonf edAÁmefodkY <uoGm;awmfrlMuaom usifhpOf vrf;½dk; BuD;yif jzpfonf/

]]tarmif&[ef; oifonfum; tvkH;pkHaom oAÁnKor®morÁKs¨bk&m;&Sifç tvkH;pHkaom yapöuAks¨

bk&m;&Sifç aemifawmhf aemifawmf jzpfawmfrlMuukefaom tvkH;pkHaom r[mom0uwdkYonf <uoGm;awmf rltyfNyD;aom vrf;udk oGm;xdkuf\? xdkvrf;udkvnf; pufqkyftyfpGm t&m&mç wGefYwdkqkwfepfaom pdwf"mwf&Sdaom ysif;&dolonf oGm;jcif;iSm rwwfaumif;ay}} - þodkY oGm;tyf oGm;xdkufaom usifhpOf vrf;½dk;[laom avmukwå&mvrf;c&D;udk qifjcifaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m; onf jzpfay:vmwwfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-128/ r-|-1-297/ r-#D-1-386/)

## 4/ qGrf;udk twkHYjyefí y„aZmfjcif; &Sdo„jzpfjcif;

]]tMuif sg,um sg,dumr vlom;wdkYonf oifhudk qGrf;paom ypönf;0w¬KwdkYjzifh jyKpkvkyfauR; Muukef\? þsg,um sg,dumr vlom;wdkYonf oif\ aqGrsKd;om;csif;wdkYvnf; r[kwfMuukef? aus;uRef wdkYvnf; r[kwfMuukef? tvkyform;wdkYvnf; r[kwfMuukef? oifhudk trSDjyKí toufarG;MuygukeftHh[k

þodkY MuHpnfpdwful;ívnf; rGefjrwfukefaom ouFef; tp&Sdaom vSLzG,f0w¬KwdkYudk ay;vSLMuukef onfvnf; r[kwfukef/ tu,fpifppfrSmrlum; rdrdjyKvkyftyfukefaom aumif;rIukodkvfwdkY\ BuD;us,f zGHUNzdK; rsm;jrwfaom tusKd;&Sdukefonf\ tjzpfudkomvQif vdkvm;awmifhwMuukefonf jzpfí ay;vSL aeMuukef\/ bk&m;&Sifuvnf; ]þig\ om;awmfjzpfaom &[ef;onf þypönf;wdkYudk bkOf;ay; okH; aqmifNyD;í udk,fvufMuHUcdkifa&; avhusifhcef; rsm;onfjzpfí csrf;ompGm aeEdkifayvdrfhrnf}[k þodkY aumif;pGm ajrmfjrifawmfrlonf jzpfí oifhtm; ypönf;av;yg;wdkYudk cGifhjyKxm;awmfrltyfonfvnf; r[kwfukef/ t[kwfaomfum; ]þig\ om;awmfjzpfaom &[ef;onf þypönf;wdkYudk bkOf;ay; okH;aqmif vsuf y&d,wf - y#dywf = orx-0dyóembm0em[k ac:qdktyfaom &[ef;w&m;udk usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfí oHo&m0#fqif;&J sku©wGif;BuD;rS rcRwf{uef vGwfajrmufayvdrfhrnf}[k þodkY aumif;pGm ajrmfjrifawmfrlonfjzpfí oifhtm; ypönf;av;yg;wdkYudk cGifhjyKawmfrltyfukefNyD? xdkoifonf

,cktcgç t&m&mç pufqkyftyfpGm t&m&mç wGefYwdkkqwfepfaom pdwf"mwf&Sdvsuf ysif;&donf jzpfí aevwfaomf xdkqGrf;udk odkYr[kwf xdkqGrf;udk OD;wnfí owfrSwfxm;tyfaom ypönf;av;yg;udk wkHYvSnfh wpfzef jyefvnfí ylaZmfEdkifvdrfhrnf r[kwf/ rSefayonf tjyif;txef BudK;pm;tm;xkwftyfaom vkHYv0D&d,&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvf\omvQif qGrf;udk twkHYjyefí ylaZmfjcif;rnfonf jzpfEdkif\/}} -- þodkY qGrf;udk twkYHjyefí ylaZmfjcif;udk qifjcifaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; t,srdwårax&fjrwfBuD;\ oEÅmefçuJhodkY 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmwwfayonf/ (r-|-1-297/)

&[ef;[lonf &|yd@trnf&onfh wdkif;oljynfom;wdkY\ qGrf;udk okH;aqmifae&ol jzpf\/ ypö, sg,um[laom trnfudk &&SdMuukefaom tvSL&Siftaygif;wdkY\ rdrdtay:ç jyKvkyftyfaom aumif;rI ukodkvf\ rdrd&[ef;awmf\ y&d,wf - y#dywf = orx-0dyóembm0em[k ac:qdktyfaom aumif;rGef rSefuefaom usifh0wfy#dywfjzifhom BuD;us,fzGHUNzdK;rsm;jrwfaom tusKd;&SdrIudk jyKvkyfí ay;Edkif\/ xdkodkY jyKvkyfay;jcif;jzifh qGrf;udk twkHjyefí ylaZmfjcif;onf yd@ygwmypm,e rnfayonf/ (r-#D-1-386/)

þtzGifhrsm;t& rdrdtm; qGrf;tp&Sdaom vSL zG,f0w¬K tpkpkwdkYjzifh jyKpkvkyfauR;aeMuukefaom tvSL&Siftaygif;wdkY\ aumif;rIukodkvfw&m;\ BuD;us,fzGHUNzdK; rsm;jrwfaom tusKd;w&m;rsm;udk jzpf xGef;ay:aygufvmapvdkaom or®mqE´"mwf udef;0yfcJhygrl toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf oDv-orm"d- ynm odu©mokH;&yf tusifhjrwfjzifh odrf;usKH;a&wGuftyfaom or®my#dywf trnf&onfh aumif;rGef rSefuefaom usifh0wfy#dywfudk ½dkaopGm jznfhusifhav&monf/

# t,srdwårax&fjrwfBuD;

t,srdwårax&fjrwfBuD;um; uóuvdkPftrnf&aom vdkPf\*lç oDwif;okH;aexdkifawmfrl\/ xdkt,srdwårax&fjrwfBuD;\ qGrf;cH&Gmçvnf; OygodumrBuD;wpfOD;onf rax&fjrwfBuD;udk om;&if; jyKí om;[laom trSwfonm om;&if;[laom pdwfxm;jzifh qGrf;tp&Sdaom vSLzG,f0w¬Kjzifh jyKpk vkyfauR;ae\/ xdkOygodumrBuD;onf wpfaeYoç awmodkY oGm;cgeD;vwfaomf orD;jzpfoludk - ]]cspforD; xdkrnfaom t&yfç ESpfcsKdUqefwdkY &SdMuukef\? xdkrnfaom t&yfç axmywf&Sd\? xdkrnfaom t&yfç EGm;EdkY &Sd\? xdkrnfaom t&yfç wifvJ &Sd\? oifcspforD;\ tpfudkBuD;jzpfaom t,srdwårax&fjrwfBuD;

<uvmawmfrl&mtcgç qGrf;udk csufí EGm;EdkY axmywf wifvJwdkYESifh twlwuG ay;vSLvdkufyg? oif cspforD;vnf; pm;yg? ig rdcifonfum; ,refaeY naeu csufxm;NyD;vdkY usefaeonfh xrif;Murf;udk

ytkH;&nf (ykH;&nf) ESifh a&maESmí pm;NyD;avNyD}} - [k þodkY rSmMum; ajymqdkae\/

orD;jzpfolu ]]rdcif aeYtcg tb,fudk pm;rnfenf;}}[k ar;aomtcg ]]cspforD; [if;&Gufrsm; xnfhí qefuGJwdkYjzifh csOfaom jAHK;pyf,m\*kudk usKdcsufxm;vdkufyg}}[k rSmMum;ajymqdkae\/

xdktcsdefwGif t,srdwå udk,fawmfjrwfBuD;onfum; yPÖomv trnf&aom opf&Gufrdk; ausmif; i,fwpfck\ wHcg;0ç &yfwnfvsuf qGrf;cH<uawmfrl&eftwGuf ouFef;rsm;½kHvsuf oydwftdwfrS oydwfudk xkwfaqmifaecdkuf jzpf\/ rax&fjrwfBuD;um; xdktcsdefwGif avmuDtbdnmPfig;yg;udk &&Sdxm;awmf rlNyD;onfhtwGuf rax&fjrwfBuD;onf sdAÁaomw tbdnmPfudk 0ifpm;awmfrlvsuf &Sd\? xdksdAÁaomw tbdnmPfjzifh xdkOygodumrBuD;u orD;jzpfoltm; rSmMum;ajymqdkaeaom pum;oHudk Mum;í rdrd udk,fudk rdrd þodkY qdkqkH;r\/ ... «««««pum;rqkH;ao;yg/»»»»» (r-|-1-298/ r-#D-1-386/)

# «««rSwfcsuf ---- tEk#Dumü vm&Sdaom tzGifhwpfrsKd;

yAÁwyaso0e\*[eEÅ&dawmyd \*garm e sla&? yAÁwH y&dud©ydwGm \*EÅAÁwm, tm0gaom t&nvu©Playawm? wo®m rHoaomawae0 taómoDwd 0sEdÅ/ (tEk#D-2-160/)

txufyg tEk#Dumçum; -- ]]awmawmif t&yfç opfyif csKHykwf awm½IyfwdkY jcm;uG,fí aetyf ygaomfvnf; qGrf;cH&Gmum; ra0;vGef;vS/ &GmrSm ra0;vSaomfvnf; awmifudk &pfywfí oGm;&aom aMumifh t,srdwå rax&fjrwfBuD; oDwif;okH;awmfrl&m uóuvdkPfausmif;onf tm&nuif"kwif aqmufwnfí &avmufatmif awm&t\*Fgvu©PmESifh jynfhpkH\/ (&GmESifh ukvav;wm tjyef ig;&m uGm\[k qdkvdkonf/) xdkaMumifh yuwdaom rHoaomwem;jzifhyif om;trdwdkY\ ajymqdkaom pum;oH udk Mum;\[k qdkMuonf}}[k 0sEÅd0gs wpfrsKd;udk wpfenf;jyxm;ao;\/

# awmifNrdKUq&mawmf\ t,„tq

awmifNrdKUr[m\*E¨m½kHq&mawmfbk&m;BuD;um; **oar®m[0daemseDbmom#Dum** skwd,wGJ pmrsufESm (806)ç rdrd\ t,ltqudk atmufygtwdkif; wifjyoGm;\/

]]rdrdum; ausmif;vnf; xkH;pHtwdkif; awm&ausmif;yif jzpf\? xdkom;trdwdkY ajymqdktyfaom pum;oHudk Mum;&onfrSm &GmteD;odkY a&mufaeaomaMumifhwnf;}}[k pOf;pm;rd\/ bmaMumifhenf; -- awmausmif;bkef;BuD;rsm;onf &GmeD;a&mufrS ouFef;½kHavh&SdMu oydwftdwfrS oydwfudk xkwfavh&SdMu aomaMumifhwnf;? xdkaMumifh &GmteD; a&mufaMumif; xif&Sm;atmif -- ]]axa&m pD0&H yg½kydwGm ywHå eD[&aEÅm0 wH os´H okwGm = t,srdwå rax&fjrwfBuD;onf ouFef;udk ½kHNyD;aemuf oydwfudk oydwf tdwfrS xkwfpOfçyifvQif xdkom;trdwdkY ajymqdkaom pum;oHudk Mum;í = Mum;\}} -- [k t|uxm qdkonf/ (oar®m[0daemseDbmom#D-2-806/)**»»**» (qufzwfyg/) --

# qdkqkH;rykH

]]OygodumrBuD;onf ytkH;&nfjzifh ,refaeY ncsrf;u usefaeonfh xrif;Murf;udk pm;NyD;owhJ? aeYtcgçvnf; qefuGJ [if;&GufwdkYjzifh usKdcsufxm;tyfaom csOfaom jAHK;pyf,m\*kudk pm;vdrfYrnfwJh? oif\ tusKd;iSmum; ESpfcsKdUqef ponfwdkYudk pDrHcsufjyKwf vSLsgef;&ef ajymjyae\? oifhudk trSDjyKí þ

OygodumrBuD;onf v,fudk awmifhwonfvnf; r[kwf? ,mudk awmifhwonfvnf; r[kwf? xrif;udk awmifhwonfvnf; r[kwf? t0wfudk awmifhwaeonfvnf; r[kwf? t[kwfaomfum; vl-ewf-edAÁmef okH;wefaom csrf;om pnf;pdrfwdkYudk vdkvm;awmifhwvsuf ay;vSL&Sm\? oifonf þOygodumrBuD; tm; xdk vl-ewf-edAÁmef okH;wefaom pnf;pdrfcsrf;omwdkYudk ay;jcif;iSm pGrf;EdkifvwåHUavmç rpGrf;EdkifvwåHU avm[k rdrdudk,fudk rdrd ar;cGef;xkwfMunfh\/ (qdkvdkonfrSm oifhtay:ç jyKvkyfaeaom sger, ukodkvfuHç a0,sm0pör,ukodkvfuHç aumif;rIwnf;[laom rsKd;aph\ MuJcspdkufysKd;&m v,f,majraumif; ozG,f jzpfaom tEkwå&yknacwå trnf&aom oifuJhodkYaom oHCm&wem[laom acwfxl; acwf jrwfBuD;udk qnf;uyf&jcif; wnf;[laom ukodkvfuH - þukodkvfuH t&yf&yfaMumifh oHo&mc&D;0,f usifvnfcdkufç vlUpnf;pdrf ewfpnf;pdrfwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç tqkH;ç edAÁmefpnf;pdrf csrf;omjrwfBuD;udk vnf;aumif; ay;jcif;iSm pGrf;EdkifvwåHUavm[k rax&fBuD;onf rdrdudk,fudk rdrd ar;jref;aejcif; jzpf\/)

wpfzef -- þqGrf;udk &m\*wef;vef;ESifh wuGaom asgowef;vef;ESifh wuGaomç arm[wef;vef; ESifh wuGaom oifuJhodkYaom yk\*¾dKvfonf rcH,lxdkufawmhay}}[k þodkYvQif rdrdudk,fudk rdrd qdkqkH;r avNyD/

þodkY qkH;rNyD;í oydwfudk oydwftdwfç jyefxnfhí wyftyfNyD;aom ouFef;tem;ywfoD;udk ajzí xdkyPÖomvsGg&[laom opf&Gufrdk;ausmif;wHcg;0rS aemufaMumif;jyefqkwfcJhí uóuvdkPfodkY omvQif <uoGm;awmfrlí oydwfudk anmifapmif;atmufç xm;vsuf ouFef;udk ouFef;wef;0g;ay:ç wifvTm;NyD;vQif -- ]]**t&[wåH tygykPdwGm e edu©rdómrd** = t&[wåzdkvfodkY ra&mufrcsif; uóu vdkPftwGif;rS rxGufawmhtHh}} - þodkY jrJjrHpGm 0D&d,udk aqmufwnfí xdkifawmfrlavNyD/ &SnfjrifhpGm aom tcsdeftcgumvywfvkH; rarhravsmhjcif; tyÜrmsw&m; vufudkifxm;vsuf 0dyóembm0em ur®|mef;udk ESvkH;oGif;í aexdkifcJhaom &[ef;awmfonf 0dyóemçPfudk &ifhusufatmif wdk;yGm;ap cJhonf&Sdaomf qGrf;\ a&S;tzdkY[k ac:qdktyfaom eHeufydkif; tcsdeftcgumvçyif t&[wåzdkvfodkY qdkufa&mufawmfrlonf jzpfí wifhw,fprÜ,fpGm yGifhvef;vsuf&Sdaom yskr®mMumyef;uJhodkY udavom tmoa0g tavQmBuD; avQm tukefBuD; ukefawmfrlaom r[mcDPmo0 trnf&awmfrlonfh &[EÅm yk\*¾dKvfjrwf jzpfawmfrlí ]]igonf rNidKrjiif ryifryef; csrf;csrf;omomjzifhyifvQif oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku© BuD;udk aumif;pGm vSvSBuD; ausmfvTm;vGefajrmufcJh&avNyD}}[k qifjcifaom ypöa0u©PmaZm\ tqkH;ç jzpfay:vmaom ESpfouf0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwdygarmZÆw&m;\ pGrf;tm;jzifh jyHK;rIudk jyKawmfrlvsufomvQif xdkifvsuf oDwif;okH;aeawmfrlavNyD/ uóuvdkPfwHcg;0teD; opfyifç pdk;tkyfaexdkifaom ½ku©pdk; ewfu þodkY avQmufxm;vm\/ --

earm aw yk&domZn? earm aw yk&dokwår/

,ó aw tmo0g cDPm? sud©aPa,smod rm&do/

= qif;&Juif;uGm pdwfcsrf;omonfh &[EÅmocif jzpfawmfrlygayaom t&Sifjrwfbk&m; ...tMuif t&Sifbk&m;\ oEÅmefç tmoa0gw&m;[lorQwdkYonf tjrpft&if;ESifhwuG ukefqkH;ysufjyKef;cJhygukefNyD? xdkt&Sifbk&m;onf uHESifh tusKd; &nfudk;arQmfoef tvSLaumif; tvSLrSef [lorQudk pdk;,lydkifo cH,l awmfrljcif;iSm xdkufwefonfh su©daP,s yk\*¾dKvftppf tjzpfBuD; jzpfawmfrlygay\/

a,mufsm;tmZmenf yDoawmfrlygayaom t&Sifjrwfbk&m; ...t&Sifjrwfbk&m;tm; &Sdcdk;yg\/ a,mufsm;jrwfpifppf jzpfawmfrlygayaom t&Sifjrwfbk&m; ...t&Sifjrwfbk&m;tm; &Sdcdk;yg\/ þodkYaom 0rf;ajrmufzG,f Osgef;pum;udk >rufMum; avQmufxm;NyD;í --

]]t&Sifjrwfbk&m; ...qGrf;tvdkYiSm &GmwGif;odkY <u0ifawmfrlMuukefaom t&SifjrwfwdkYuJhodkYaom &[EÅmocif t&SifjrwfwdkYtm; qGrf;udk ay;vSL&í touft&G,f BuD;&ifhMuukefaom trsKd;o®D;BuD;wdkY onf oHo&m0#fqif;&Jsku©t00rS rcRwf{uef vGwfajrmufMuygukefvdrfhrnfbk&m;}}[k avQmufxm; vmav\/

t,srdwårax&fjrwfBuD;onf xdkif&mrS xí vdkPfwHcg;udk zGifhí tcsdeftcgumvudk Munfhvwf aomf apmao;onfwnf;[k od&Sdí oydwf ouFef;udk ,laqmifawmfrlí &GmwGif;odkY qGrf;cH<u0ifawmf rlavNyD/

owdkYorD;i,fonfvnf; qGrf;udk NyD;pD;atmif pDrHNyD;í - ]],cktcgç ig\ tpfudkBuD;onf vmay vdrfhrnf? ,cktcgç ig\tpfudkBuD;onf vmayvdrfhrnf}}[k þodkY awG;í wHcg;0udk Munfhvsuf xdkifae av\/

xdkowdkYorD;i,fonf rax&fjrwfBuD;onf tdrfwHcg;0odkY qdkufa&mufawmfrlvmvwfaomf oydwf udk vSrf;,lí axmywf wifvJwdkYjzifh a&mpyfxm;tyfaom EGm;EdkYqGrf;jzifh oydwfudk jynfhapí rax&f jrwfBuD;\ vufawmfç qufuyf vSLsgef; wnfxm;av\/ rax&fjrwfBuD;onf - ]]okcH a[mwk = csrf;omygap}} - [lí 0rf;ajrmufzG,f tEkarmsemw&m;pum;udk >rufMum;awmfrlNyD;í zJcGm<uoGm;awmf rlavonf/ xdkowdkYorD;i,fonfvnf; xdkt,srdwå rax&fjrwfBuD;udk zl;ajrmfvsufomvQif &yfwnf aeav\/ xdkodkY zl;ajrmfoifhjcif;\ taMumif;&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/

xdktcsdeftcgç t,srdwårax&fjrwfBuD;\ tom;ta&mif tqif;onf tvGeftuJomvQif xuf0ef;usif pifMu,fvsuf &Sd\? rsufpdpaom £a`E´wdkYonfvnf; txl;ojzifh Munfvifí aeMu ukef\? rax&fjrwfBuD;\ rsufESmawmfonf tn§mrS a<uusvmaom xef;oD;rSnfhuJhodkY vGefvGefuJuJyif wifhw,fprÜ,fawmfrlvsuf &Sd\/

OygodumrBuD;onf awmrS jyefa&mufvmaomtcg ]]cspforD; ...oif\ armifawmfBuD;aum

<uvmawmfrlyg&JUvm;}}[k ar;\? xdkowdkYorD;i,fuvnf; jzpfykHtjcif;t&m tvkH;pkHudk tukefajymjy\/ OygodumrBuD;onf - ]],aeY ig\om;awmf\ &[ef;udpöonf tNyD;tqkH;odkY a&muf&SdavNyD}} - [k odí ]]cspforD; ...oif\armifawmfBuD;onf bk&m;&Sif\ omoemawmfjrwfBuD;ç taysmfBuD; aysmf avNyD? omoemawmfç ysif;&dNiD;aiGUrI r&Sdawmhyg}}[k ajymqdkavonf/

þum; qGrf;udk twkYHjyefí ylaZmfaom t,srdwå rax&fjrwfBuD;\ taMumif;t&m jzpfonf/ (r-|-1-298-299/ r-#D-1-386-387/ sD-|-2-379-381/ oH-|-3-196-197/ tbd-|-2-266-268/)

qGrf;udk twkHYjyefí ylaZmfrI &Sdjcif;aMumifh 0D&d,oarÁmZgif tm;aumif;vmí xdk0D&d,oarÁmZgif\ wGef;tm;jzifh 0dyóembm0emur®|mef;udk BudK;yrf;awmfrlav&m &[ef;udpö txGwftxdyfodkY a&muf&Sd oGm;ykH a&S;a[mif;xkH;wpf&yfyif jzpfayonf/ odkYtwGuf toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onfvnf; 0D&d, oarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmvdkygu qGrf;udk twkHYjyefí ylaZmfjcif;&Sdol jzpfygap/

## 5/ tarGqufcH&rnfh o„awmfaumif;Opöm\ jrifhjrwfrIudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdo„ jzpfjcif; ----

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1/ | os¨g | = &wemokH;wef uH-uH\tusKd;w&m; ponfç ouf0if,kHMunfrIç |
| 2/ | oDv | = udk,fusifhoDv cdkifjrJrIç |
| 3/ | [d&D | = raumif;rI tukodkvfw&m; skp½dkufw&m;wdkYrS &SufrIç |
| 4/ | MowåyÜ | = raumif;rI tukodkvfw&m; skp½dkufw&m;wdkYrS aMumufrIç |
| 5/ | Am[kópö | = okw = opömav;yg;w&m;wdkYç oifod usifhod[laom tMum;tjrif A[kókw&SdrIç |
| 6/ | pm\* | = ay;urf; pGefYMuJrIç |
| 7/ | ynm | = ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ jzpfrI ysufrIudk xdk;xGif;odjrifaom Os,AÁ,çPfynm odkYr[kwf |

opömav;yg;udk xdk;xGif;odjrifonfh or®msd|dynm -- þum; olawmfaumif; Opöm ckepfjzmwnf;/

þt&d,Opöm ckepfjzmwdkYrnfonf oDv orm"d ynm \*kPfodu©mtm;jzifh BuD;us,f jrifhjrwfawmf rlaom tBuD;qkH; tjrwfqkH;jzpfawmfrlaom q&mjzpfawmfrlaom jrwfpGmbk&m;\ wynfhom0uwdkYtm; qufcH&ef ay;tyfvdkufaom tarGawmfwnf;/ xdkt&d,Opöm ckepfjzm [laom tarGudk ysif;&dolonf &,ljcif;iSm rpGrf;Edkifay/ avmuç udk,fusifhw&m; azmufjyefysufpD;aeaom om;udk rdbwdkYu --]]þol onf igwdkY\om; r[kwf}}- [k om;tjzpfrS pGefYvTwfrIudk jyKMuukef\? xdkom;onf xdkrdbwdkY uG,fvGef&m tcgç tarGudk r&EdkifouJhodkY þ Oyrmtwlyif ysif;&daom olonfvnf; xdkysif;&drI[laom taMumif; aMumifhyifvQif r\*¾if&Spfyg; tusifhjrwfw&m;wnf;[laom aumif;rGefrSefuefonfh or®my#dywfusifhpOf udk rusifhcJhaomf zcifjzpfawmfrlaom bk&m;&SifxHrS &oifh&xdkufaom t&d,Opöm ckepfjzm[laom tarG udk r&&SdEdkifay/ tjyif;txef BudK;pm;tm;xkwftyfaom or®yÜ"mef vkHYv0D&d, &Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfonf omvQif þ t&d,Opöm ckepfjzm[laom tarGudk &&SdEdkif\[k þodkYvQif rdrdqufcH&rnfh tarG\ jrifhjrwf onf\ tjzpfudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm; jzpfay: vmEdkifayonf/ (r-|-1-299/ oH-|-3-197/ r-#D-1-387/)

## 6/ q&mjzpfawmfr„aom bk&m;&Sif\ jrifhjrwfrIudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdo„ jzpfjcif; ----

oif\q&m jzpfawmfrlaom bk&m;&Sifonfum; oDv\*kPf orm"d\*kPf ynm\*kPfponfh \*kPfaus; Zl;wdkYjzifh olrwlatmif BuD;us,fjrifhjrwfawmfrl\? oif\q&m jzpfawmfrlaom bk&m;&Sif\ r,fawmf 0rf;wdkuf oufqdkufpHae oaE¨pGJ,lawmfrl&m tcgçvnf;aumif;ç jrwfaom awmxGufawmfrl&m tcgç vnf;aumif;ç aAm"dyifajc jrwfaom yv’ifaAGxufç q&mrul o,rÇLçPfjzifh opömav;&yfw&m; jrwfudk udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifawmfrl&m tcgçvnf;aumif;ç w&m;"r®pufudk vnfywf apawmfrl&mtcg[k ac:qdktyfaom "r®puúy0wåe trnfawmf&aom "r®pMumasoemawmfudk a[m Mum;awmfrl&mtcgç a&rD;tpkH tpkH paom wefcdk; jym#d[mudk jyawmfrl&mtcgç tbd"r®masoemawmfudk

a[mMum;NyD;í wm0wd oH mewfjynfrS oufqif;awmfrl&mtcgç a0omvDjynf pmygvapwDç owd

orÜZOf çPf,SOfvsuf tm,kocFg&udk vTwfawmfrl&mtcgwdkYçvnf;aumif;ç r[my&dedAÁmef 0ifpHawmf rl&m tcgçvnf;aumif; wpfaomif;aom avmu"mwfonf oGufoGufcgatmif wkefvIyfcJh&avNyD? oifonf þodkY oabm&Sdaom BuD;us,fjrifhjrwfawmfrlaom bk&m;&Sif\ tqkH;tr omoemawmfwGif;ç &Sif&[ef;tjzpfodkY uyfa&mufae&ol jzpfygvsuf bm0emvkyfief;cGifç pufqkyf&GH&SmzG,f aumif;vSonfh

wGefYwdkqkwfepfaom pdwf"mwf&Sdaom ysif;&dolwpfa,muf jzpfaejcif;iSm oifhEdkifygtHhavm[k þodkYvQif q&mjzpfawmfrlaom bk&m;&Sif\ BuD;us,fjrifhjrwfonf\ tjzpfudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef çvnf; 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmEdkifayonf/ (r-|-1-299/ oH-|-3-198/)

## 7/ trsKd;Zmwf\ jrifhjrwfykHudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdo„ jzpfjcif; ----

rif;rsKd;ç ykPÖm;rsKd;ç olaX;ol<u,f ukefonfrsKd;ç olqif;&JrsKd;[laom trsKd;av;yg;wdkYwGif rnfonfh trsKd;tEG,frS rqdk bk&m;&Sif\ omoemawmfwGif;ç &Sif&[ef;jyKvmaomol rSeforQonf &Sif&[ef; tjzpfodkY uyfa&mufvdkufonfESifh wpfNydKifeuf omuD0ifrif;om; bk&m;om;awmftjzpf arG;zGm;vm&jcif; yif jzpfayonf/ oifonf -- trsKd;Zmwftm;jzifhvnf; &[ef;jyKNyD;&m þ,cktcgç ,kwfnHhaom trsKd;Zmwf &Sdolum; r[kwfawmhay/ tjcm;tjcm;aom trsKd;ZmwfwdkYESifh ra&mrpyfaom tordÇEé cwåd,Zmwfjzpfonfh r[mor®w rif;qufrS qif;oufvmaom Ouúmurif;\ tEG,fçjzpfaom okas¨g"e r[m&mZmESifh r[mrm,mas0DwdkY\ ajr;awmfjzpfaom t&Sif&m[kvm\ nDawmfwnf;? oifonf þodkY oabm&Sdaom bk&m;om;awmf jzpfygvsuf bm0emvkyfief;cGifrS ta0;BuD; a0;vsuf wGefYwdkqkwfepf aom pdwf"mwf&Sdonfh ysif;&dolwpfa,muf tjzpfjzifh omoemawmfç aexdkifjcif;iSm roifhawmfvSay[k þodkYvQif trsKd;Zmwf jrifhjrwfykHudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m; onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmEdkifay\/ (r-|-1-299/ oH-|-3-198/ r-#D-1-387/)

## 8/ oDwif;okH;azmfwdkY\ jrifhjrwfykHudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdo„ jzpfjcif; ----

t&Sifom&dykwå&m t&Sifr[marm\*¾v’mef tp&Sdukefaom &Spfusdyfaom toDwd r[mom0uBuD; wdkYonf ausmufawmifBuD;yrm jrJcdkifvSpGmaom orm"dESifh,SOfaom pdwf"mwfç BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrI vkHYv 0D&d,jzifhomvQif avmukwå&m w&m;xl; w&m;jrwfudk xdk;xGif; odjrifawmfrlMuukef\? oifonf þ oDwif;okH;azmf t&Sifaumif; t&SifjrwfwdkY\ edAÁmefodkY <uoGm;awmfrl&mvrf;udk oGm;vwåHUavavm roGm;vwåHUavavm[k þodkYvQif oDwif;okH;azmf jzpfawmfrlMuukefaom t&Sifaumif; t&SifjrwfwdkY\ jrifhjrwfykHudk qifjcifaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmEdkif\/

(r-|-1-299/ oH-|-3-198/)

## 9/ ysif;&daom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;&Sdo„ jzpfjcif; ----

0rf;Adkufudk jynfhapí wnfaeaom pyg;BuD;a>rESifh wlMuukefaomç pGefYvTwfxm;tyfaom um,du 0D&d, apwodu0D&d, &SdMuukefaomç orx 0dyóem bm0emvkyfief;&yfç trnfemrrQudkaomfvnf; rodMuukefaom udk,fvufMuHUcdkifa&;twGuf cE¨mudk,fudk arG;jrLa&;vkyfief;&yfçomvQif tavhtvm rsm;Muukefaom tvdk&Sdwdkif; pm;í csrf;csrf;omom tdyfpufrI ponfudkomvQif tzefwvJvJ aMumifhMu pdkufum tm;xkwfaeMuukefaom tpm;taMumif; t0wftaMumif; &GmtaMumif; &yftaMumif;ponfh r\*fzdkvf edAÁmefrS odkYr[kwf r\*fzdkvf edAÁmefodkY oGm;&mvrf;aMumif;rS zDvmuefYvefY jzpfMuukefaom (32) yg;ukefaom wd&pämeuxm pum;wdkYudkomvQif t½dk;aqG;atmif ajymMum;avh&SdMuukefaom bm0em vkyfief;&yfrS ta0;BuD; a0;vsuf tysif;BuD; ysif;um ttdyfBuD; tdyfaysmfaeMuukefaom olwdkYudk a0;pGm a&SmifMuOfjcif;&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmEdkif\/

(r-|-1-299/ oH-|-3-198/ oH-#D-2-436/)

## 10/ tm;xkwftyfaom vkHYv0D&d,&Sdo„udk rSD0Jqnf;uyfjcif;&Sdo„ jzpfjcif; ----

aeYtcgç pBuøavQmufjcif; xdkifjcif;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç nOfhOD;,mrfç pBuøavQmufjcif; xdkifjcif;jzifh vnf;aumif;ç oef;acgif,mrfç owdorÜZOf çPf,SOfvsuf tenf;i,frQom usdef;pufNyD;vQif rdk;aomuf

,mrfç pBuøavQmufjcif; xdkifjcif;jzifhvnf;aumif; bm0emvkyfief;&yfjzifhomvQif tcsdefudk ukefvGefap vsuf eHeufydkif;çvnf; apwD,\*FP0wf aAm"d,\*FP0wfwdkYudk jznfhusifhNyD;vQif &GmwGif;odkY qGrf;cHoGm;&m &GmwGif;rS ausmif;odkY qGrf;cHjyefvm&m tcgwdkYç orx-0dyóem bm0emur®|mef;wdkYudkomvQif ESvkH; oGif;vsuf oGm;jcif; jyefjcif;wnf;[laom toGm; tjyef ur®|mef;aqmifonfh \*wypöm\*w0wfudk ½dkaopGm jznfhusifhvsuf &SdMuukefaom olawmfaumif;wdkYonfum; þomoemawmfç wu,fwrf; tjyif;txef BudK;pm;tm;xkwftyfaom vkHYv0D&d, &SdawmfrlMuukefaom olawmfaumif;wdkY jzpfMu\/ þodkY ponfh oabm &SdMuukefaom bm0emvkyfief;&yfç t½dk;aMuaMu ta&cef;cef; aemufrqkwfwrf; tjyif;txef BudK;pm;tm;xkwfaom cdkifjrJaom 0D&d,"mwfç r\*fzdkvf edAÁmef&onfwdkifatmif wpfqifhxuf wpfqifh jrifhoxufjrifh &ifhoxuf&ifhatmif tqifhqifh BudK;yrf;rI (= y&uúr) 0D&d,"mwf &SdawmfrlMuukefaom edAÁmefodkY apvTwfxm;tyfaompdwf &SdawmfrlMuukefaom edAÁmefodkY a&mufaMumif; ur®|mef;tm½kHay:odkY apvTwfxm;tyfaom bm0empdwf &SdawmfrlMuukefaom olawmfaumif;wdkYudk oifhwifhavsmufywfaom tcgç rSD0Jqnf;uyfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmEdkif\/ (r-|-1-299/ oH-|-3-198/ oH-#D-2-436-437/)

## 11/ 0D&d,oarÁmZgif jzpfay:vmzdkY&ef pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifaom ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdo„ jzpfjcif;

oGm;-&yf-xdkif-avsmif; av;yg;vkH;aom £&d,mykxfwdkYç orx 0dyóem bm0emvkyfief;&yfwdkYudk a&S;ESifhaemuf tpOfpyfvsuf tqufrjywf BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrI 0D&d,udk jzpfapjcif; tusKd;iSm ñGwf,drf; udkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm; jzpfay: vmEdkif\/

þodkY qdktyfcJhNyD;onftwdkif; usifhMuHBudK;ukwf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfojzifh jzpfay:vmaom 0D&d, oarÁmZgifw&m;\ t&[wår\*fodkY qdkufaomtcg t&[wår\*faMumifh bm0em\ jynfhpkHaMumif;w&m; jzpfvmayonf/ (r-|-1-299/ oH-|-3-198/)

## xderds¨0daemsewm = xderds¨udk y,fazsmufjcif;&Sdo„ jzpfjcif;

ta&miftvif; trSwfonm (tmavmuonm) udk ESvkH;oGif;jcif;ç £&d,mykxfudk ajymif;vJ jyKjyifay;jcif;ç vGifwD;acgift&yfudk rSD0Jjcif; ponfwdkYjzifh tdyfcsifidkufrsOf;rI pdwfapwodufwdkY\ xdkif;rIdif; rIwdkYudk y,fazsmufjcif;&Sdol\ oEÅmefçvnf; 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmEdkif\/

(0doks¨d-1-129/)

## or®yÜ"meypöa0u©Pwm = or®yÜ"mef\ tmEkabmfudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdo„jzpfjcif;

1/ jzpfay:NyD;aom tukodkvfw&m;wdkYudk y,fEdkifatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif;ç 2/ rjzpfay:ao;aom tukodkvfw&m;wdkYudk rjzpfatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif;ç

3/ rjzpfay:ao;aom ukodkvfw&m;wdkYudk jzpfay:atmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif;ç

4/ jzpfay:NyD;aom ukodkvfw&m;wdkYudk wdkif;xuftvGef wdk;yGm;atmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; -- þav;rsKd;aom or®yÜ"mefvkHYv0D&d,\ tmEkabmfudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf;

0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmEdkif\/ (0doks¨d-1-129/ r[m#D-1-157/)

# oH,kwf#Dum\ rSmxm;csuf

0D&d,oarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m;rsm;udk txufwGif azmfjyxm;&m0,f rlvyPÖmot|uxmESifh oH,kwft|uxmwdkYum; tqdk wlnDMu\/ 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmç tcsufESpf&yfwGif uGJvGJrI &Sdae\/ xdk uGJvGJrIESifh ywfoufí oH,kwf#Dumu þodkY &Sif;jyxm;\/

(rlvyPÖot|uxmESifh) oH,kwft|uxmwdkYç azmfjyxm;aom 0D&d,oarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif; w&m; (11)rsKd;wdkYwGif trSwf (2) jzpfaom -- **tmedoHosóm0dwm =** 0D&d,oarÁmZgif\ tusKd;tmedoif udk ½Ijrifavh&Sdol jzpfjcif; -- [laom pum;&yfçyifvQif or®yÜ"meypöa0u©Pwm = or®yÜ"mef vkHYv0D&d,

\ tmEkabmfudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdoljzpfjcif;[laom pum;udk xnfhoGif; a&wGufxm;ayonf/ taMumif;rl avmuD-avmukwå&m w&m;xl; w&m;jrwfudk &&Sdjcif;\ BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrI vkHYv0D&d,ESifh qufpyfíom jzpfjcif;&Sdonf\ tjzpfudk awGUjrifae&onf\ tjzpfaMumifhyifwnf;/

wpfzef **xderds¨0daemsewm** (= xderds¨y,fazsmufrI) udk **ws"drkwåwm** (= 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmzdkY&ef pGJpGJjrJjrJouf0ifaom ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdoljzpfjcif;) [laom t\*Fg&yfç xnfhoGif; ,lxm;tyfayonf/ 0D&d,oarÁmZgifjzpfjcif;ç wu,fwrf; pGJpGJjrJjrJ BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrI vkHYv 0D&d,ESifh ,SOfwGJaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f xderds¨udk y,fazsmufrI vkyfief;&yfonf teuf oabmtm;jzifh NyD;pD;NyD;omvQif jzpfae\/ (oH-#D-2-418/)

# r[m#Dum\ rSmxm;csufwpf&yf

þ azmfjyyg 0D&d,oarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m;wdkYwGif -- 1/ xderds¨udk y,fazsmufjcif;ç

2/ ysif;&daomyk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;ç

3/ tm;xkwftyfaom vkHYv0D&d,&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0Jqnf;uyfjcif;ç

4/ 0D&d,oarÁmZgif jzpfay:vmzdkY&ef pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifaom ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aompdwf"mwf &Sdjcif;[laom þav;rsKd;ukefaom taMumif;w&m;wdkYudk 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;\ xdyfwdkuf qefYusifbufw&m;

wdkYudk azsmufzsufypfjcif; vkyfief;&yf\ taMumif;w&m;wdkYudk a&S;½Iuyfí aqmifay;onf\ tpGrf;

tm;jzifh 0D&d,oarÁmZgifudk jzpfapwwfukefaom taMumif;w&m;wdkY[lí rSwfom;yg/ tyg,foHo&m 0#fqif;&Jsku©ab; ponfwdkYudk qifjcifjcif; tp&Sdaom <uif;usefaom taMumif;w&m;wdkYudk pdwf"mwf udk xufjrufaponf\ tpGrf;jzifh 0D&d,oarÁmZgifw&m;udk jzpfapwwfukefaom taMumif;w&m;wdkY[lí rSwfom;yg/ (r[m#D-1-157/)

# yDwdoarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; (11) yg;

1/ bk&m;\ \*kPfawmfudk tzefzef trSwf&yGm;rsm;jcif; Aks¨gEkówdç

2/ w&m;awmf\ \*kPfawmfudk tzefzef trSwf&yGm;rsm;jcif; "r®mEkówdç

3/ t&d,moHCmawmf\ \*kPfawmfudk tzefzef trSwf&yGm;rsm;jcif; oHCmEkówdç

4/ rdrdoDv\ rusKd;raygufjcif; paom \*kPfudk tzefzef trSwf&yGm;rsm;jcif; oDvmEkówdç 5/ rdrdpGefYMuJjcif;\ \*kPfudk tzefzef trSwf&yGm;rsm;jcif; pm\*gEkówdç

6/ ewfwdkY\ os¨gw&m; tp&Sdonfudk oufaot&mç xm;í rdrd\ os¨gw&m; ponfudk tzefzef trSwf&yGm;rsm;jcif; as0wmEkówdç

7/ edAÁmef\ Nidrf;at;jcif; \*kPfudk tzefzef trSwf&yGm;rsm;jcif; OyormEkówdç 8/ pdwfESvkH;Murf;wrf;aom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

9/ pdwfxm; ajyjypfnufanmaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0Jjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç 10/ MunfndKzG,faumif;aom okwåefwdkYudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

11/ yDwdoarÁmZgif jzpfay:vmzdkY&ef pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifaom ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdol jzpfjcif; þ (11)yg;ukefaom taMumif;w&m;wdkYonf yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmzdkY&ef

taMumif;w&m;wdkY jzpfMuukef\/ (0doks¨d-1-129/ sD-|-2-382/ r-|-1-300/ oH-|-3-198/)

**1/ Aks¨gEkówd =** bk&m;&Sif\ \*kPfawmfudk tzefzef trSwf&jcif; --

bk&m;&Sif\ \*kPfawmfwdkYudk tzefzef txyfxyf trSwf&aeaom Aks¨gEkówdbm0emur®|mef;udk yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfvsuf&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefç Oypm&bm0emwdkifatmif Oypm&orm"d qdkufatmif yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfcJhygrl wpfudk,fvkH;udk jzefYvsuf yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm; jzpfay: vmEdkif\/ (sD-|-2-382/ r-|-1-300/ oH-|-3-198/)

qdkvdkonfrSm þodkY jzpf\/ bk&m;&Sif\ \*kPfawmfwdkYudk tm½kHjyKí Oypm&orm"d qdkufatmif yGm;rsm; tm;xkwftyfaom bm0emukodkvfaZmpdwf tpOfaMumifh jzpfay:vmMuukefaom rGefjrwfaom yPDwpdwåZ½kyfwdkYonf wpfudk,fvkH;odkY ysHUvsuf ESHUvsuf wzGm;zGm; tqufrjywf jzpfyGm;aeMu\/ xdk raemsGg&du r[mukodkvfaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfrsm;[k ac:qdktyfaom bm0emukodkvfpdwfwdkif; pdwfwdkif; wGif yDwdyg0ifvsuf &Sd\? yDwd,SOfwGJvsuf &Sd\? xdk yDwdonfvnf; bk&m;&Sif\ \*kPfawmfudkyif tm½kH

,lvsuf &Sd\/ xdkaMumifh bk&m;&Sif\ \*kPfawmfrsm;u yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmatmif tm&r®Pypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;vsuf &Sdjcif;aMumifh bk&m;&Sif\ \*kPfawmfudk tzefzef txyfxyf atmufarhjcif; Aks¨gEkówdbm0emonf yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmjcif;\ taMumif;wpfck jzpf&ayonf/ xdkbk&m;&Sif\ \*kPfawmfudk tm½kHjyKaeaom yDwdESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom bm0em ukodkvf pdwfaMumifh rGefjrwfaom yPDwpdwåZ½kyfwdkY\ wpfudk,fvkH; tESHUtjym; tqufrjywf jzpfyGm;aejcif; udkyif yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;onf wpfudk,fvkH;udk jzefYvsuf jzpfay:vm\[k t|uxmrsm; rdefYqdkawmf rlMujcif; jzpfonf[k rSwfyg/ taMumif;rl xdkAks¨gEkówdbm0empdwfonfvnf;aumif;ç xdkbm0empdwf ESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom yDwdonfvnf;aumif; [s,0w¬K½kyfudkom rSDwG,fí jzpfay:EdkifaomaMumifh jzpfayonf/ «««««Aks¨gEkówd ponfwdkYonf tyÜempsmefudk raqmifEdkif r&Edkifjcif;aMumifh ,m0 Oypm&m =

Oypm&orm"dwdkifatmif[k txufyg t|uxmrsm;ç rdefYqdkMujcif; jzpfonf[k rSwfyg/»»»»» (**ouvo&D&H z&rmaem**wd yDwdork|mae[d yPDw½lay[d ouvo&D&H z&rmaem/ r-#D-1-388/)

**2/ "r®mEkówd** -- r\*fav;wef zdkvfav;wef edAÁmef y&d,wådwnf;[laom q,fwefaom w&m;awmf jrwf\ \*kPfawmfudk tzefwvJvJ trSwf&aom atmufarhaom "r®mEkówd bm0emur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf;aumif;ç

**3/ oHCmEkówd** -- t&d,oHCmawmf\ r\*fzdkvf edAÁmef a&mufaMumif; tusifhaumif;udk tauGU taumuf r&Sd ajzmifhajzmifh usifhjcif; okyÜ#dyÜEé - tp&Sdaom \*kPfawmfudk tzefwvJvJ trSwf&aom atmufarhaom oHCmEkówd bm0emur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf;- aumif;ç

**4/ oDvmEkówd** -- &SnfjrifhpGmaom aeYnOfhwdkYywfvkH; rusKd;rjywfonfudk jyKí apmifhxdef;tyfaom

(u) 0denf;odu©myksfawmfudk xdef;odrf;apmifha&Smufjcif;[laom ygwdarmu©oH0&oDvç

( c ) rsufpd-em;-ESm-vQm-udk,f-pdwf [laom sGg&ajcmufyg; wHcg;BuD;ajcmufaygufrS &m\*-asgo- arm[ ponfh udavomwdkY r0ifatmif rdrd\pdwfudk ur®|mef;tm½kH wpfckcktwGif;ç tjrJwrf; oGwfoGif;vsuf xdef;odrf;apmifha&Smufjcif;[laom £`E´d,oH0&oDvç

( \* ) ypönf;av;yg;wdkYudk ypöa0u©Pmqifjcifí okH;aqmifjcif;wnf;[laom ypö,oEédódwoDvç

(C) toufarG;0rf;aMumif;ESifh ywfoufí bk&m;&Sif ynwfawmfrltyfaom odu©myksfwdkYudk ½dkao pGm vdkufemvsuf toufarG;0rf;aMumif; pifMu,fatmif jznfhusifhjcif;[laom tmZD0yg&doks¨d oDv --

þav;&yfaom pwkyg&doks¨doDvudk qifjcifaom oDvmEkówd bm0emur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;aom a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmf\ oEÅmefçvnf;aumif;ç

vl0wfaMumif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif; jzpfcJhaomf vl0wfaMumifb0jzifh rusKd;rjywfonfudk jyKí apmifhxdef;tyfaom (10)yg;oDvudk odkYr[kwf ig;yg;oDvudk qifjcifaom oDvmEkówd bm0em ur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;aom a,m\*g0p&vlyk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf;aumif;ç

**5/ pm\*gEkówd** -- tpm&Sm;yg; iwfrGwfacgif;yg;jcif; skAÇdu©ab;qdk;BuD;qdkuf&m tcsdeftcgumv ponfwdkYç rGefjrwfaom abmZOfudk oDwif;okH;azmfwdkYtm; ay;vSL NyD;í -- ]]þodkY rnfaom rGefjrwf aom yPDwabmZOfudk ay;vSLcJh&ukefNyD}} - [k þodkYvQif ay;urf;pGefYMuJjcif; pm\*w&m;udk qifjcifaom pm\*gEkówdbm0em ur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;aom a,m\*g0p& &[ef;awmf\ oEÅmefçvnf;aumif;ç

vl0wfaMumif a,m\*Dolawmfpif jzpfcJhaomf vl0wfaMumifb0jzifh þodkY oabm&Sdaom tpmiwf rGwfacgif;yg;jcif; skAÇdu©ab;qdk;BuD;ponfwdkYESifh awGUMuHK&m tcgumvç oDv&Sdukefaom olawmfaumif; wdkYtm; vSLsgef;tyfaom tvSLsgeudk qifjcifaom pm\*gEkówd bm0emur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf;aumif;ç

**6/ as0wmEkówd** -- tMuif os¨g oDv okw pm\* ynm paom olawmfaumif;Opömwnf;[laom

\*kPfwdkYESifh jynfhpkHukefaom ewfwdkYonf ewf\tjzpf ewfb0odkY a&muf&SdMuukefNyD? xdkodkY ewfb0 ewf

tjzpfodkY a&mufapEdkifaom oabm&Sdukefaom os¨g oDv okw pm\* ynm paom olawmfaumif;Opöm wnf;[laom \*kPfwdkY\ rdrdçvnf; xif&Sm;&Sdukefonf\ tjzpfudk qifjcifaom as0wmEkówd bm0em ur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf;aumif;ç

**7/ OyormEkówd** -- psmeformywfjzifh cGmxm;tyfNyD;ukefaom udavomwdkYonf ESpfaygif; (60- 70)wdkY umvywfvkH;aomfvnf; aumif;pGm txuftxufç jzpfyGm;ay:aygufí rvmukef[k udavom wdkY\ Nidrf;at;rI oOygsdaoo edAÁmef\ \*kPfudk qifjcifaom OyormEkówd bm0emur®|mef;udk pD; jzef;aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf;aumif; yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmEdkif\/

orkas´g r,m sda|m = igonf orks´&mudk jriftyf\ -- [laom pum;ç orks´&m\ tpdwftydkif; wpfckudk jrifrIudk orks´&mtm;vkH;tay:ç wifpm;í orks´&mudk igjriftyf\[k ajymqdkrIonf avmuç xif&Sm;&SdouJhodkY tvm;wlyif ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ wpfpdwfwpfaso Nidrf;at;rIç ocFg&w&m;tm;vkH;wdkY\ Nidrf;at;rIçuJhodkY jyKí ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ wpfpdwfwpfasojzpfaom udavomwdkY\ psmeformywfjzifh 0du©rÇey[meftm;jzifh cyfMumMumcGmxm;rI y,fxm;rIudkyif tm½kH,lí OyormEkówd bm0emur®|mef; udk pD;jzef;&ef txufyg t|uxmu ñTefMum;awmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ xdkodkY ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ wpfpdwf wpfasojzpfaom psmeformywf\ pGrf;tifaMumifh 0du©rÇey[mef taejzifh udavomwdkY\ cyfMumMum Nidrf;at;rIudk xdk;xGif;odjrifaeaom ynmw&m;onf jzpfaptyfaom udavomwdkY\ Nidrf;at;rI Oy or\*kPfudk tm½kH,lí yGm;rsm;aeaom OyormEkówdbm0em reodum&onfvnf; udavomwdkYudk 0du©rÇey[meftm;jzifh cyfMumMum cGmxm;Edkifaom pGrf;tm;&Sdonf jzpfí Oypm&orm"dudk &Gufaqmif ay;Edkif\? Oypm&orm"dudk &Gufaqmifvsuf xdkodkY oabm&Sdaom ESpfouf0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwd aomreó w&m;ESifh jynfhpkHonfjzpfí yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;\ xif&Sm;jzpfay:vm&eftwGuf taMumif;wpf&yf jzpf&ayonf/ (r-#D-1-388/)

**8/ v„cyk\*¾vy&d0ZÆewm =** pdwfESvkH; Murf;wrf;aom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; -- apwDawmfudk zl;ajrmfjcif;ç aAm"dyifudk zl;ajrmfjcif;ç oHCmawmf\ zcifozG,f jzpfawmfrlMuukefaom

oHCmawmf\ OD;pD;acgif;aqmif jzpfawmfrlMuukefaom oHCmax&fBuD;wdkYudk zl;ajrmfjcif;wdkYç r½dkrao

rav;rpm; jyKvkyfjcif;jzifh xif&Sm;pGm azmfjytyfaom zGJMurf;ESifhwlaom Murf;wrf;aom pdwfESvkH;xm; &Sdukefaomç bk&m;tp&Sdaom &wemokH;yg;wdkY tay:ç MunfndKjcif;wnf;[laom os¨g tpdk"mwf tap; "mwf\ r&Sdjcif;aMumifh jrnf;\ ausmufukef;xufç vdrf;uyfvsuf&Sdaom jrLrIefESifh wlukefaom os¨g w&m; ajcmufuyf acgif;yg;vsuf&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfwdkYudk a&SmifMuOfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmEdkif\/ (r-|-1-300/)

**9/ odeds¨yk\*¾vao0ewm =** ajyjypfnufanmaom pdwfxm;&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0Jjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; -

bk&m;tp&Sdaom MunfndKxdkufaom oas¨,s0w¬KwdkYç MunfndK rIrsm;ukefaom aysmhaysmif; El;nHh aompdwf"mwf &Sdukefaom ajyjypfnufanmaom pdkpdkzwfzwf os¨gtap;uyfaom yk\*¾dKvfwdkYudk rSD0J qnf;uyfaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmEdkif\/

**10/ yomseD,okwåEÅypöa0u©Pwm =** &wemokH;yg;wdkY\ \*kPfawmf aus;Zl;awmfwdkYudk xif&Sm; azmfjy wwfukefaom MunfndKzG,faumif;aom okwåefwdkYudk qifjcifjcif;&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf;aumif;ç

**11/ ws"drkwåwm =** xdkyDwdoarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmzdkY&eftwGuf pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifaom pdwf"mwfç ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf &Sdaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf;aumif; --

yDwdoarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmEdkif\/ (r-|-1-300/ oH-|-3-198-199/)

þodkYvQif bm0emvkyfief;cGifç pdwf"mwfrsm; usqif;aeaomtcg "r®0dp,oarÁmZgif 0D&d, oarÁmZgif yDwdoarÁmZgif[laom aAmZgifjrwfw&m; okH;yg;wdkYudk jzpfapvsuf jzpfay:vmatmif yGm;rsm; tm;xkwfvsuf usqif;aeaom pdwf"mwfudk jr§ifhwifay;&rnf/ þum; av;ckajrmuf tyÜemaumov’ w&m;yif jzpfonf/ (0doks¨d-1-129/)

# 5/ pdwf"mwfudk EdSyfuGyfay;yg

tMuiftcgç xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ bm0empdwfonf tm;xkwfvGef;aom 0D&d,&Sd rI oHa0\*çPf vGefuJrI 0rf;ajrmufjcif; yDwdygarmZÆw&m; vGefuJrI ponfh taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh wuf<u wkefvIyf vsuf rNidrfrouf jzpfae\/ xdktcsdeftcgrsKd;ç "r®0dp,oarÁmZgif 0D&d,oarÁmZgif yDwdoarÁmZgif[laom aAmZgifw&m;okH;yg;wdkYudk ryGm;rsm;rlí yós¨doarÁmZgif orm"doarÁmZgif Oayu©moarÁmZgif[laom aAmZgifw&m; okH;yg;wdkYudk yGm;aponf jzpftHh? xdktcgrsKd;ç wuf<uaeaom pdwf"mwfudk EdSyfuGyfonf rnfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-129/)

# t\*¾dokwåef aumufEkwfcsuf

&[ef;wdkY ...jzpfoifhjzpf&m EIdif;cdkif;zG,f&m avmuOyrmonfum; a,mufsm;onf awmuf avmifaeaom rD;ykHBuD;udk Nidrf;at;apvdkonf jzpf&m\/ xdka,mufsm;onf xdkrD;ykHBuD;xJç jrufajcmuf wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç EGm;acs;ajcmufwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç xif;ajcmufwdkYudkvnf;aumif; xnfhay;av&m\ cHwGif;avudkvnf; rIwfay;av&m\? ajrrIefjzifhvnf; rMuJjzefYav&m? xdka,mufsm;onf rD;ykHBuD;udk Nidrf;at;apEdkif&mtHhavm¿

t&Sifbk&m; ...rNidrf;at;apEdkif&myg/

&[ef;wdkY ...þOyrmtwlyif pdwf"mwf wuf<uwkefvIyfvsuf rNidrfrouf ysHUvGifhae&mtcgç "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifudk yGm;rsm;&ef tcgr[kwf? 0D&d,oarÁmZgifudk yGm;rsm;&ef tcgr[kwf? yDwdoarÁmZgifudk yGm;rsm;&ef tcgr[kwf/ xdkodkYjzpfjcif;onf tb,ftaMumif;aMumifhenf;? &[ef;wdkY ...pdwf"mwfonf wuf<uwkefvIyfvsuf rNidrfrouf ysHUvGifhae\? xdkwuf<uwkefvIyf rNidrfrouf ysHUvGifhaeaom pdwfudk þaAmZgifw&m;okH;yg;wdkYonf Nidrf;at;apEdkifcJaomaMumifhwnf;/

&[ef;wdkY ...pdwf"mwf wuf<uwkefvIyfvsuf rNidrfrouf ysHUvGifhae&mtcgç yós¨doarÁmZgif udk yGm;rsm;&ef tcgwnf;? orm"doarÁmZgifudk yGm;rsm;&ef tcgwnf;? Oayu©moarÁmZgifudk yGm;rsm;&ef tcgwnf;? xdkodkY jzpfjcif;onf tb,ftaMumif;aMumifhenf;? &[ef;wdkY ...pdwfonf wuf<uwkefvIyf vsuf rNidrfrouf ysHUvGifhae\? xdkwuf<uwkefvIyfvsuf rNidrfrouf ysHUvGifhaeaom pdwfudk þaAmZgif w&m;okH;yg;wdkYonf Nidrf;at;apEdkifaomaMumifhwnf;/

&[ef;wdkY ...jzpfoifhjzpf&m EIdif;cdkif;zG,f&m avmuOyrmaomfum; a,mufsm;onf awmufavmif aeaom rD;ykHBuD;udk Nidrf;at;apvdkonf jzpf&m\/ xdka,mufsm;onf xdkrD;ykHBuD;xJç jrufpdkwdkYudkvnf;- aumif;ç EGm;acs;pdkwdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç xif;pdkwdkYudkvnf;aumif; xnfhay;av&m\? a&ygaom avudkvnf; rIwfay;av&m\/ ajrrIefYjzifhvnf; MuJjzefYay;av&m\? xdk a,mufsm;onf awmufavmifaeaom rD;ykH BuD;udk Nidrf;at;apEdkif&monf r[kwfygavm/

t&Sifbk&m; ...Nidrf;at;apEdkif&myg\/

&[ef;wdkY ...þOyrmtwlyif pdwf"mwfwuf<uwkefvIyfvsuf rNidrfrouf ysHUvGifhae&mtcgç yós¨doarÁmZgifudk yGm;rsm;&eftcgwnf;? orm"doarÁmZgifudk yGm;rsm;&eftcgwnf;? Oayu©moarÁmZgif udk yGm;rsm;&eftcgwnf;? xdkodkY jzpfjcif;onf tb,ftaMumif;aMumifhenf;? &[ef;wdkY ...pdwfonf wuf<uwkefvIyfvsuf rNidrfrouf ysHUvGifhae\? xdkwuf<uwkefvIyfvsuf rNidrfrouf ysHUvGifhaeaom pdwfudk þw&m;okH;yg;wdkYonf Nidrf;at;apEdkif\/

owd H p cGm[H bdu©a0 oAÁw¬duH 0sgrd/

= &[ef;wdkY ...owdudkum; tvkH;pkH pdwfqkwfepf&mtcgç pdwf wuf<u wkefvIyfvsuf rNidrfrouf ysHUvGifh&mtcgwdkYç tvdk&Sdtyfay\[k igbk&m; a[mawmfrl\[k rdefYawmfrl\/ (oH-3-100/)

þt&m0,f yós¨doarÁmZgif ponfwdkYudk jzpfapwwfukefaom qdkif&mqdkif&m rdrdwdkY\ udk,fydkif taMumif;w&m;wdkYonf &SdMuukef\? xdktaMumif;w&m;wdkYudk jzpfatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif;jzifh yós¨d paom aAmZgifw&m;wdkYudk jzpfapykH yGm;rsm;ykHudk od&Sdygav/ þwGif ygVdawmfenf;udk a&S;OD;pGm azmfjy tyfygonf/

# yós¨doarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m;

tw¬d bdu©a0 um,yós¨d pdwåyós¨d? ww¬ a,medaom reodum&A[kvDuma&m? t,- rm[ma&m tEkyÜEéó 0g yós¨doarÁmZg\*Fó OyÜgsg, OyÜEéó 0g yós¨doarÁmZg\*Fó bda,smbm0g, a0ykv’m, bm0em, yg&dyl&d,m? (oH-3-92/ 0doks¨d-1-130/)

= &[ef;wdkY ...apwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;rI um,yós¨dç pdwf\ Nidrf;at;rI pdwåyós¨dwdkYonf &Sdukef\? xdkNidrf;at;rIwdkYç oifhavsmfaomtm;jzifh ESvkH;oGif;rIudk (a,medaom reodum&udk) Budrfzef rsm;pGm jyKvkyfjcif;yifwnf;? þonfum; rjzpfay:vmao;aom yós¨doarÁmZgifw&m;udk jzpfay:vm ap&ef jzpfay:NyD;aom yós¨doarÁmZgifw&m;\ yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfrI bm0emvkyfief;&yf\ NyD;pD;jynfhpkH ap&ef taMumif;w&m;wnf;/

# orm"doarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m;

tw¬d bdu©a0 orxedrdwåH tAs\*¾edrdwåH/ ww¬ a,medaom reodum&A[kvDuma&m? t,- rm[ma&m tEkyÜEéó 0g orm"doarÁmZg\*Fó OyÜgsg, OyÜEéó 0g orm"doarÁmZg\*Fó bda,smbm0g, a0ykv’m, bm0em, yg&dyl&d,m/ (oH-3-92/ 0doks¨d-1-130/)

= &[ef;wdkY ...udavomrS Nidrf;aMumif; orx\ tm½kHç rysHUvGifhaom orm"d\ tm½kHwdkYonf &Sdukef\? xdktm½kHwdkYç oifhavsmfaomtm;jzifh ESvkH;oGif;rI (= a,medaom reodum&) udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm jyKvkyfjcif;onf &Sd\? þonfum; rjzpfay:vmao;aom orm"doarÁmZgifw&m;udk jzpfay:vmap&ef jzpfay:vmNyD;aom orm"doarÁmZgifw&m;\ yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfrI bm0emvkyfief;&yf\ NyD;pD;jynfhpkH vmap&ef taMumif;w&m;yifwnf;/ (oH-3-92/)

# Oayu©moarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m;

tw¬d bdu©a0 Oayu©moarÁmZg\*F|meD,m "r®m/ ww¬ a,medaom reodum&A[kvDuma&m? t,rm[ma&m tEkyÜEéó 0g Oayu©moarÁmZg\*Fó OyÜgsg, OyÜEéó 0g Oayu©moarÁmZg\*Fó bda,smbm0g, a0ykv’m, bm0em, yg&dyl&d,m/ (oH-3-92/ 0doks¨d-1-130/)

= &[ef;wdkY ...Oayu©moarÁmZgif\ wnf&mtm½kH jzpfukefaom w&m;wdkYonf &Sdukef\? xdkw&m; wdkYç oifhavsmfaomtm;jzifh ESvkH;oGif;rI (= a,medaomreodum&) udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm jyKvkyfjcif;onf &Sd\? þonfum; rjzpfay:vmao;aom Oayu©moarÁmZgifw&m;udk jzpfay:vmap&ef jzpfay:vmNyD; aom Oayu©moarÁmZgifw&m;\ yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfrI bm0emvkyfief;&yf\ NyD;pD;jynfhpkHvmap&ef taMumif; w&m;yifwnf;/ (oH-3-92/)

# t|uxmtzGifhrsm;

ww¬ ,xmó yós¨dtmsa,m OyÜEéykAÁm? wH tmum&H ov’au©wGm awoH OyÜgse0aoe y0wåreoduma&m0 wDokyd yasok a,medaom reoduma&m emr/ **orxedrdwå**EdÅ p orxaó- a0wr"d0peH/ t0dau©ya|e p waó0 **tAs\*¾edrdwå**EÅd/ (0doks¨d-1-130/)

**wH tmum&H ov’au©wGm**wd a,emuma&e tó a,m\*daem yós¨d orm"d Oayu©mwd £ar yós¨dtmsa,m "r®m ykaAÁ ,xm&[H wo®d H wo®d H umav OyÜEéykAÁm? wH pdwåwHorÜ,kwå"r®meH yós¨gum&Hç orm[dwmum&Hç tZgKayud©wmum&Íö Oyvau©wGm Oy"ma&wGm/ (r[m#D-1-158/)

wxm orm[dwmum&H ov’au©wGm \*,Srmaem oraxm0 **orxedrdwåH**? wó tm&r®PblwH y#dbm\*edrdwårdÜ? (emem&r®aP y&dAÇraee) 0d0d"H t\*H¾ (= tm&r®PH) {wómwd Asa\*¾g? 0dau©ayg/ wxm [d aom te0|me&aom bEÅwmypöKy|maem 0kawåm? {u\*¾bm0awm ({u\*¾wmbm0awm) As\*¾y#dyau©mwd **tAsa\*¾g**? orm"d? aom {0 edrdwåEdÅ ykaAÁ 0d, 0wåAHÁ/ awem[ ]]**waó0 a00pe**}}EÅd/

(oH-#D-2-418/ r[m#D-1-158-vnf;Munfh/)

**Oayu©moarÁmZg\*F|meD,m**wd Oayu©m, tm&r®P"r®m? tw¬awm ye rZgwåmuma&m Oayu©m-

|meD,m "r®mwd a0sdwAÁm/ {0arw¬ owd"r®0dp,Oayu©moarÁmZg\*Fg tm&r®aPe uxdwm? aoom tm&r®aPeyd Oyedóa,eyd/ (oH-|-3-179/)

a,m tm&r®aP £|med|mum&H temsd,dwGm \*a[waAÁm rZgwåmuma&mç a,m p ykaAÁ Oay- u©moarÁmZg\*Fó bm0em0aoe OyÜaEém rZgwåmuma&m? sk0da"myd aom Oayu©m, tm&r®P"ar®mwd t"dayÜawmwd tm[ - ]]**tw¬awm ye rZgwåmuma&m Oayu©m|meD,m "r®mwd a0sdwaAÁm}**}wd/

**tm&r®aPe uxdwm** tm&r®Paó0 awoH 0daooypö,bm0awm/ **aoom**wd 0D&d,msa,m pwåma&m "r®m/ awoH [d Oyedóa,m0 omwdoa,m £pdäwaAÁmwd/ (oH-#D-2-419/)

þtxufyg t|uxm-#DumwdkY\ &Sif;vif;csufrsm;udk xyfqifh &Sif;vif;wifjytyfygonf/

# a,medaom reodum&

xdkygVdawmfpum;&yfç tMuifodkYaom taMumif;tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f yós¨d-orm"d-Oayu©moarÁmZgifw&m;wdkYonf a&S;,cifu xif&Sm; jzpfay:cJhzl;ukef\? xdk taMumif;tjcif;t&m = tmum&udk aumif;pGm ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;í xdk yós¨d orm"d Oayu©m oarÁmZgif w&m;wdkYudk jzpfaponf\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom (tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom tm½kHudk) ESvkH;oGif;jcif;onfyifvQif txufyg yós¨d-orm"d-Oayu©m aAmZgifw&m;okH;yg;wdkYESifh qufpyfí a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfaom pum;&yf okH;ckvkH;wdkYçyif a,medaom reodum& rnfayonf/

xdktaMumif;tjcif;t&mudk rSwfom;í [l&mç a&S;,cifu xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f tMuifodkYaom taMumif;tjcif;t&m tmum&jzifh bm0emvkyfief;&yfudk BudK;yrf;cJhaomf yós¨d-orm"d- Oayu©m oarÁmZgifw&m;okH;yg;wdkYonf xdkufonfhtm;avsmfpGm xdkxdk tcsdeftcg umvç jzpfay:cJhzl; ukef\/ xdkpdwf xdkpdwfESifh ,SOfaom apwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;zl;aom tjcif;t&m wnfMunfzl;aom tjcif;t&m bm0emtm½kHç pdwfudk tv,ftvwfxm;Edkifaom tjcif;t&m[laom okH;rsKd;aom tjcif; t&mudk aumif;pGm ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;í xdk yós¨d-orm"d- Oayu©m [laom aAmZgifw&m;rsm; xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmEdkifatmif (tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom) tm½kHudkyif Budrfzefrsm;pGm ESvkH;oGif;&rnf[k qdkvdkayonf/ (þum; tmemygeydkif; jzpfí tmemygeudk uGufí ajymqdkjcif; jzpfygonf/ usef orx 0dyóem bm0emvkyfief;&yfwdkYçvnf; ykHpHwlyif rSwfyg/)

# orxedrdwf[„onf

tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom y#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí pdwfwnfMunfrI orm"dudk xlaxmif &m0,f xdky#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç xdkxdktjcif;t&mtm;jzifh pdwfwnfNidrfyHk tjcif;t&mudk aumif;pGm rSwf om;í ,lxm;tyfaom a&S;a&S;aom orm"d[laom orxonfyifvQif aemufaemufaom orm"d [laom orx\ taMumif;jzpfaomaMumifh **orxedrdwf** rnf\/ xdkorx (= orm"d) \ tm½kHjzpfaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom y#dbm\*edrdwfonfvnf; **orxedrdwf** rnf\/

txl;xl; tjym;jym; tm½kH&Sdaom pdwfysHUvGifhrI 0dau©y ac: Os¨pöonf As\*¾ rnf\/ rSefayonf

,if;Os¨pöudk tm½kHwpfckwnf;ç Nidrf0yfpGm rwnfwHhjcif; &oudpö&Sd\[kvnf;aumif;ç tm½kHwpfckwnf;ç pdwfr&yfrwnf csmcsmvnfvsuf wkefvIyfwwfaom oabmw&m;[k a,m\*DçPfwGif a&S;½Ixifvm jcif; ypöKy|mef&Sd\[kvnf;aumif; zGifhqdkxm;ayonf/

orx trnf&aom Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"dum; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom y#dbm\* edrdwf tm½kHwpfckwnf;ay:çom Nidrf0yfpGm usa&mufwnfaeojzifh txl;xl; tjym;jym;aom tm½kHç ysHUvGifhrI r&SdaomaMumifh pdwfrysHUvGifhaom xdkorm"donf tAs\*¾ rnf\/ xdktAs\*¾ trnf&aom orm"d

onfyifvQif aemufaemufaom orm"d\ taMumif;&if;ppf jzpfaomaMumifh **tAs\*¾edrdwf** rnf\/ xdkaMumifh orxedrdwåH tAs\*¾edrdwåH t& orm"dcsnf;&aomaMumifh ]]y&d,m,f}}[k rSwfyg/

(oH-|-3-199/ oH-#D-2-418/ r[m#D-1-158/)

# Oayu©moarÁmZgif\ wnf&mw&m;

Oayu©moarÁmZgif\ wnf&mw&m;wdkY[lonf xdkxdktm½Hkç tnDtrQ vspfvsLxm;wwfaom wMwrZgwåwm apwoduf[laom wMwrZgwåKayu©m\ tm½Hkjzpfaom w&m;wdkYyifwnf;/ w&m;udk,f teufoabmtm;jzifhum; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom orxtm½Hk odkYr[kwf ocFg&edrdwf[laom 0dyóemtm½Hkay:ç bm0empdwfudk tv,ftvwfç xm;Edkifaom tv,ftvwftjcif;t&m = rZg- wåmum&[laom wMwrZgwåwm apwodufudk Oayu©moarÁmZgif\ wnf&mw&m;wdkY[lí odav/

(oH-|-3-179/)

# rZgwåmum& = tv,ftvwf tjcif;t&m

1/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom orxtm½Hk odkYr[kwf ocFg&edrdwf[laom 0dyóemtm½Hkay:ç tvdk&Sdtyfaom £|tjcif;t&m tvdkr&Sdtyfaom ted|tjcif;t&mudk r,lrlí ,lxm;tyfaom tv,ftvwf tjcif;t&m[laom rZgwåmum&ç

2/ a&S;ç jzpfaom Oayu©moarÁmZgif\ bm0empGrf;tifaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom aemufaemufaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom orxtm½Hk odkYr[kwf ocFg&edrdwf[laom 0dyóemtm½Hkay:ç bm0empdwfudk tv,ftvwfxm;Edkifaom tjcif;t&m[laom rZgwåmum&[k --

ESpfrsKd;&Sd\/ xdkESpfrsKd;udkyif Oayu©moarÁmZgif\ wnf&mtm½Hkw&m;[lí tvdk&Sdtyfayonf/

(oH-#D-2-419/)

# tx„;rSmxm;csuf

1/ owdoarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m;rsm;udk owd\wnf&m tm½Hkw&m;rsm;[lívnf;aumif;ç

2/ "r®0dp,oarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m;rsm;udk "r®0dp, (= ynm) \wnf&m tm½Hkw&m;rsm;[lí vnf;aumif;ç

3/ Oayu©moarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m;rsm;udk Oayu©m\ wnf&m tm½Hkw&m;rsm;[lívnf;aumif;

þ owd "r®0dp, Oayu©m oarÁmZgifw&m; okH;yg;wdkYudk tm½Hkjzifh owfrSwfí bk&m;&Sif a[mMum; xm;awmfrlayonf/ xdk owd "r®0dp, Oayu©m oarÁmZgifw&m;wdkYtm; txufç azmfjyxm;cJhaom qdkif&m tm½Hk"r®wdkYuomvQif tm&r®Pypö,owådjzifh xl;xl;uJuJ aus;Zl;jyKay;aeaomaMumifh xdkuJhodkY tm½Hkjzifh owfrSwfí a[mMum;awmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/

<uif;ukefaom 0D&d,-yDwd-yós¨d-orm"d oarÁmZgifw&m;wdkYtm; txufç azmfjycJhaom qdkif&m taMumif;w&m;wdkYu tm&r®Pypö,owådç Oyedó,ypö,owådwdkYjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;vsuf&Sd\? txl; ojzifh Oyedó,ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyK rIudk vGefvGefuJuJ tvdk&Sdtyfayonf/ xdkYaMumifh xdk0D&d,- yDwd-yós¨d-orm"d oarÁmZgifw&m;wdkY\ jzpfaMumif;w&m;wdkYudk tm&r®P taMumif;w&m;jzifhvnf;-

aumif;ç Oyedó,taMumif;w&m;jzifhvnf;aumif; bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;awmfrlayonf/ þum; txl; rSmxm;csufwnf;/

# vdk&if;rSwfom;&ef

þ tyÜemaumov’ydkif;ç toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tvGefMunfvifawmufyaeaom tmem ygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí tmemygeówdorm"dudk xlaxmifaeonfjzpf&m xdk tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwfudk tm½HkjyKí --

1/ pdwfapwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;rI yós¨djzpfzl;aom tjcif;t&mç

2/ xdktmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½Hkay:ç pdwfwnfMunfrI orm"djzpfzl;aom tjcif;t&mç

3/ xdk tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHay:ç bm0empdwf\ wGeYfqkwfrIç bm0empdwf\ ysHUvGifhrI [laom tpGef;ESpfzufodkY bm0empdwfudk rusa&mufapbJ tv,ftvwf tjcif;t&mç bm0empdwfudk aumif;pGmxm;Edkifaom tjcif;t&m --

[laom þokH;rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mudk aumif;pGm ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;í xdk tjcif;t&mtwdkif; yós¨d orm"d Oayu©m [laom aAmZgifw&m;okH;yg;wdkY xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmatmif tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kH udk ESvkH;oGif;&rnf/ ,if;uJhodkY ESvkH;oGif;jcif;onfyif a,medaom reodum& rnfayonf[k rSwfom; xm;ygav/ þum; ygVdawmfenf;t& wuf<uwkefvIyfvsuf rNidrfrouf ysHUvGifhaeaom pdwfudk ESdyfuGyfykH tpDt&ifwnf;/ ,ckwpfzef t|uxmenf;t& wuf<uwkefvIyfaeaom pdwf"mwfudk EdSyfuGyfyHk tpD t&ifudk qufvufí azmfjytyfygonf/

# yós¨doarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; (7) yg;

tydp owå "r®m yós¨doarÁmZg\*Fó OyÜgsg, oH0wåEÅd yPDwabmZeao0ewm? Owkokc- ao0ewm? £&d,myxokcao0ewm? rZgwåya,m\*wm? om&s¨um,yk\*¾vy&d0ZÆewm? yós¨um,- yk\*¾vao0ewm? ws"drkwåwmwd/ (0doks¨d-1-130/ sD-|-2-382/ r-|-1-300-301/ oH-|-3-199/)

1/ rGefjrwfaom abmZOfudk rSD0J&jcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

2/ rdrdESifh avsmufywfí csrf;omapwwfaom Owkudk rSD0J&jcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

3/ rdrdESifh avsmufywfí csrf;omapwwfaom £&d,mykxfudk rSD0Jjcif;&Sdoljzpfjcif;ç 4/ tv,ftvwfç wnfjcif;oabm&Sdaom ya,m\*&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

5/ ylyefaom udk,fpdwf&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç 6/ Nidrf;at;aom udk,fpdwf&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0Jjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

7/ xdk yós¨d oarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmzdkY&ef pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifaom ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdol jzpfjcif; --

þw&m;ckepfyg;wdkYonf yós¨doarÁmZgifw&m;\ xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmzdkY&ef taMumif;w&m;rsm; jzpfMuayonf/

**1/ yPDwabmZeao0ewm =** rGefjrwfaom abmZOfudk rSD0Jjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; --

rdrdcE¨mudk,f\ vuf&Sd w&m;tm;xkwfcsdefç wnf&SdaeykH tcdkuftwefYudk odí twdkif;t&Snf tm;jzifh okH;aqmiftyfaom tm[m&"mwfjynfh0aom tqDMoZm&Sdaom rdrdESifhoyÜg,rQaom rGefjrwf aom tm[m&onf udk,fvufayghyg;jcif; udk,fvufEl;nHhjcif; cE¨mtdrf\ bm0emvkyfief;cGifESifh tcsKd; us tqifajyjcif; ponfwdkYudk jzpfapojzifh pdwfapwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;rI yós¨d oarÁmZgifw&m;\ xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmzdkY&ef taMumif;w&m; jzpf&ayonf/ (r[m#D-1-158/)

**2/ Owkokcao0ewm =** rdrdESifh avsmufywfí csrf;omapwwfaom Owkudk rSD0J&jcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; - oDwOwk = tat;Owkç OPSOwk = tylOwkwdkYwGif rdrdESifh oyÜg,rQwaom Owkudk rSD0J&aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f udk,fvufayghyg;jcif; udk,fpdwfwdkYEl;nHhjcif; udk,fpdwfwdkY\ bm0emvkyf

ief;cGifESifh tcsKd;us tqifajyjcif; ponfwdkYudk xdkOwku jzpfapEdkif\/ xdkOwku tm;BuD;aom rSD&m Oy

edó,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;vsuf&Sd\/ odkYtwGuf rdrdESifh avsmufywfí csrf;omapwwfaom Owkudk rSD0J&jcif;&Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; yós¨doarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm;jzpfyGm;vm&ayonf/

(r-|-1-301/ r[m#D-1-158/)

**3/ £&d,myxokcao0ewm =** rdrdESifhavsmufywfí csrf;omapwwfaom £&d,mykxfudk rSD0Jjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; --

avsmif;-xdkif-&yf-oGm; av;yg;aom £&d,mykxfwdkYwGif rQwaom £&d,mykxfudk rSD0JcGifh&aom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f rdrdrSD0Jtyfaom rQwaom £&d,mykxfu udk,fvufayghyg;jcif; udk,f pdwf El;nHhjcif; udk,fpdwfwdkY\ bm0emvkyfief;cGifESifh tcsKd;ustqifajyjcif; ponfwdkYudk jzpfapojzifh xdkrQwaom £&d,mykxfonf pdwfapwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;rI yós¨doarÁmZgifw&m;\ xif&Sm; jzpfyGm; vmzdkY&ef taMumif;w&m; jzpf&ayonf/ (r[m#D-1-158/)

tMuif yk\*¾dKvfonfum; r[myk&do trnf&onhf a,mufsm;jrwfZmwf &Sdol jzpfí tvkH;pkHaom Owk tvkH;pkHaom £&d,mykxfç cHEdkif&nf&Sdonfom jzpf\/ xdkr[myk&do trnf&onfh a,mufsm;jrwf Zmwf&Sdonhf yk\*¾dKvfrsKd;udk &nf&G,fí þoyÜg,jzpfaom csrf;omapwwfaom Owkudk rSD0J&rI&Sdjcif;ç oyÜg, rQaom csrf;omapwwfaom £&d,mykxfudk rSD0J&rI&Sdjcif;[laom pum;&yfudk ajymqdkaeonfum; r[kwfay/ tMuif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwpfOD;tzdkY rQwaom obm\*Owkç rQwaom obm\*£&d,mykxfç rrQwaom 0dobm\*Owkç rrQwaom 0dobm\*£&d,mykxf[lí ESpfrsKd; &Sdae\? xdkyk\*¾dKvfrsKd;onfomvQif rrQwukefaom 0dobm\*jzpfukefaom Owk £&d,mykxfwdkYudk a&SmifMuOfí rQwukefaom obm\* jzpfukef aom Owk £&d,mykxfwdkYudk rSD0JcJhaomf xdkyk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefç yós¨doarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm; jzpfay: vmEdkifayonf/ (sD-|-2-383/ r-|-1-301/ oH-|-3-199/)

þtxufyg -- (1) abmZeoyÜg, = rQwaomabmZOfç (2) OwkoyÜg, = rQwaom Owkç

(3) £&d,myxoyÜg, = rQwaom £&d,mykxf[laom okH;rsKd;aom oyÜg, (= rQwrI) udk rSD0J& rIonf cE¨mudk,f\ orx 0dyóem bm0emrIç cHhnm;rI tcsKd;us tqifajyrIudk NyD;pD;aponf\ tpGrf;jzifh pdwf\ bm0emrIç chHnm;rI tcsKd;us tqifajyrIudkyg &Gufaqmifay;vsuf &Sd&um; um,yós¨d = apwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;rIç pdwåyós¨d = pdwf\ Nidrf;at;rI[laom yós¨dESpfrsKd;vkH;\ taMumif;w&m; jzpf&ayonf/ (oH-#D-2-437-438/)

**4/ rZgwåya,m\*wm =** tv,ftvwfç wnfjcif;oabm&Sdaom ya,m\*&Sdol jzpfjcif; -- rdrd\vnf;aumif; olwpfyg;\vnf;aumif; uHomvQif rdrdudk,fydkifOpöm&Sdonf\ tjzpfudk qifjcif

jcif;udk rZgwåya,m\* = tv,ftvwfç wnfjcif;oabm&Sdaom ya,m\*[lí ac:qdktyfayonf/

owå0gwdkY &&SdcHpm;tyfaom csrf;omqif;&J (= okc sku©) t00onf ta[wku (= taMumif;r&Sd) [k pJG,laom þt,ltqonfvnf; tpGef;wpfzuf jzpf\/ tpdk;&ol = £ó&ç r[mjA[®m ponfwdkY zefqif;í jzpfay:vm&onf[k rlrrSefaom taMumif;w&m;&SdrIudk pJGvrf;,kHMunfaom þt,ltq onfvnf; tpGef;wpfzufyif jzpf\? t,kwfw&m;[lívnf; ac:qdkayonf/ þtpGef;ESpfzuf t,kwf w&m; ESpfyg;wdkYodkY ruyfa&mufrlí owå0gwdkY &&SdcHpm;tyfaom csrf;om qif;&J okc sku© t00onf rdrdwdkY\ udk,fydkifOpömjzpfaom uHtm;avsmfpGm uHaMumifh jzpfay:vm&\[k ,lqaom þrSefuefaom or®msd|dt,ltqonf tv,ftvwf rZgdry#dysgusifhpOf rZgdry#dywfrnf\/ xdkYaMumifh xdkuH uH\ tusKd;udk vufcH,kHMunfrI ya,m\*&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rZgwåya,m\*&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvf[k ac:qdktyfayonf/

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- ya,m\*[lonf BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrIwnf;/ uH-uH\tusKd;w&m;udk vufcH,kHMunf aom or®msd|d t,l0gsudk rdrdçwnfatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfrIudk qdkvdkonf/»»»»»

rSefayonf -- þ uH-uH\tusKd;udk vufcH,HkMunfrI rZgwåya,m\*onf y,ftyfNyD;aom ylyef aom um,&SdrI[k ac:qdktyfaom Nidrf;at;aom yós¨um, &SdrI\ taMumif;w&m; jzpfvsuf pdwf apwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;rI um,yós¨d pdwåyós¨d ESpfrsKd;udk &Gufaqmifay;Edkifayonf/

(sD-|-2-383/ oH-|-3-199/ oH-#D-2-438/)

owå0gwpfOD;wpfa,muf\ okca0sem cHpm;ae&onfudk jrifawGU&vQif ol\ ukodkvfuHw&m; aMumifh þokca0semrsKd;udk &&SdcHpm;&jcif;jzpfonf[lívnf;aumif;ç owå0g wpfOD;wpfa,muf\ sku©a0semcHpm;ae&onfudk jrifawGU&vQif ol\tukodkvfuHaMumifh þsku©a0semrsKd;udk &&SdcHpm;&jcif; jzpfonf[lívnf;aumif; ESvkH;oGif;wwfygvQif xdkuJhodkYaom ESvkH;oGif;rIrsKd;udk a,medaom reodum& [lívnf; ac:\? rZgwåya,m\*[lívnf; ac:\? xdkodkY a,medaom reodum& rZgwåya,m\*&Sdol\ oEÅmef0,f xdktcsdefç pdwfapwodufwdkY at;csrf;rI&Sdaeonfum; vufawGUowdjyKí pl;prf;MunfhvQif vdkufemMunfhvQif odEdkifaomt&myif jzpfayonf/ xdkaMumifh rZgwåya,m\* &Sdol\ oEÅmefç yós¨d oarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmEdkifjcif;yif jzpfayonf/

þodkYvQif rZgwåya,m\* = tv,ftvwf ya,m\*&SdrIonf pdwfapwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;jcif; um,yós¨d pdwåyós¨dESpfrsKd;udk &Gufaqmifay;Edkifjcif;aMumifhyifvQif ylyefjcif;ESifhwuG jzpfaom udk,f pdwf&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;ç Nidrf;at;aom udk,fpdwf&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0Jqnf;uyfjcif;wdkYudk xdk yós¨doarÁmZgifw&m;udk xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmatmif &Gufaqmifay;wwfonf\ tjzpfjzifh t|uxmu zGifhqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfonf[k rSwfyg/ (oH-#D-2-438/)

**5/ om&s¨um,yk\*¾vy&d0ZÆewm =** ylyefjcif;ESifhwuGjzpfaom udk,fpdwf&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOf jcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; -- tMuifyk\*¾dKvfonf cJ wkwf tp&SdonfwdkYjzifh olwpfyg;udk n§Of;qJvsuf vSnfh vnfwwf\? þodkY oabm&Sdaom ylyefjcif;ESifh wuGjzpfaom udk,fpdwf&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&Smif MuOfaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf;aumif;ç

**6/ yós¨um,yk\*¾vao0ewm =** Nidrf;at;aom udk,fpdwf&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0Jjcif;&Sdoljzpfjcif; -- apmifhpnf;tyfaom ajcvuf&Sdaom Nidrfoufaom udk,fpdwf&Sdaomyk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0Jqnf;uyfaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf;aumif;ç

**7/ ws"drkwåwm =** xdkyós¨doarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmzdkY&ef pGJpJGjrJjrJ ouf0if ñGwfudkif;½Idif; aom pdwf"mwf&Sdol jzpfjcif; -- avsmif; xdkif &yf oGm; av;yg;aom £&d,mykxfwdkYç pdwfapwodufwdkY\ Nidrf;at;rI yós¨dudk jzpfapjcif; tusKd;iSm pGJpJGjrJjrJ ouf0ifwnfaeaom ESvkH;oGif; ñGwfudkif;½Idif;vsuf &Sdaom pdwf"mwf&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf;aumif; --

yós¨doarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmEdkifayonf/

# orm"doarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; (11) yg;

{umso "r®m orm"doarÁmZg\*Fó OyÜgsg, oH0wåEÅd 0w¬K0doswm? edrdwåukovwm? £`E´d,- orwåy#dygsewm? ora, pdwåó ed\*¾[Pwm? ora, pdwåó y\*¾[Pwm? ed&ómsó pdwåó os¨g-oHa0\*0aoe orÜ[Hoewm? or®my0wåó tZgKayu©ewm? torm[dwyk\*¾vy&d0ZÆewm? orm[dwyk\*¾vao0ewm? psme0darmu©ypöa0u©Pwm? ws"drkwåwmwd/ (0doks¨d-1-131/)

1/ udk,fwGif;udk,fy ESpfXmeaom 0w¬KwdkY\ oefY&Sif;rIudk jyKjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç 2/ £a`E´ig;yg;wdkY\ nDrQukefonf\ tjzpfudk NyD;apjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

3/ edrdwfç uRrf;usifvdr®mrI&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

4/ pdwfudk ESdyfuGyfoifh&mtcgç pdwfudk EdSyfuGyfrI&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

5/ pdwf"mwfudk jr§ifhwifay;oifh&mtcgç pdwf"mwfudk jr§ifhwifay;wwfol jzpfjcif;ç

6/ bm0emvkyfief;cGifç om,mzG,f Oyorokc uif;aompdwfudk os¨g oHa0\*çPfwdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh &Tifvef;ESpfodrhfapwwfol jzpfjcif;ç

7/ bm0emtm½kHç tnDtñGwfaumif;pGm jzpfaeaom bm0empdwfudk vspfvsL ½Iwwfol jzpfjcif;? 8/ orm"d r&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

9/ orm"d&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0Jjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

10/ psmef 0darmu©w&m;wdkYudk toD;toD; ouf0ifí qifjcifjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

11/ orm"doarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmzdkY&ef pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifvsuf ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwfxm; &Sdol jzpfjcif; --

þ (11)yg;ukefaom w&m;wdkYonf orm"doarÁmZgifw&m;\ xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmzdkY&ef taMumif; w&m;wdkY jzpfMuukef\/ (0doks¨d-1-131/)

«««««**rSwfcsuf** ----

1/ 0w¬K0doswm = 0w¬K0dosud&d,wm = udk,fwGif;udk,fy ESpfXmeaom 0w¬KwdkY\ oefY&Sif;rIudk jyKjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

2/ £`E´d,orwåy#dygsewm = £a`E´ig;yg;wdkY\ nDrQukefonf\ tjzpfudk NyD;apjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;--

þESpfyg;wdkYudk a&S; "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifydkif;ç zGifhqdktyfcJhNyD;onhf enf;twdkif;om od&Sdygav/ þ w&m; ESpfyg;wdkYonf "r®0dp, trnf&aom ynmudk jzpfay:vmatmif &Gufaqmifay;wwfukefouJhodkY tvm;wlyif orm"dudkvnf; xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmatmif &Gufaqmifay;wwfukef\/ taMumif;rl -- orm[dawm ,xmblwH Zmemwd yówDwd 0peawm orm"d wó ys|meH/ (tbd-|-1-162/) = orm"d&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfonf razmufrjyef [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm od\ jrif\[k bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;awmfrljcif; aMumifh orm"donf ynm\ teD;uyfqkH; taMumif;w&m;jzpf&um; orm"djzpfatmif &Gufaqmifay; EdkifygrSomvQif ynmjzpfatmif &Gufaqmifay;EdkifaomaMumifh jzpfonf/ (oH-#D-2-438/)/»»»»»

3/ **edrdwåukovwm =** edrdwfç uRrf;usifvdr®moljzpfjcif; -- edrdwfç uRrf;usifvdr®moljzpfjcif;rnfonf uodkPf;edrdwfudk oif,ljcif;ç uRrf;usifvdr®mol jzpfjcif;udk qdkvdkayonf/

(sD-|-2-383/ oH-|-3-199/)

uodkPf;edrdwfudk jyKvkyfjcif;ç uRrf;usifvdr®mrIESifh uodkPf;bm0emvkyfief;&yfç uRrf;usifvdr®mrI wdkY\ tcsif;csif; wpfckESifh wpfck ruif;EdkifaomaMumifh uodkPf;edrdwfudk apmifha&Smufjcif;ç vdr®muRrf; usifrI\vnf; xdkuodkPf;bm0em vkyfief;&yfç uRrf;usifvdr®mrIvQif taMumif;&if;cH &SdaomaMumifh

]]edrdwfç uRrf;usifvdr®moljzpfjcif;rnfonf uodkPf;edrdwfudk oif,ljcif;ç uRrf;usifvdr®mol jzpfjcif;}} [líomvQif t|uxmq&mawmf rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ (oH-#D-2-438/)

# edsóeenf;[k rSwfyg

**uodPedrdwåóm**wd p edsóerwHå s|AHÁ/ tokbedrdwåómyd [d ,ó uópd psmEkyÜwåd- edrdwåó O\*¾[PaumovH’ edrdwåukovwm {0gwd/ (sD-#D-2-332/)

þç uodkPf;edrdwfç uRrf;usifvdr®mol jzpfjcif;[laom þpum;&yfudk erlemykHpHwpfckudk xkwfjy onhf edsóeenf;tm;jzifh zGifhqdkaom pum;&yf[k rSwfyg/ taMumif;rl Oypm&psmef tyÜempsmefudk jzpfapEdkif &apEdkifaom tokbedrdwfpaom edrdwfwpfckckudk &aeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\vnf; xdkedrdwf ç uRrf;usifvdr®mol jzpfatmif oif,ljcif; yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfjcif; apmifha&Smufjcif;onf **edrdwåukovwm**

= edrdwfç uRrf;usifvdr®mrI&Sdol jzpfonfomvQif jzpfaomaMumifhyifwnf;/

(sD-#D-2-332/ r[m#D-1-154-vnf;Munfh/)

# tx„;rSmxm;csuf

þusrf;ç ,cka&;om;aeqJjzpfaom tydkif;rSm tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí orm"d xlaxmifaeaom tydkif; jzpfayonf/ xdkYaMumifh xdktvGefMunfvifawmufyaeaom tmemygey#dbm\* edrdwfonfvnf; orxedrdwfrsm;pGmwdkYwGif wpfcktygt0ifyif jzpfayonf/ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf xdktmemyge orxedrdwfudk oif,ljcif; yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfjcif; apmifha&Smufjcif;ç uRrf;usifvdr®mrI &Sdol jzpfvQif **edrdwåukovwm =** edrdwfç uRrf;usifvdr®mrI &Sdoljzpfonfom[k rSwfyg/ odkYtwGuf toif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf xdktmemygeedrdwfudk oif,ljcif; yGm;rsm;jcif; apmifha&Smufjcif;ç uRrf;usif vdr®mrI&Sdol jzpfatmif BudK;pm;tm;xkwfygav/

**4/ ora, pdwåó ed\*¾PSewm =** ESdyfuGyfoifh&mtcgç pdwf"mwfudk ESdyfuGyfjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; -- u/ tvGeftuJ tm;xkwftyfaom 0D&d,&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

c/ ynmvkHYv ya,m\*\ tm;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

\*/ 0rf;ajrmufrIrsm; ay:vGifxif&Sm;vGef;jcif; --

þodkYpaom taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh jymyHkay:odkY cJusaomtcg vGifhwufvmaom jymwdkYuJhodkY bm0empdwfonf wuf<uwkefvIyfvsuf rNidrfrouf ysHUvGifhvsuf&Sd\ pdwfysHUvGifh&m xdktcgç --

u/ yós¨doarÁmZgifç c/ orm"doarÁmZgifç

\*/ Oayu©moarÁmZgifwdkYudk

xlaxmifx<uapjcif; jzpfay:apjcif;tm;jzifh xdkwuf<uwkefvIyfvsuf rNidrfrouf ysHUvGifhaeaom pdwf"mwfudk EdSyfuGyfay;&\/ (sD-|-2-383/ oH-|-3-200/ oH-#D-2-439/)

**5/ ora, pdwåó y\*¾PSewm =** pdwf"mwfudk csD;ajr§mufoifh&mtcgç pdwf"mwfudk jr§ifhwifay;jcif; &Sdol jzpfjcif; --

u/ tvGefavsmhvGef;aom 0D&d,&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

c/ ynmvkHYv ya,m\*\ tm;enf;rI&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

\*/ rdrdyGm;rsm;tm;xkwfaeaom orxtm½kH odkYr[kwf 0dyóembm0emtm½kHudk rarhaysmufjcif; tyÜrms ac: owd\ csKdUwJhrI &Sdaejcif; --

paom taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh bm0empdwfonf orxbm0emtm½kH odkYr[kwf 0dyóem bm0emtm½kHrS wGefYqkwfae\/ xdkodkY pdwf"mwfwGefYqkwfae&mtcg pdwf"mwfusqif;ae&mtcgç --

u/ "r®0dp,oarÁmZgifç c/ 0D&d,oarÁmZgifç

\*/ yDwdoarÁmZgif --

w&m;okH;yg;wdkYudk xif&Sm; jzpfay:apjcif;tm;jzifh xdk bm0emtm½kHrS wGefYqkwfaeaom pdwf"mwfudk jr§ifhwifay;&\? csD;ajr§mufay;&\/ (sD-|-2-383/ oH-|-3-200/ oH-#D-2-438/)

**6/ ora, orÜ[Hoewm =** &Tifvef;apoifh&mtcgç bm0empdwfudk aumif;pGm tjym;tm;jzifh &Tifvef;apjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; --

bm0empdwfonf rdrd½IyGm;aeaom orxtm½kH odkYr[kwf 0dyóemtm½kH\ oabmrSefudk xdk;xdk; xGif;xGif; vif;vif;xifxif odjrifrI ynmvkHYv ya,m\*\ EkHYonf\tjzpf tm;enf;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh aomfvnf;aumif;ç udavomtylwdkYrS Nidrf;at;jcif; Oyorokcudk r&&Sdjcif;aMumifhaomfvnf;aumif; bm0emvkyfief;&yfç om,mrIr&Sd jzpfae\/ bm0emvkyfief;&yfonf om,mzG,f t&omrS uif;ae\/ xdktcgrsKd;ç &SpfrsKd;aom oHa0\*0w¬Kudk qifjcifjcif;jzifh pdwfudk xdwfveYfap&\/

(sD-|-2-383-384/ oH-|-3-200/ 0doks¨d-1-131/)

rSefayonf -- sgeum; tavmbjy"mef;\? oDvum; tasgo = arwåmjy"mef;\? bm0emum; þqdktyfcJhNyD;onhftwdkif; rdrd½IyGm;aeaom (tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom) orxtm½kH (ocFg& edrdwf[laom) 0dyóemtm½kH\ oabmrSefudk xdk;xdk;xGif;xGif; vif;vif;xifxif odjrifrI - ynm ac: tarm[ jy"mef;\/ xdkokH;rsKd;wdkYwGif tMuiftcgç ynmonf tm;r&Sd jzpfae\? xdktcgrsKd;ç (tu,fí orxbm0emjzpfvQif ) xdkorxbm0emonf a&S;a&S; orxbm0emESifh aemufaemuf orxbm0em udk Oypm&psmef tyÜempsmef[laom w&m;xl;udk &onfhwdkifatmif &Gufaqmif ray;Edkifay/ (tu,fí 0dyóembm0em jzpfvQif) xdk0dyóembm0emonf a&S;a&S; 0dyóembm0emESifh aemufaemuf 0dy- óem bm0emudk r\*fzdkvf[laom w&m;xl; w&m;jrwfudk &onfwdkifatmif &Gufaqmifray;Edkifay/ pm;csifpzG,f jzpfatmif txl;wvnf jyKpD&ifrI r&Sdaom tm[m&wpfckonf a,mufsm;wpfOD;\ pdwf"mwf udk ESpfoufrI rjzpfapEdkifouJhodkY tvm;wlyif ynm"mwf tm;enf;aeaom ynm"mwf tm;raumif;aom bm0emonfvnf; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ pdwf"mwfudk bm0emvkyfief;cGiftay:ç tvGefESpfoufrIudk rjzpfapEdkif/ xdkaMumifh xdkodkY ESpfoufrIrsKd;udk rjzpfapEdkifaom bm0emrsKd;onf xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf tzdkY om,mzG,f t&omrS uif;ae\/ tvm;wlyif om,mzG,ft&omrS uif;rJhaeaom bm0em\ aumif;rGefrSefuefonfomvQif jzpfaom bm0emvrf;½dk; vrf;a[mif; y#dywfusifhpOf\ r&Sdjcif;aMumifh tcdkuftwefY = ws\*Ftm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç cyfMumMum uGmaerI cGmxm;rI = 0du©rÇetm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç t<uif;rJh y,fowfrI orkapästm;jzifhvnf;aumif; udavomwdkY\ Nidrf;at;rI Oyorokc csrf;omudk r&&SdEdkifay/ xdkodkY usifhpOf vGJacsmfrIaMumifh udavomwdkY\ Nidrf;at;rI Oyorokc csrf;omudk r&&Sd jcif;aMumifhvnf; pdwf"mwfonf bm0emvkyfief;&yfrS om,mrI r&Sd jzpfaewwf\? om,mzG,ft&omrS uif;rJhaewwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;ç oHa0\*0w¬Kudk qifjcifjcif;jzifh pdwfudk xdwfvefYap&\/ xdkodkY oHa0\* 0w¬Kudk qifjcifjcif;jzifh pdwfudk xdwfvefYapjcif; pdwfMunfvifaprIudk jzpfapjcif;onf pdwfudk aq; ukojcif;yif jzpfonf/ (oH-#D-2-439/)

rSefayonf -- orx vrf;½dk;vrf;a[mif;twdkif; 0dyóem vrf;½dk;vrf;a[mif;twdkif; oGm;ae aom bm0emonf a&S;orm"dESifh aemuform"dç a&S;0dyóemynmESifh aemuf0dyóemynm qufpyf vsuf jzpfay:vmaomf a&S;a&S;aom bm0emorm"du aemufaemufaom bm0emorm"dtm; a&S;a&S; aom 0dyóemynmu aemufaemufaom 0dyóemynmtm; tmao0e Oyedó,paom ypö,owåd wdkYjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;aeojzifh aemufaemufaom bm0emorm"d aemufaemufaom 0dyóemynmonf a&S;a&S;aom bm0emorm"d a&S;a&S;aom 0dyóemynmwdkY\ aus;Zl;jyKay;rI t&Sdeft0gudk qufcH& ojzifh Oypm&psmef tyÜempsmef[laom psmefw&m;xl;ESifh 0dyóemçPf r\*fçPf zdkvfçPf[laom ynmw&m;xl;udk &Gufaqmifay;Edkifaom pGrf;tm;&Sdvsuf jzpfay:vmayonf/ xdkodkY jzpfay:vmaomf bm0empdwfonf bm0emvkyfief;&yfç pdwf\ om,mrIudkvnf;aumif; udavomwdkY\ (ws\*F 0du©rÇe orkapästm;jzifh) Nidrf;at;rI Oyorokccsrf;omudkvnf;aumif; &Gufaqmifay;wwf\/ xdkodkY &Gufaqmif EdkifrI r&Sd jzpfvwfaomf pdwfonf bm0emvkyfief;&yfç om,mzG,f t&omrS uif;rJhaewwfayonf/ xdkodkY bm0emvkyfief;&yfç om,mzG,f t&omrS uif;rJhae&mtcgç --

1/ os¨g\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç

2/ oHa0\*\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf;aumif; bm0empdwfudk &Tifvef;wuf<uap&rnf jzpfonf/

(0doks¨d-1-131/ r[m#D-1-158 - Munfhyg/)

# os¨g\ pGrf;tif

&wewå,\*kPmEkó&aPe p yomsH Zaewd? t,H 0kpöwd ]]**ora, orÜ[Hoewm**}}wd/

(oH-|-3-200/ sD-|-2-384/)

&wemokH;yg;wdkY\\*kPfudk trSwf&jcif;jzifhvnf; pdwfMunfvifrIudk jzpfap&rnf/ þtqdkt& --

## 1/ Aks¨gEkówdur®|mef;ç

2/ **"r®mEkówdur®|mef;ç**

3/ **oHCmEkówdur®|mef;** ----

þur®|mef; okH;rsKd;wdkYudkvnf; tcgtm;avsmfpGm pdwfMunfvifrI os¨gw&m;rsm; jzpfxGef; ay: aygufvm&eftwGuf wdk;yGm;vm&eftwGuf tm;xkwfay;&rnf jzpfayonf/

þodkYvQif oHa0\*çPfudk jzpfapjcif;\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç pdwfMunfvifrI os¨gw&m;udk jzpfapjcif;\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf;aumif; oHa0\*çPf a&U SoGm;&Sdaom MunfvifrI os¨gw&m;udk jzpfapjcif;jzifh bm0empdwfudk ESpfouf&Tifvef;apjcif;onf - bm0empdwfudk &Tifvef; apoifh&mtcgç aumif;pGm tjym; tm;jzifh &Tifvef;apjcif;&Sdol rnfayonf/ (oH-|-3-200/ oH-#D-2-440/)

**rSwfcsuf** -- þa&;om;aeqJ tydkif;um; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí orm"d xlaxmif ykHudk azmfjyaeaom tydkif;jzpf\/ ,if;tvGefMunfvifawmufyaeaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfudk xdk;xdk;xGif;xGif; vif;vif;xifxif odjrifonhf ynm"mwf tm;raumif;vQif xdkbm0emorm"donf Oypm&psmeform"d tyÜempsmeform"d[laom w&m;xl; w&m;jrwfudk &Gufaqmifay;Edkifrnf r[kwf ay/ tvGefMunfvifawmufyaeaom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudkrQ ykHpHrSef xdk;xdk;xGif;xGif; vif;vif;xifxif odonhf ynm r&SdbJ tmemygeur®|mef;udk BudK;yrf;aeygvQif toifa,m\*D olawmf aumif;twGuf om,mzG,f t&omrS uif;rJhaernfom jzpfayonf/ tvGefMunfvifawmufyae aom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHudkrQ xdk;xdk;xGif;xGif; vif;vif;xifxif rodjrifbJ odkYr[kwf yu- wdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufav[laom tmemygeedrdwfç xdkyuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufouf avudk trSDjyKí bm0emorm"d\ pGrf;tifaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom tmemyge O\*¾[edrdwfESifh tmem yge y#dbm\*edrdwfudkrQ xdk;xdk;xGif;xGif; vif;vif;xifxif rodjrifbJ tmemygeur®|mef;udk BudK;yrf; tm;xkwfaevQif tmemygebm0emvkyfief; usifhpOfum; vGJacsmfaeNyD jzpf\/ taMumif;um; þ tmemygeówdorm"dydkif;wGif yuwdaom 0ifoufav xGufoufav[laom tmemygeedrdwfç O\*¾[edrdwfç y#dbm\*edrdwf[laom þtmemygeedrdwfokH;rsKd;udk odaeygrS ½IaeygrS tmemygeur®|mef; rnfaomaMumifh jzpfonf/ xdkodkY vrf;vGJaeygu toifa,m\*D olawmfaumif;twGuf udavom wdkYrS tqifhqifh Nidrf;at;rI Oyorokcudk &&SdEdkifawmhrnfum; r[kwfawmhay/ xdktcgrsKd;ç os¨g\ tpGrf;jzifh oHa0\*çPf\ tpGrf;jzifh pdwfudk &Tifvef;ap&rnf jzpfayonf/

# oHa0\*0w¬K (8) yg;

1/ Zmwdsku© = y#doaE¨ wnfae&jcif; sku©ç 2/ Z&msku© = tdk&jcif; sku©ç

3/ Asm"dsku© = zsm;em&jcif; sku©ç

4/ r&Psku© = aoausysufpD;&jcif; sku©ç

«««««þav;yg;um; ok\*wdb0 sk\*¾wdb0 ESpfrsKd;vkH;ç xdkufovdk &&SdEdkifonf/»»»»» 5/ tyg,sku© = tyg,f0#fqif;&Jsku© --

u/ ig;yg;aom aESmifzGJUjcif;paom tyg,fi&J sku©ç

c/ iwfrGwf acgif;yg;jcif;paom tyg,fNydwåm sku©ç

\*/ tcsif;csif; owfjzwfjcif; n§Of;yef;ESdyfpufjcif; paom tyg,fwd& pämef sku©ç

«««««þig;yg;um; xdkxdkowå0gwdkY\ ypöKyÜefb0çrSDaom qif;&Jsku©udk odrf;usKH;a&wGufxm;jcif;jzpfonf??»»»»»

6/ twDaw 0¥rlvusku© = twdwfçjzpfcJhaom udavom0#f ur®0#fvQif taMumif;&if;cH &Sdaom cHpm;cJhzl;aom 0dygu0#fsku©ç

7/ tem\*aw 0¥rlvusku© = tem\*wfç jzpfvwåHUaom ypöKyÜef udavo0#f ur®0#fvQif taMumif; &if;cH&Sdaom tem\*wfç cHpm;tyfvwåHUaom 0dygu0#fwnf;[laom sku©ç

8/ ypöKyÜaEé tm[m&y&da,|drlvusku© = ypöKyÜefç tm[m&udk &SmrSD;&jcif;vQif taMumif;&if;cH &Sdaom sku©/ (0doks¨d-1-131/ sD-|-2-384/)

«««««tm[m&udk rSDí touf&SifMu&ukefaom toufarG;Mu&ukefaom owå0gwdkYwGif vlom;wdkY uJhodkY O|mezvly ZD0daem = x<uvHkYv 0D&d,\ tusKd;udkrSDí toufarG;&olwdkYudk &nf&G,fí rdefYqdkjcif; jzpfonf/ xdkowå0gwdkY\ tm[m&udk &SmrSD;&rI sku©onf ur®zvlyZD0d = uH\ tusKd;udk rSDí toufarG; Muukefaom i&Jom; owå0gç ewfjynfajcmufxyf&Sd ewfowå0gwdkYESifh qufqHrIr&Sdaom oD;oefYsku© wpf&yfjzpf\? odkYtwGuf &Spfckajrmuf oHa0\*0w¬Ktjzpf ,lxm;onf[k rSwfyg/»»»»»

( oH-#D-2-440/ r[m#D-1-159/)

# ygVdawmfESifh t|uxm

"r®o\*FPDygVdawmfç -- oHa0ZeD,H XmeEdÅ Zmwd Z&m Asm"d r&PH? (tbd-1-264/) Zmwd Z&m Asm"d r&P [k oHa0\*0w¬K av;yg; vm&Sdavonf/

pwåm&drmed bdu©a0 b,med? uwrmed pwåm&d? Zmwdb,H Z&mb,H Asm"db,H r&Pb,H?

£rmed acg bdu©a0 pwåm&d b,med/ (tH-1-436/) Zmwdab; Z&mab; Asm"dab; r&Pab;[k t\*FkwådK&f pwkuúedygwfç ab;qdk;BuD; av;yg; vm&Sdonf/

þodkYvQif ygVdawmfç vm&if;jzpfaom Zmwd Z&m Asm"d r&P[k oHa0\*0w¬K av;yg; t|uxm q&mjrwfwdkY ig;ckajrmuf yÍörjyKí ,lawmfrltyfaom tyg,sku© - þig;yg;um; ypöKyÜefb0ç rSDaom aMumifh ypöKyÜaEé 0¥rlvusku©yif jzpfonf/

twDaw 0¥rlvusku© [lonfvnf; twdwfb0ç rSDaom Zmwd Z&m Asm"d r&P tyg,sku© yifwnf;/

tem\*aw 0¥rlvusku© [lonfvnf; tem\*wfb0ç rSDaom Zmwd Z&m Asm"d r&P tyg, sku©yifwnf;/

twdwf tem\*wfjzpfaom Zmwd Z&m Asm"d r&P tyg,sku©wdkYudk Zmwdó&çPfjzifh odí jrifívnf;aumif; Mum;em&ívnf;aumif; qifjcifaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; oHa0\*çPfrsm; jzpf yGm;Edkif\/ awrdrif;om;onf twDaw 0¥rlvusku©[laom twdwfu jzpfcJhonf tyg,fsku©udk vnf;aumif;ç rif;tmPmudk tvGJokH;pm; jyKcJhrdí twdwfu &&SdcJhonfh tyg,sku©udk pHxm;qifjcifí tvm;wlyif ypöKyÜefç wpfzef xyfrHí rif;tmPmudk tvGJokH;pm; jyKcJhaomf wpfzef xyfrHí aemiftem

\*wfç &&SdEdkifonhf tem\*aw 0¥rlvusku©udkvnf;aumif; Zmwdó&çPfjzifh odjrifí oHa0\*çPf jzpfyGm;cJh\/ ,if;oHa0\*çPfu awrdrif;om;tm; awmxGufí &aoh&[ef;w&m;rsm;udk yGm;rsm; tm;xkwf&ef tBuD;rm;qkH;aom wGef;tm;udk ay;cJh\/ wpfzef uóybk&m;&Sif omoemawmfwGif;u "r®udk t"r®ç 0de,udk t0de, þodkYponfjzifh jiif;ckHvsuf omoemawmfudk zsufqD;cJhaom uydv&[ef;

\ taMumif;t&mudk Mum;em&aom w&m;emy&dowfwdkYonfvnf; uydv&[ef;\ twdwf tyg, sku©ç ypöKyÜef tyg,sku©ç tem\*wf tyg,sku©wdkYudk qifjcifí oHa0\*çPfrsm; jzpfyGm;cJhMu\/ r[m- Zaem oH0da\*¾g a[mwd avmr[|Zmawm/ ("r®yst|uxm-2-330/)

þodkYvQif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ bm0empdwfonf rdrd½IyGm;aeaom orxtm½kH odkYr[kwf 0dy- óemtm½kH\ oabmrSefudk xdk;xdk;xGif;xGif; vif;vif;xifxif odjrifrI ynmvkHYvya,m\*\ EkHYonf\ tjzpf tm;enf;onf\ tjzpfaMumifhaomfvnf;aumif;ç udavomtylwdkYrS Nidrf;at;jcif; Oyorokcudk r&&Sdjcif;aMumifhaomfvnf;aumif; bm0emvkyfief;&yfç om,mzG,f t&omrS uif;aeaomtcg þ &Spfyg;ukefaom oHa0\*0w¬KwdkYudk qifjcifjcif;jzifh pdwfudk xdwfvefYap&\/ xdkodkY xdwfveYfapaomf pdwf onf bm0emvkyfief;&yfç &Tifvef; wuf<uvmrnf jzpfayonf/ wpfzef &wemokH;yg;wdkY\ \*kPfudk trSwf&jcif;jzifhvnf; pdwfudk Munfvifap&rnf/ þodkY usifhcJhaomf bm0empdwfudk wuf<u &Tifvef; apoifh&mtcgç tjym;tm;jzifh &Tifvef;apjcif;&Sdol rnfayonf/

**7/ or®my0wåó tZgKayu©ewm** = tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm jzpfaeaom bm0empdwfudk toifh tm;jzifh vspfvsL ½Ijcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; --

tMuiftcgç bm0emvkyfief;&yfç pdwfwGefYwdkqkwfepfrI pdwfysHUvGifhrIrsm; uif;ojzifh tmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwfudk tm½kH,lí ½IyGm;aeaom orxvrf;aMumif; y#dywfonf or®my#dywf trnf&onfh razmufrjyef rSefuefaom tusifhy#dywf jzpfae\/ xdkor®my#dywf usifhpOfudk tpGJjyKí bm0empdwf onf --

u/ ysif;&djcif; aumoZÆw&m;\ toif;tyif; jzpfMuukefaom yós¨d orm"d Oayu©m oarÁmZgif w&m;wdkY\ vGefuJrI r&Sdjcif;aMumifh bm0emtm½kHrS wGefYqkwfrIvnf; r&Sd/

c/ pdwfysHUvGifhrI Os¨pö\ toif;tyif; jzpfMuukefaom "r®0dp, 0D&d, yDwd oarÁmZgif w&m;wdkY\ vGefuJrI r&Sdjcif;aMumifh ysHUvGifhrIvnf; r&Sd/

\*/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHudk xdk;xdk;xGif;xGif; vif;vif;xifxif odjrifaeaom ynmvkHYv ya,m\*\ jynhfpkHjcif;aMumifh udavomwdkY\ Nidrf;at;rI Oyorokc csrf;omudk &&Sdjcif;jzifhvnf; tmemygebm0emvkyfief;&yfç om,mrI r&Sdonfum; r[kwf? om,mrIvnf; &Sdae\? om,m rIvnf; ruif;ay/

C/ tmemyge bm0emvkyfief;&yfç pdwf wGefYwdk qkwfepfrI r&Sdjcif;aMumifh bm0empdwfudk csD;ajr§muf ay;jcif; (= y\*¾[) vkyfief;udpöçvnf; aMumifhMuAsmyg& jyKjcif;odkY ra&muf&Sdawmhay/ tmemyge y#dbm\*edrdwf[laom bm0emtm½kHrS pdwfysHUvGifhoGm;rI r&Sdjcif;aMumifh bm0empdwfudk EdSyfuGyf jcif; (= ed\*¾[) vkyfief;udpöçvnf; aMumifhMuAsmyg& jyKjcif;odkY ra&muf&Sdawmhay/ tmemyge bm0emvkyfief;&yfç om,mrI &Sdaejcif;aMumifh bm0empdwfudk &Tifvef;wuf<uapjcif; (= orÜ[H oe) vkyfief;udpöç aMumifhMuAsmyg& jyKjcif;odkYvnf; ra&muf&Sdawmhay/ tmemygebm0em vkyfief;&yfç pdwf wGefYwdk qkwfepfrI r&Sdjcif;ç tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHrS pdwfysHUvGifhoGm;rI r&Sdjcif;aMumifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf[laom bm0emtm½kHay:ç tnDtrQjzpfaeaomç tmem ygebm0emvkyfief;&yfç om,mrI &Sdaejcif;aMumifh udavomtyludk Nidrf;at;apwwfaom tmem yge y#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç pdwfwnfNidrfrI orm"dwnf;[laom orxvrf;aMumif;ay:odkY oGm;ae aom bm0empdwf jzpfae\/

wpfenf;tm;jzifh qdk&aomf tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf[laom bm0emtm½kHay:ç bm0empdwfonf tnDtrQ jzpfaejcif;aMumifh bm0emtm½kHrS wGefYqkwfrIr&Sdaom ysHUvGifhrIvnf; r&Sdaompdwf jzpfae\/ tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç pdwfNidrf0yfpGm uyfíwnfaerI orxvrf;aMumif;ay:odkY aumif;rGef rSefuefpGm oGm;aejcif;wnf;[laom aumif;rGef rSefuefonhf or®my#dywf usifh0wfvkyfief;aMumifh bm- 0emvkyfief;&yfç om,mzG,f t&omESifhwuG jzpfaom pdwf jzpfae\/ xdktcgrsKd;ç tmZmenf jrif; aumif;rsm;udk ,SOfuxm;aom &xm;ç tnDtrQ uae oGm;ae jzpfaeaom tmZmenfjrif;wdkY tay:ç &xm;xdef;onf vGefaomjrif;\ BudK;udk qGJxm;&jcif;ç aemufusaom jrif;udk Budrfjzifh wdkYay;&jcif; [laom aMumifhMuAsmyg&odkY ra&mufawmhouJhodkY tvm;wlyif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf bm0em pdwfudk csD;ajr§mufay;&jcif; = pdwf"mwfudk jr§ifhwifay;&jcif; = y\*¾[vkyfief;ç pdwf"mwfudk EdSyfuGyfay; &jcif; = ed\*¾[vkyfief;ç pdwf"mwfudk aumif;pGm tjym;tm;jzifh &Tifvef;wuf<uap&jcif; = orÜ[Hoe vkyfief;[laom þokH;rsKd;ukefaom vkyfief;&yfwdkYç aMumifhMuAsmyg& jyKjcif;odkY ra&muf&awmhay/ þ y\*¾[ ed\*¾[ orÜ[Hoe vkyfief;&yf okH;rsKd;wdkYç aMumifhMuAsmyg&odkY ra&mufjcif; aMumifhMuAsmyg& [l aom qefYusifbufudk vTrf;rdk;í vspfvsL ½Ijcif;ç tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf tm½kHç bm0empdwfudk tnD trQ aumif;pGm xm;jcif;udk vspfvsL ½Ioifh&mtcgç bm0empdwfudk toifhtm;jzifh vspfvsL½Ijcif; &Sdol jzpfonf[k qdktyfayonf/

(0doks¨d-1-131/ sD-|-2-384/ oH-|-3-200/ r[m#D-1-159/ oH-#D-2-440/)

«««««**rSwfcsuf** -- tmemygeówd orm"dydkif;udk a&;om;aomtydkif; jzpfojzifh tmemygetaMumif; udk OD;wnfí ajymqdkaejcif;om jzpfonf/ useforx 0dyóem vkyfief;&yfwdkYçvnf; enf;wlyif rSwfyg/»»»»»

**8/ torm[dwyk\*¾v y&d0ZÆewm** = orm"dr&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; -- aeu©r®y#dysg trnf&aom psmef&aMumif;jzpfaom usifh0wfy#dywfvrf;aMumif;ay:odkY rwuf

a&mufzl; roGm;zl;Muukefaomç Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"d[laom wpfckckaom orm"drQ r&SdMuukef

aomç Oypm&orm"d tyÜemorm"d[laom wpfckckaom orm"dodkY rqdkufa&mufMuukefaom wpfyg; ru rsm;jym;vSukefaom udpöwdkYç vkHYvBudK;ukwf tm;xkwfvsuf&SdMuukefaomç txl;txl; tjym;jym;

aom tm½kHç ypfvTwfxm;tyfaompdwf ysHUvGihfaompdwf &SdMuukefaom yk\*¾dKvfwdkYudk a0;pGm a&SmifMuOf jcif;onf wnfMunfaompdwf"mwf r&Sdaom (= orm"d r&Sdaom) yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;&Sdol rnf\/

(0doks¨d-1-131/ sD-|-2-384/ oH-|-3-200/ r[m#D-1-159/)

**9/ orm[dwyk\*¾vao0ewm =** orm"d&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0Jjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; --

aeu©r®y#dysg trnf&aom psmef&aMumif; usifh0wfy#dywfvrf;aMumif;ay:odkY wufa&mufzl; oGm; zl; usifhzl;ukefaomç Oypm&psmeform"djzifhaomfvnf;aumif; tyÜempsmeform"djzifhaomfvnf;aumif; tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom Oypm&bm0em tyÜembm0emtm½kHç aumif;pGm xm;tyfaompdwf

= aumif;pGmwnfMunfaom pdwf[laom orm"d&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfwdkYudk rSD0Jqnf;uyfjcif; teD;odkY csOf;uyfjcif; onf orm"d&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0Jjcif;&Sdol rnfayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-131/ sD-|-2-384/ oH-|-3-200/)

**10/ psme0darmu©ypöa0u©Pwm =** yxrpsmef tp&Sdukefaom 0darmu©wdkYudk toD;toD; ouf0ifí qifjcifjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; --

yxrpsmefpaom psmefw&m;wdkYonf qefYusifbufw&m;wdkYrS aumif;pGm vGwfajrmufjcif; &Sdonf

\ tjzpfpaom taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh xdkyxrpsmef ponfwdkYonfyifvQif 0darmu©vnf; trnf &ukef\/ xdkpsmef0darmu©wdkYudk --

1/ þodkY yGm;rsm;&\?

2/ þodkY 0ifpm;&\?

3/ þodkY aqmufwnf t"d|mef&\? 4/ þodkY psmefrS x&\?

5/ þodkY npfEGrf;\?

6/ þodkY jzLpif\ --

þodkY toD;toD; ouf0ifí qifjcifjcif;onf psmef0darmu©wdkYudk toD;toD; ouf0ifí qifjcif jcif; &Sdonf rnf\/ (r[m#D-1-158/)

**11/ ws"drkwåwm =** xdk orm"doarÁmZgifç pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifol ñGwfudkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdol jzpfjcif; --

avsmif; xdkif &yf oGm; av;yg;aom £&d,mykxfwdkYç orm"dudk jzpfapjcif;tusKd;iSmomvQif orm"d udk tav;\*½kjyKonf\tjzpfç orm"dodkY ñGwfonf\tjzpfç orm"dodkY udkif;onf\tjzpfç orm"dodkY

½Idif;onf\ tjzpfç ñGwf,drf;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdol\ tjzpfonf xdkorm"doarÁmZgifw&m;udk jzpfapjcif;ç pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifoljzpfonf rnf\/ psmeform"dudk jzpfapjcif;ç tvsOfrpJ tm;xkwfonf rnf\/ þ qdktyfcJhNyD;aom orm"doarÁmZgifw&m; jzpfaMumif;t\*Fg&yf wpfq,hfwpfyg;twdkif; usifhaom a,m\*g 0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefç þorm"doarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmEdkif\/

þodkY jzpfay:vmaom orm"doarÁmZgifw&m;onf t&[wår\*faMumifh (0g) t&[wår\*f &aom tcg rkcstm;jzifh orm"djyefYajymjcif;odkY tjynfhtpkH a&muf&Sd&um; ,if; t&[wår\*fonf bm0em vkyfief;&yf\ jynhfpkHaMumif;w&m; jzpfoGm;&ayonf/ (0doks¨d-1-132/ sD-|-2-384/ oH-|-3-200/)

# tx„;owdjyK&rnhf tcsufwpf&yf

ygVdawmf (oH-3-92/)ç tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfuJhodkYaom orxedrdwf tAs\*¾edrdwfç enf;rSef vrf;rSef ESvkH;oGif;rI = a,medaom reodum&udk Budrfzefrsm;pGm jyKvkyfygu orm"doarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmEdkifaMumif; a[mMum;xm;awmfrlcsufrsm; vm&Sd\/

txufwGif &Sif;jyxm;onhftwdkif; t|uxmrsm;çvnf; orm"doarÁmZgifjzpfaMumif; w&m;rsm; vm&Sd\/ ,if;orm"doarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m;rsm;twdkif; usifhygu orm"doarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmEdkifaMumif;rsm;udkvnf; zGifhqdkxm;vsuf&Sd\/

,if;ygVdawmf t|uxm tqdktrdefYwdkYt& toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf edAÁmefudk tvdk &SdcJhygrl orm"doarÁmZgifw&m; xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmatmif BudK;yrf;&awmhrnf jzpfayonf? orm"doarÁm Zgif t0iftyg jzpfonhf aAmZgifckepfyg; pkHnDygrSç or®morm"dr\*¾if t0iftyg jzpfonhf r\*¾if&Spfyg; pkHnDygrS toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf edAÁmefudk rsufarSmufjyKí &Edkifrnf jzpfayonf/ tu,fí toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf orm"dxlaxmifrIudk pufqkyf&GH&Smvsuf orm"dxlaxmifzdkY rvdkyg[k tpGJoefaeygvQif toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;\ oEÅmef0,f orm"dcsKdUwJhaeojzifh aAmZgifajcmufyg; r\*¾ifckepfyg; &Sdaumif;&Sdaernf jzpfayonf/ aAmZgifckepfyg; r\*¾if&Spfyg;um; rjynhfpkHEdkifawmhay/ orm"drygaom aAmZgifajcmufyg; r\*¾ifckepfyg;jzifh edAÁmefodkY oGm;í a&mufEdkif ra&mufEdkifudkum; toif a,m\*D olawmfaumif; tav;teufxm;um pOf;pm;&awmhrnf jzpfayonf/ edAÁmefudk tvdk&SdcJhvQifum; bk&m;&SifESifh bk&m;&Sif\ w&m;udk ry,frdzdkY&ef txl;\*½kjyK&rnf jzpfayonf/

# Oayu©moarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif;w&m; ig;yg;

yÍö "r®m Oayu©moarÁmZg\*Fó OyÜgsg, oH0wåEÅd owårZgwåwm? ocFg&rZgwåwm? owåocFg&- auvm,eyk\*¾vy&d0ZÆewm? owåocFg&rZgwåyk\*¾vao0ewm? ws"drkwåwmwd/

(0doks¨d-1-131/ sD-|-2-384/ r-|-1-302/ oH-|-3-200/) 1/ owå0gwdkY tay:0,f tv,ftvwfç wnfaomoabm&Sdol jzpfjcif; = owå0gwdkYç vspfvsL

½Iwwfol jzpfjcif;ç

2/ ocFg&w&m;wdkYtay:0,f tv,ftvwfç wnfaomoabm&Sdol jzpfjcif; = ocFg&w&m;wdkYç vspfvsL ½Iwwfoljzpfjcif;ç

3/ owå0g ocFg&wdkYudk rufarmwwfaom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç 4/ owå0g ocFg&wdkYç vspfvsL½Iwwfaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0Jqnf;uyfjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç 5/ xdk Oayu©moarÁmZgifç pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifol jzpfjcif; --

þw&m;ig;yg;wdkYonf Oayu©moarÁmZgifw&m;\ xif&Sm; jzpfay:vm&ef taMumif;w&m;wdkY jzpfMuukef\/

**1/ owårZgwåwm =** owå0gwdkYtay:0,f tv,ftvwfç wnfaom oabm&Sdol jzpfjcif; = owå0gwdkYç vspfvsL ½Iwwfol jzpfjcif;ç

(u) **ur®óuwm ypöa0u©P =** uHomvQif rdrd\ udk,fydkifOpöm&Sdonf\tjzpfudk qifjcifjcif; --

]]oifonf rdrd\ uHaMumifh þvlUb0odkY a&muf&Sdvmí rdrd\yifvQif uHaMumifh aemufwrvGef b0odkY oGm;&vwåHU/ þyk\*¾dKvfonfvnf; rdrd\yifvQif uHaMumifh (= olUuHaMumifhyif) þvlUb0odkY a&muf&Sdvmí rdrd\yifvQif uHaMumifh (= olUuHaMumifhyif) aemufwrvGefb0odkY oGm;&vwåHU/ oifonf tb,fyk\*¾dKvfudk jrwfEdk;aeoenf;}} --

þodkY uHomvQif rdrdudk,fydkif Opöm&Sdonf\ tjzpfudk qifjcifjcif;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç

(c) **edówåypöa0u©P =** owår[kwfonf\ tjzpfudk qifjcifjcif; --

]]y&rw¬teufoabmtm;jzifh owå0gonfyifvQif r&Sday/ (½kyf-emrf-aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m; tpktykH oufoufomvQif &Sdonf[k qdkvdkayonf/) xdkoifonf tb,foludk jrwfEdk;aeoenf;}} -- þodkYvQif owår[kwfonf\ tjzpfudk = twårS qdwfokOf;onf\ tjzpfudk qifjcifjcif;jzifhvnf;aumif; þESpfyg;ukefaom taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifh owå0gwdkYç vspfvsL½Iwwfol\ tjzpfudk jzpfap

Edkif\/ ( sD-|-2-384/ r-|-1-302-303/)

**2/ ocFg&rZgwåwm =** ocFg&w&m;wdkYtay:0,f tv,ftvwfç wnfaom oabm&Sdol jzpfjcif; ocFg&w&m;wdkYç vspfvsL ½Iol jzpfjcif; --

(u) **tomrdubm0ypöa0u©P =** ydkif&Sifr[kwfonf\ tjzpfudk qifjcifjcif; --

þouFef;onf okH;pGJ&if; wjznf;jznf; tpOftwdkif; ta&miftqif; azmufjyef ajymif;vJonf\ tjzpfodkYvnf;aumif;ç a[mif;EGrf;onf\ tjzpfodkYvnf;aumif; uyfa&mufí wjznf;jznf; ajcokwf t0wfjzpfí aemufqkH; awmifa0S;pGef;jzifh uavmfí pGefYypfxdkufaom oabm&Sdonf jzpfvwåHU/ xdk ouFef;\um; ydkif&Sifonf tu,fí jzpfjim; &Sdjim;tHh? þodkY jzpfcJh &SdcJhaomf xdkouFef;tm; þodkY ysufpD;jcif;iSm odkYr[kwf ysufpD;cGifhudk ray;av&m/ þodkYvQif ydkif&Sifr[kwfonf\ tjzpfudk qifjcif jcif;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç

(c) **wm0umvduwmypöa0u©P =** tcdkuftwefYrQom wnfjcif;oabm&Sdonf\tjzpfudk qifjcifjcif; þouFef;um; t&SnfrcdkifcHh? xdkokH;aqmif&mumv tcdkuftwefYrQom wnfjcif;oabm&Sd\[k tcdkuftwefYrQom wnfjcif;oabm&Sdonhf wm0umvdu\ tjzpfudk qifjcifjcif;jzifhvnf;aumif; --

þESpfrsKd;ukefaom taMumif;w&m;wdkYaMumifhyifvQif ocFg&w&m;wdkYç vspfvsL½Iwwfol\ tjzpf udk jzpfapEdkif\/ «««««oydwfpaom tokH;taqmif y&du©&mwdkYçvnf; enf;wlrSwfyg/ þç tokH;taqmif y&du©&mypönf; t&yf&yfudk ocFg&[k qdkvdkonf[kvnf; rSwfyg/»»»»»

(sD-|-2-385/ r-|-1-303/ oH-|-3-200-201/)

txl;ojzifh &m\*onf Oayu©m\ qefYusifbufwnf;/ xdkaMumifh &m\*xlajymaom yk\*¾dKvftzdkY Oayu©moarÁmZgifudk &m\*rS pifMu,faMumif;vrf; = 0doks¨dr\*¾[lí qdktyfayonf/ (oH-#D-2-440/)

**3/ owå ocFg& auvm,eyk\*¾v y&d0ZÆewm =** owå0gocFg&wdkYudk rufarmwwfaom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; --

(u) **owåauvm,e =** owå0gudkjrwfEdk;ol --

a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwpfOD;onf vl0wfaMumifjzpfvQifvnf; om;o®D;tp&SdolwdkYudk ighom; igho®D;[k

ighOpömjyKí jrwfEdk;\/ &[ef;jzpfvQifvnf; rdrd\ teD;aewynhf wlaomOyZgm,f&Sdaom oDwif;okH;azmf tp&SdolwdkYudk ighwynhf ighrdwfaqG ponfjyKvkyfí jrwfEdk;\/ rdrd\ vufjzifhom xdk teD;aewynhfç wlaom OyZgm,f&Sdaom oDwif;okH;azmf polwdkY\ qHyifudk &dwfjzwfrIç ouFef;udk zGyfavQmfrIç ouFef; qdk;rIç oydwfzkwfrI tp&Sdaom trIudpöwdkYudk jyKvkyfay;\? wpfrk[kwfrQ wpfcPrQvnf; rjrifvwf aomf - ]]þrnfaom omraPonf tb,frSmenf;? þrnfaom &[ef;onf tb,frSmenf;}} - [k wkefvIyfaom om;orifonfuJhodkY þrS þrSvnf; Munfh½I &SmazG\/ tjcm;olwpfa,mufu -]]xdkrnf aom omraPudk odkYr[kwf xdkrnfaom &[ef;i,fudk apvTwfygukef}} - [k awmif;yeftyfygaomfvnf;

]]igwdkYonfvnf; rdrd\ tvkyfudpöudkyif rjyK&ufapygukef rcdkif;&ufygukef? t&SifwdkYonf xdkomraP udk odkYr[kwf xdk&[ef;i,fudk ac:í yifyef;apukefMurSmvm;}} - [k ajymqdkí ray;ay? rapvTwfay/ þyk\*¾dKvfrsKd;onf owå0gudk cspfjrwfEdk;ol rnf\/

(c) **ocFg&auvm,e =** ocFg&udk cspfjrwfEdk;ol --

yk\*¾dKvfwpfOD;onfum; ouFef; oydwf cGuf awmifa0S; tp&Sdaom ypönf;0w¬KwdkYudk ighOpömjyKí jrwfEdk;\? tjcm;oltm; vufjzifh okH;oyfjcif;iSmvnf; okH;oyfcGifhudkvnf; ray;ay? wm0umvdu tcdkuftwefY wpfcPrQ awmif;&rf;tyf iSm;&rf;tyfonf jzpfygvsuf ]]igwdkYaomfrSvnf; þypönf;udk jrwfEdk;ukefonf jzpfí rokH;pGJ&ufygukef? oifwdkYtm; tb,frSmvQif ay;EdkifygukeftHhenf;}}[k ajymqdk\/ þyk\*¾dKvfrsKd;onf ocFg&udk jrwfEdk;ol rnf\/ xdk owå0gudk jrwfEdk;ol ocFg&udk jrwfEdk;ol rufarm wwfoludk a0;pGm a&SmifMuOfjcif;&Sdol oEÅmefç Oayu©moarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:vmEdkif\/

(sD-|-2-385/ oH-|-3-201/)

**4/ owåocFg&rZgwåyk\*¾vao0ewm =** owå0g ocFg&wdkYç vspfvsL ½Iwwfaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0J qnf; uyfjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; --

yk\*¾dKvfwpfOD;onf ESpfrsKd;vnf;jzpfukefaom xdk owå0g ocFg&[laom 0w¬KwdkYç tv,ftvwfç wnfaom oabm&Sd\? vspfvsL ½Iwwf = Osgodefrlwwf\? þyk\*¾dKvfrsKd;onf owå0g ocFg&wdkY tay: 0,f tv,ftvwfç wnfaomoabm&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfowå0g ocFg&wdkYç vspfvsL ½Iwwfaom yk\*¾dKvf rnf\? xdk owå0g ocFg&wdkYç vspfvsL ½Iwwf = Osgodefrlwwfaom yk\*¾dKvfrsKd;udk rSD0Jqnf;uyfaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; Oayu©moarÁmZgifw&m;onf xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmEdkif\/

(sD-|-2-385/ oH-|-3-201/)

**5/ ws"drkwåwm =** xdkOayu©moarÁmZgifç pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifol jzpfjcif; --

avsmif; xdkif &yf oGm; av;yg;aom £&d,mykxfwdkYç xdkOayu©moarÁmZgifudk jzpfay:apjcif; tusKd;iSm ESvkH;oGif; ñGwf,drf;udkif;½Idif;aom pdwf&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmefçvnf; Oayu©moarÁmZgif w&m;onf xif&Sm;jzpfvmEdkif\/ þodkY jzpfay:vmaom Oayu©moarÁmZgifw&m;onf t&[wår\*f aMumifh wpfenf; t&[wår\*fqdkufaomtcg bm0emyg&dyl&d = bm0emjynhfpkHaMumif;w&m; xif&Sm; jzpfoGm;ayonf/ (sD-|-2-385/ oH-|-3-201/)

þqdktyfcJhNyD;aom taMumif;wdkYjzifh þyós¨doarÁmZgif orm"doarÁmZgif Oayu©moarÁmZgif w&m;wdkYudk xif&Sm;jzpfapaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf yós¨doarÁmZgif orm"doarÁmZgif Oayu©m oarÁmZgif w&m;okH;yg;wdkYudk yGm;aponf rnf\/ þqdktyfcJhNyD;onhftwdkif; þaAmZgifw&m;okH;yg;wdkYudk

jzpfapjcif; yGm;apjcif;jzifh pdwfudk EdSyfuGyfoifh&mtcgç pdwfudk EdSyfuGyfay;&\/ (0doks¨d-1-131/)

þwGifa&GUum; tyÜemaumov’w&m; (10)yg;wdkYwGif trSwf (5) jzpfonhf ]]pdwfudk EdSyfuGyfoifh&m tcgç pdwfudk EdSyfuGyfjcif;}} tpDt&ifESifh ywfoufí zGifhqdka&;om;csufrsm;yif jzpfayonf/ ,ckwpfzef

<uif;usefaeao;aom tyÜemaumov’w&m;rsm;udk qufvufí a&;om;azmfjytyfygonf/

**6/ ,o®d H ora, pdwåH orÜ[HodwAÁH? wo®d H ora, pdwåH orÜ[Haowd =** pdwfudk &Tifvef;apoifh&m tcgç pdwfudk &Tifvef;apjcif; --

þ trSwf (6) tyÜemaumov’w&m;udk orm"doarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif; w&m; (11)yg;wdkYwGif trSwf (6) jzpfonhf - ora, orÜ[Hoewm = &Tifvef;apoifh&mtcgç bm0empdwfudk aumif;pGm tjym;tm;jzifh &Tifvef;apjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif; - [laom t\*Fg&yfç zGifhqdka&;om;cJhonhftwdkif; rSwfygav/

**7/ ,o®d H ora, pdwåH tZgKayu©dwAÁH? wo®d H ora, pdwåH tZgKayu©wd =** pdwfudk vspfvsL ½Ioifh&m tcgç pdwfudk vspfvsL ½Ijcif; --

þ trSwf (7) tyÜemaumov’w&m;udk orm"doarÁmZgif jzpfaMumif; w&m; (11)yg;wdkYwGif trSwf (7) jzpfonhf or®my0wåó tZgKayu©ewm = tnDtñGwf aumif;pGm jzpfaeaom bm0empdwf udk toifhtm;jzifh vspfvsL ½Ijcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;[laom t\*Fg&yfç zGifhqdka&;om;cJhonhftwdkif; rSwfom; ygav/

**8/ torm[dwyk\*¾vy&d0ZÆewm =** orm"d r&Sdaom orm"duif;aom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;ç

**9/ orm[dwyk\*¾vao0ewm =** orm"d&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0Jjcif;ç

**10/ ws"drkwåwm =** xdktyÜempsmef orm"dodkY ESvkH;oGif; ñGwf,drf; udkif;½Idif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdjcif; -- þtyÜemaumov’w&m;okH;yg;wdkYudk orm"doarÁmZgifjzpfaMumif; w&m; (11)yg;wdkYwGif trSwf

(8-9-11) jzpfMuonhf --

torm[dwyk\*¾vy&d0ZÆewm = orm"d r&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk a&SmifMuOfjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç orm[dwyk\*¾vao0ewm = orm"d&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfudk rSD0Jjcif;&Sdol jzpfjcif;ç

ws"drkwåwm = xdk orm"doarÁmZgifç pGJpGJjrJjrJ ouf0ifol ñGwfudkif;½dIif;aom pdwf"mwf&Sdol jzpfjcif; [laom taMumif;t\*Fg&yfwdkYç zGifhqdka&;om;cJhonhftwdkif; rSwfom;ygav/ þ zGifhqdka&;om; tyfcJhNyD;onfhtwdkif; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf q,frsKd;aom þtyÜemaumov’w&m;udk NyD;pD; jynhfpkH

ap&m\/

# &&SdEdkifaom tusKd;w&m;

toifa,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfonf rdrd&&Sdxm;tyfNyD;aom tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwftm½kHç þ zGifhqdka&;om;tyfcJhNyD;aom enf;vrf;twdkif; þ tyÜemaumov’w&m;udk NyD;pD; jynhfpkHapEdkifcJhonf &Sdaomf toif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ oEÅmef0,f tyÜempsmefonf rcRwf{uef aumif;rGefpGm jzpfay: vmwwfay\/

þodkYusifhaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftm; xdktyÜempsmefonf tu,fí rjzpfEdkifcJhjim;tHh - xdkodkY rjzpfao;aomfvnf; ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;onf BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; vkHYvya,m\*udk ry,fpGefYav&m?

ravQmhcsav&m? BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjrJ tm;xkwf&monfomwnf;/

aumif;rGefrSefuefpGm BudK;pm;tm;xkwfjcif; or®m0g,mr trnf&onfh vkHYv0D&d,udk avQmhcsí tenf;i,fvnf;jzpfaom w&m;xl; w&m;jrwf rnfonfudk owå0gwpfOD; wpfa,mufonf &&SdEdkifav &m\[laom þtaMumif;t&m XmersKd;onf r&SdonfomvQifwnf;/

xdkaMumifh bm0empdwf\ bm0emtm½kHrS wGefYqkwfjcif; ysHUvGifhjcif; ponfwdkY\tjzpfjzifh jzpfaom tjcif;t&mudk aumif;pGm çPfynmjzifh pl;prf;í ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;onf 0D&d,\ orm"dESifh rQaom udpö &Sdonf\ tjzpfudkomvQif tzefwvJvJ ,SOfap&m\/

tenf;i,frQvnf; bm0emtm½kHrS wGefYqkwfaom tjzpfodkY a&muf&SdoGm;aom pdwfudk £a`E´ aAmZgifwdkY\ rQwonf\tjzpfodkY a&muf&Sd&eftvdkYiSm csD;yifhay;&monfomvQifuwnf;? pdwf"mwfudk jr§ifhwifay;&monfomvQifuwnf;/ tvGeftm;xkwfvGef;aom 0D&d, vGefuJaeaom pdwfudkvnf; wm;jrpfí 0D&d,ESifh orm"d nDrQrIudkomvQif jzpfap&m\/

0wfyef; 0wfrIefçvnf;aumif;ç Mum&Guftjyifçvnf;aumif;ç yifhulrQifçvnf;aumif;ç avSç vnf;aumif;ç qDusnfçvnf;aumif; ysm;tp&Sdaom owå0gwdkY\ jzpfaom tjcif;t&mudk a&S;a&S; t|uxmrsm;ç Oyrmtjzpf aumif;pGm zGifhqdkxm;onhftwdkif; bm0empdwfudk bm0emtm½kHrS wGefY qkwfonf\tjzpf ysHUvGifhonf\ tjzpfwdkYrS tcsif;cyfodrf; bm0empdwfudk vGwfajrmufapí 0D&d,ESifh orm"dudk nDrQrI&Sdatmif ,SOfapjcif;jzifh tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfodkY a&S;½SL bm0empdwfudk pdkif;ESif;&m\ NyD;pD;ap&m\/ (0doks¨d-1-132/)

# edrdwåmbdrkcy#dygse

tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwfodkY a&S;½SL bm0empdwfudk pdkif;ESifyg/

txufyg pum;&yfç þqdkvwåHUonfum; Oyrm Oyar,s teufoabmudk xif&Sm;pGm jyaMumif; jzpfaom pum;tpOfwnf;/ xif&Sm;aptHh -- çPfjzifh rqkH;jzwfEdkifaom ruRrf;usif rvdr®maom ysm;aumifonf þrnfaom opfyifç yef;onf yGifhvwfNyD[k odí xufjrufvsifjrefaom t[kefjzifh wpf[kefxdk; ysHoef;ajy;oGm;vwfaomf xdktyGifh&Sdaom opfyifudk ausmfvTm;vGefajrmufoGm;í aemuf aMumif;odkY wpfzefjyefvm&jyefaomf yef;&ufonf ukefNyD;rS qdkufa&mufvm\/ (yef;&uf [lonf yef; 0wf&nfwnf;/)

çPfjzifh EdIif;csdef rqkH;jzwfEdkifaom ruRrf;usif rvdr®maom tjcm;ysm;wpfaumifonfvnf; þrnfaom opfyifç yef;onf yGifhvwfonf[k odí tvGefav;auG; EkHYaES;aom t[kefjzifh ysHoef; oGm;avaomf yef;&ufonf ukefNyD;rSomvQif qdkufa&mufvm&jyef\/

çPfjzifh EIdif;csdefaom qkH;jzwfjcif;iSm pGrf;Edkifaom uRrf;usifvdr®maom ysm;aumifonfum; þrnfaom opfyifç yef;onf yGifhvwfNyD[kodí rjrefvGef; raES;vGef;aom t[kefjzifh ysHoef;oGm; vwfaomf csrf;csrf;omomjzifh yef;yGifh&m yef;awm tpktykHodkY aumif;pGm qdkufa&mufí tvdk&Sdwdkif; yef;&uf yef;0wf&nfudk ,lí ysm;&nfudk NyD;pD;jynhfpkHatmif jyKvkyfí ysm;&nf\ t&omudk cHpm;&ouJhodkY vnf;aumif;ç